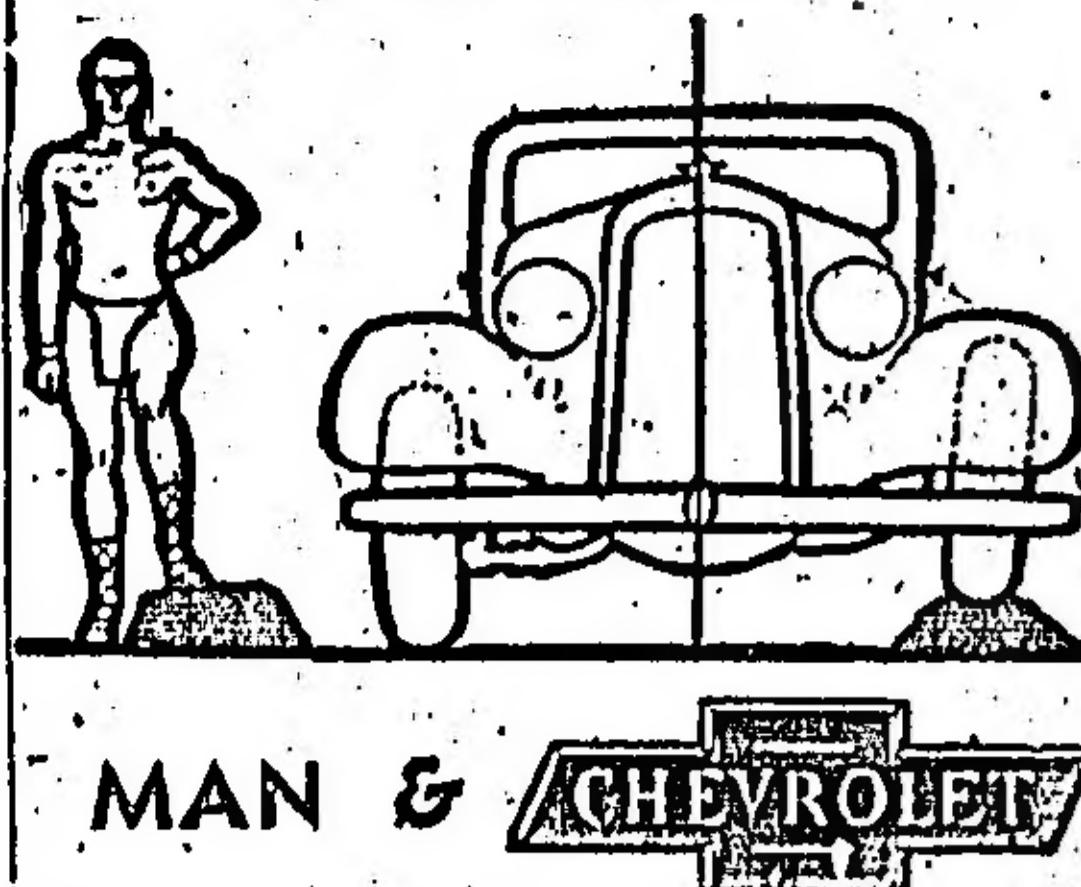


Knee-Action PHENOMENA



MAN & CHEVROLET

PRINTED BY HAMILTON &
"Hongkong Telegraph".
for The South China Morning Post, Ltd.
1 Dollar Weekly, 25c Night, Hongkong.
Lighting Up Time:—6:04 p.m.
High Water:—1:56.
Low Water:—10:15.

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The

FIRST EDITION

Hongkong Telegraph

Liberty, Safety, Health

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1936. 日三廿月八

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PACIFIC ARMS RACE FEARS British Proposals For Fresh Accord SIMULTANEOUS APPROACH TO JAPAN AND U.S.

Washington, Oct. 7.

Great Britain's proposal to extend the Pacific non-fortification clauses of the Washington Treaty, which expire at the end of this year in the ordinary course of events, was discussed by the Secretary of the Navy, Mr. Claude Swanson, and the Assistant Secretary, Admiral William Standley, to-day.

Earlier, the British Ambassador, Sir Ronald Lindsay, approached the United States Government on behalf of His Majesty's Government, while in Tokyo Sir Robert Clive, Ambassador to Japan, simultaneously proposed consideration of the suggestion.

At a Navy Department press conference here, Mr. Swanson indicated that the United States could not take the initiative in the matter.

Mr. Swanson warned, at the same time, that in the absence of any agreement the United States Navy was fully prepared to match building activities of any other power in the Far Eastern area. He added that fortifications are intended to answer fortifications.

One menace must be met by another menace, he said.

The State Department is also considering the proposal.

It has been pointed out in London that failure to reach an agreement might lead to a race to fortify naval bases in the Far East.—Reuter.

No Air Bases?

London, Oct. 7. Great Britain has simultaneously proposed that the signatories to the Washington Treaty agree not to establish air bases in the unfortified zone of the Pacific, due to the development of air forces since the negotiation of the original treaty.

It is understood that Tokyo and Washington have already replied tentatively to the proposals, although the negotiations are still only in their embryonic stage.—United Press.

Will Go Limit

Washington, Oct. 7. Mr. Claude Swanson, Secretary of the Navy, declined to comment specifically on the British proposal for retention of that clause of the Washington Treaty which prohibits the fortification of Pacific bases. But observers believe his remarks show towards the negotiations allegedly pending, and will continue to treat, while being prepared "to go the limit" in the event of a fortification race developing.

Navy experts doubt if the United States will agree to the British proposal unless the Government is assured that Japan will not exceed her present fleet strength, recalling that the United States has agreed to limit her Pacific bases only on condition that Japan accepts a three to five fleet ratio, an arrangement designed to keep Pacific navies on a relatively less offensive basis.

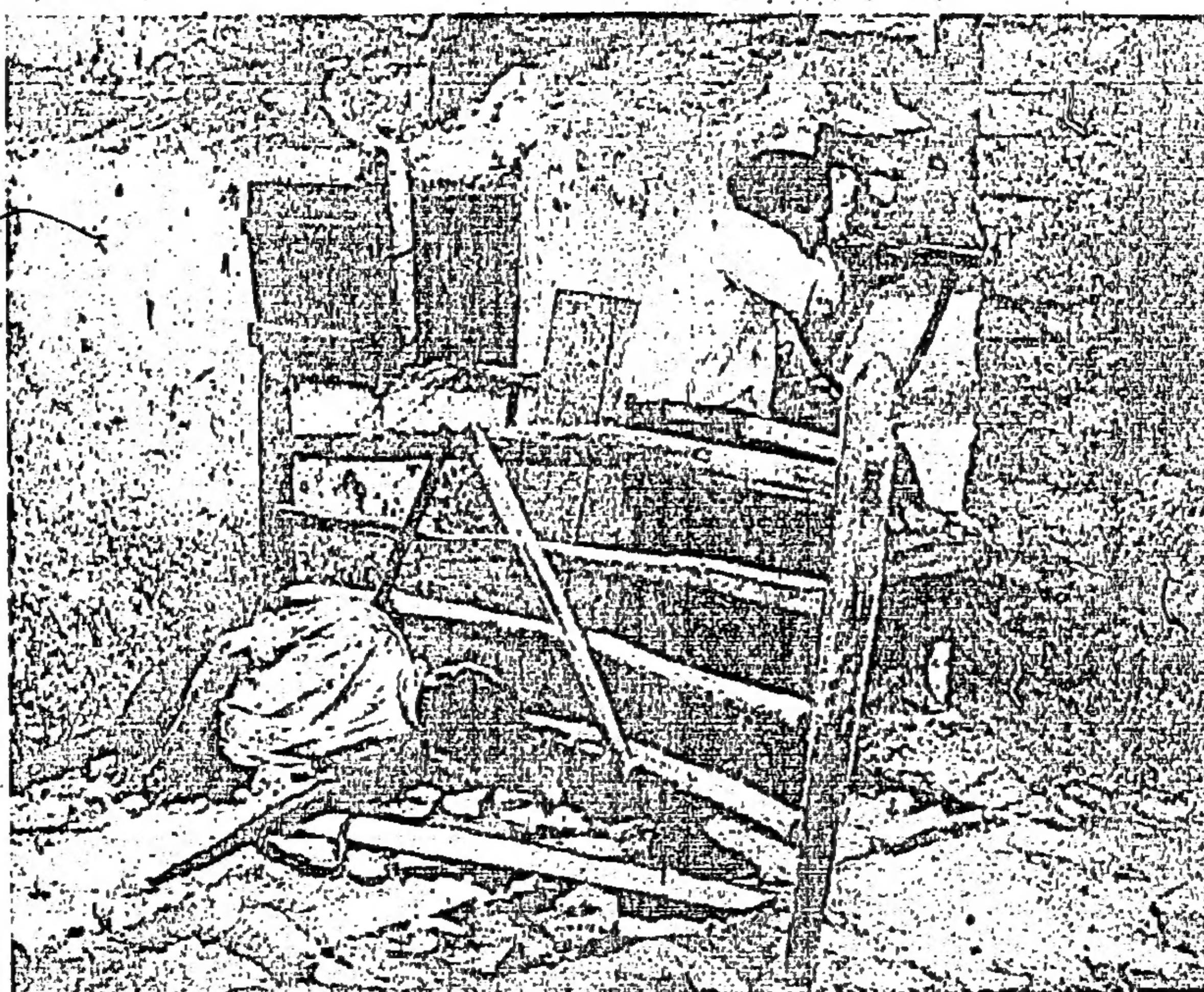
Japan having renounced the Washington and London Treaties, experts say the United States will be reluctant to again waive the right to counter-balance Japanese action by fortification without assurances of preservation of the existing naval ratio.—United Press.

SPAIN'S ENVOYS IN BRITAIN

London, Oct. 7. Two envoys sent by the Spanish Government attended the Labour Party Conference at Edinburgh today and addressed the delegates.

Following an appeal which they made against what they alleged to be one-sided operation of the non-intervention agreement, the National Council of Labour met this afternoon and it was announced later Major Atiles and Mr. Arthur Greenwood, Leader and Deputy Leader of the Parliamentary Labour Party, were going to London to try to see Mr.

LOYALIST DEFENDS FARM



This picture is typical of many incidents occurring in the Spanish civil war. It shows a loyalist defending his farm against the rebels, with a fallen comrade behind him.

FASCISTS SHARPLY REBUKED BUT FREEDOM OF SPEECH REMAINS DEMOCRACY'S STRONGHOLD

Arab Leaders Reported Dead On Battlefield

Jerusalem, Oct. 7.

A major engagement between British troops and an Arab band, occurred to-day near Bethlehem. In which the so-called "Public Enemy No. 2," Said Bey el Asali, the rebel master, is reported to have been killed.

A prominent Jerusalem Arab, Abdul Kader al Hasnain, is said to have been seriously wounded and taken prisoner.—Reuter.

ECONOMIC PEACE IS IN SIGHT NEW DRIVE FOR "DISARMAMENT"

NO BARRIERS TO TRADE

Geneva, Oct. 7.

League of Nations observers today predicted that a score of nations would join forces in a drive for economic disarmament by this weekend.

It is believed the League of Nations Assembly is certain to approve, within the week, the resolution embodying the joint French and British proposals calling for international scrapping of trade barriers.

France, Britain, the Netherlands, Australia and Russia have already joined forces and are actively pioneering for economic disarmament.

Meanwhile, the Italian Bourse has reacted to the counsel of extremists on both sides, they would preserve Great Britain as a fortress of democracy.—Reuter Special.

Ekins Speeds Eastward

LEADS COMPETITORS BY 4,000 MILES

Rangoon, Oct. 7.

"Bud" Ekins, the New York World-Telegram representative, is leading the round-the-world air race by about 4,000 miles.

He landed at Mingaladon aerodrome at 3:30 p.m. to-day, far ahead of his rivals, Miss Dorothy Kilgallen, of International News, and Leo Kiernan of the New York Times, who have been delayed.

Ekins covered the 1,650 miles from Jedhpur in 10 hours 10 minutes.

Miss Kilgallen and Kiernan landed at Gaza at 8:10 a.m. and proceeded to Baghdad at 10:22 a.m.

Ekins' average speed has been 102 miles per hour since he left New York, and his rivals are doing a mere 90—92, were up to Alexandria.—United Press.

Neville Chamberlain in the absence of the Prime Minister, with a view to laying before him the statement made by the Spanish envoys.

British Wireless.

LEAGUE OFFENDS GERMANY GENEVA CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO DESTROY FRIENDSHIP

Berlin, Oct. 7.

There has been sharp criticism in German circles at the invitation of the League of Nations Council to the Polish Government to seek some means of settling the unsatisfactory state of affairs in Danzig.

It is claimed the Council's request aims at disrupting the friendly relations between Germany and Poland.

Herr Grelser, President of the Danzig Assembly, who in the past has defied the League and who is responsible for the removal of Mr. Sean Lester, Irish High Commissioner of Danzig, has written a letter to Geneva protesting against the Secretary-General having called the debate on the Danzig situation at such short notice.

The warning was so little as to make it impossible for him to send a delegate to the League meeting, he said.

Reuter Bulletin Service.

ON OTHER PAGES

Investigations disclose that the French steamer G. G. Paul Doumer, which trades on the China coast, was raked by machine-guns fire at Pakhoi during the recent disturbances there. Page 7.

The North-China Daily News comments on the recent "Telegraph" story regarding the latest developments in the race for air supremacy in the Far East. It is revealed that although Hongkong has granted facilities for landing Chinese aeroplanes at Kai Tak, reciprocal facilities for the landing of Imperial Airways and other British planes in Chinese ports are not yet forthcoming. Page 7.

France, Britain, the Netherlands,

Australia and Russia have already joined forces and are actively pioneering for economic disarmament.

Meanwhile, the Italian Bourse has reacted to the counsel of extremists on both sides, they would preserve Great Britain as a fortress of democracy.—Reuter Special.

RUSH OF BUYING

Milan, Oct. 7.

There was such a rush of buying when the Bourse reopened after an 11-day "holiday" that the session had to be suspended to-day.

Industrial, armament and other shares rose rapidly, some of them to 30 points.

On the other hand state loans fell away slightly.—Reuter.

PRICE CONTROL

Berlin, Oct. 7.

Permanent price control throughout the country has been announced. The Police President, Herr Hellendorf, has issued a warning to German shopkeepers that they must keep down the prices of foodstuffs during the present temporary shortage of supplies, under threat of severe fines, closing of shops and protective arrests.

Nearly nineteen million marks were

subscribed within a few hours of

Herr Hitler's opening of the winter

help campaign last night.—Reuter.

Big Business For British Ship Builders TO DESTROY FRIENDSHIP

London, Oct. 7.

Cunard-White Star Line announces the signing of the contract for the building of the sister ship to the Queen Mary. She will be built at Clydebank by Messrs. John Brown and Company.

Preliminary work has begun, and the number "552" has been assigned to the vessel, which will take shape in the same shipway as the Queen Mary. British yards benefit, also, from a £1,000,000 order from the Turkish Government for eight steamers, ferry boats and coastal vessels.—Reuter Bulletin Service.

GENEVA REFORMS PROPOSED RUSSIA PRESSES FOR SWIFT MOVE BUT MAJORITY ARE CAUTIOUS

Geneva, Oct. 7.

The question of reform of the Covenant was discussed to-day by the League of Nations Bureau, which decided to ask the Assembly to appoint a committee, consisting of representatives of all States members, to deal with the question of the application of the principles of the Covenant and all allied problems.

The Committee will report to the Assembly.

It is claimed that the town was a Government stronghold, but that despite a magnificent line of trenches the rebels advanced to within ten miles of Navalcarnero, inflicting heavy losses on the Government troops, who appeared to be demoralized.

The situation in Madrid is described as desperate by the insurgent radio station in Seville. This authority declares that militiamen are being recruited at the point of a rifle.

It is stated, also, that the chief Red leaders have arrived at Alcañiz, ready to embark on a Russian ship and seek refuge in the territory of the Soviet.—Reuter.

LOWER LEAGUE COSTS

Subscribers to the League of Nations will have an appreciable fall next year when, owing to devaluation of the Swiss franc, their contributions will be reduced all-round by twenty per cent.

The balance of ten per cent. devaluation of the franc will be applied to a special fund to meet contingencies, such as the increase in the cost of living in Switzerland.—Reuter.

MR. EDEN RETURNING

London, Oct. 7.

The Foreign Secretary, who has been on a brief holiday in the South of France, following his attendance at the League Assembly at Geneva, is expected back in London on Friday evening.—British Wireless.

Local estate of \$15,000 was left by Chan Yew, a retired calvans merchant, on August 23. Probate has been granted to Chan Wong-shi, widow.

SOVIET MAY ABANDON HER NEUTRALITY Charges Violation Of Spanish Agreement SHARP WARNING SENT TO TREATY SIGNATORIES

Moscow, Oct. 7.

Charging Germany and Portugal with a series of violations of the non-intervention pact in Spain, the Soviet Government has informed the London Committee of Nations, which administers the neutrality agreement, that it will consider withdrawing from the accord if immediate measures are not taken to prevent further violations.

The Moscow communiqué cites instances of violation of the pact given the Russian Government by the Spanish Foreign Minister, at Geneva. It mentions, among other things, that since the beginning of the rebellion the Portuguese frontier districts have been used as rebel bases and a source of ammunition supply.

The communiqué asserts that 12 big German aeroplanes arrived at Tetuan on September 20, and transported rebel troops to Seville, where 14 other dismantled German planes had arrived from Hamburg, via Portugal, on September 7.

The Spanish Government had received on September 23 report of the transport of poison gases and munitions of Italian origin to the Spanish border, from Lisbon; it was claimed.

The communiqué also points out that the many witnesses examined by the Committee in London, and also numerous correspondents of big newspapers who publish their personal observations, confirm the supply of the rebels with armaments, primarily via Portugal, on a large scale.

The Soviet fears that such a situation created by the repeated violation of the non-intervention pact renders the agreement virtually non-existent. The Soviet cannot agree to transforming the pact into a screen sheltering the military aid which is going to the rebels from certain participants in the agreement. Thus, if the violations are not discontinued, the Soviet will consider itself free from any obligations resulting from the pact, the communiqué declares.

Rabat, Oct. 7.

The capture of Santa Cruz del Retamar, a small town on the direct route from Majadahonda to Madrid, has carried the insurgent attack a stage nearer Navalcarnero, which is believed to be the last point in this sector defended by Government troops.

It is claimed that the town was a Government stronghold, but that despite a magnificent line of trenches the rebels advanced to within ten miles of Navalcarnero, inflicting heavy losses on the Government troops, who appeared to be demoralized.

The declaration has been handed to the other members of the Neutrality Committee and will be formally presented to the plenary session on Friday.—United Press.

PACT IS BETRAYAL

Brussels, Oct. 7.

The General Council of the Socialist Party here has passed a resolution declaring the Non-Intervention Pact with respect to the Spanish civil war is a betrayal of democracy, and demanding that the whole question be re-opened.

Telegrams in this sense were sent to President van Zeeland of Belgium, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, Prime Minister of Great Britain, M. Staline, the Russian dictator, and M. Leon Blum, the Premier of France.—Reuter.

Shorter Hours For Seamen DEMANDS DISCUSSED AT GENEVA

Geneva, Oct. 7.

The International Labour organization's international maritime conference opened to-day seeking to propose for a world-wide agreement for the improvement of sailors' working conditions.

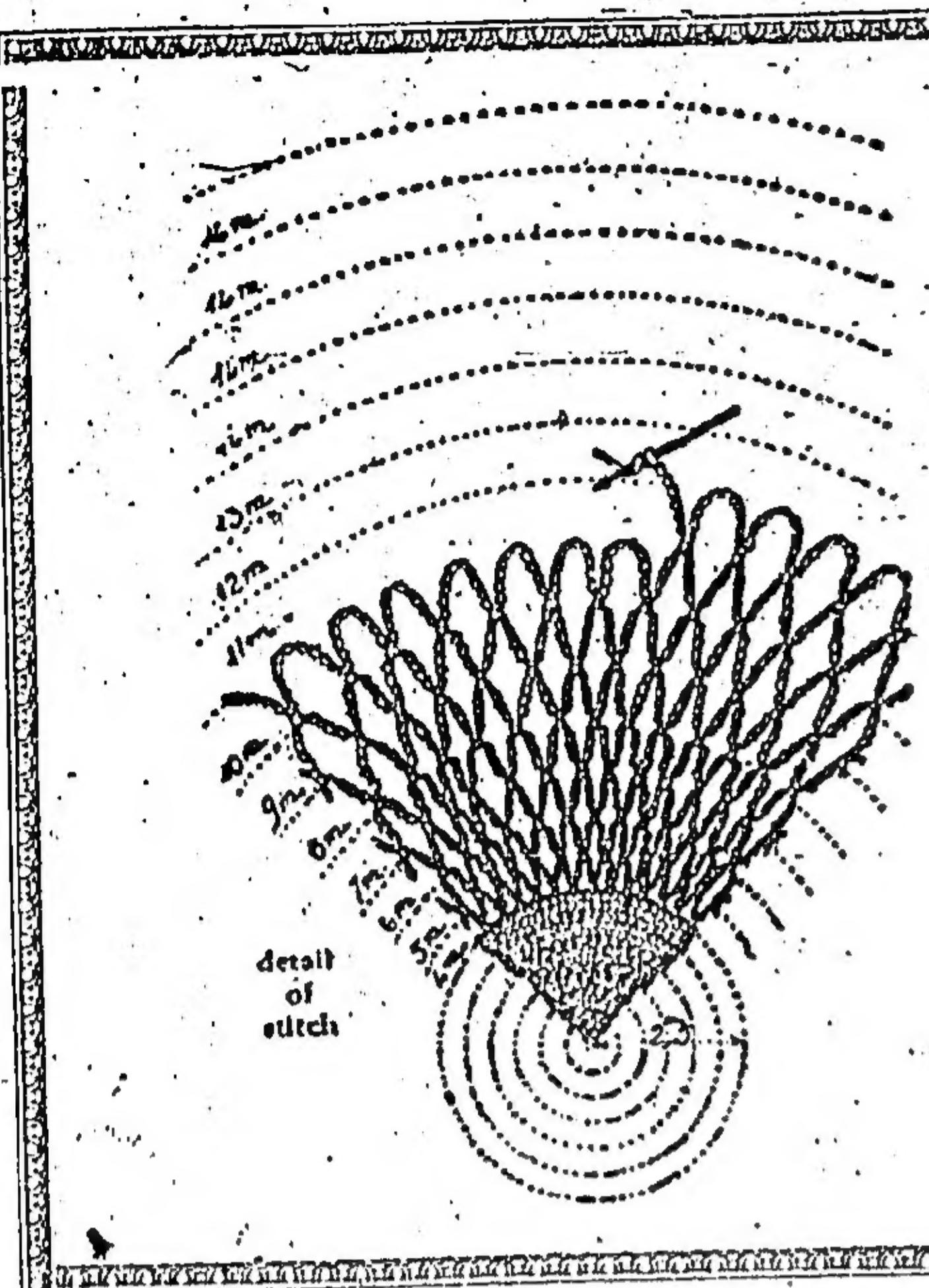
It is suggested the men work shorter hours, be given sickness insurance and paid vacations.

Delegates representing 28 nations, controlling 82 per cent. of the world's merchant tonnage, were present. Germany and Italy were the only important maritime nations missing.—United Press.

RECEIVED BY KING

London, Oct. 7.

Sir Samuel Hoare, First Lord of the Admiralty, who recently returned from a visit to the Mediterranean Fleet, was received in audience by the King at Buckingham Palace this afternoon. Lord Stanhope, First Commissioner of Works, who is one of the Ministers chiefly concerned in the Coronation arrangements, and Lord Macmillan, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the King George V Memorial Fund, were other visitors received in audience to-day.—British Wireless.



Crochet this JABOT

Abbreviations:

Ch., chain; d. cr., double crochet; tr., treble.
This front makes a delightful finish to a little printed frock or a tailored blouse.

The pattern is worked with a very fine crochet cotton or silk, and is easily and quickly made.

Begin at the centre. Work 5 chain and join in a ring. Into this ring work 10 d. cr., then in the following row, 2 d. cr. in each d. cr. of the row before; work thus for 4 rows, increasing in each row.

At the 6th row, begin to work in loops; each loop in the first row of loops consists of 4 ch.; catch the loops with h-slip stitch into every other d. cr. of the preceding row. In the next row make loops of 5 ch., and catch them with h-slip stitch into the centre of the preceding loop; work every row in the same way, but increase the size of the loops in each row by one ch., until there are 14 ch. in each loop. Work 4 rows with loops of 14 ch., and then break off, fastening the thread securely.

Dip in a stiff starch, to give it definite shape when ironed. The jabot should frill and look like a giant butterfly.

MOLLY CASTLE, on her way round the world with a suitcase, reaches CHINA, goes shopping and has a—

PICNIC in PEKING



S HANGHAI, they say, isn't China, and maybe, the way things are, there are very few places that are now-a-days.

But Peking (which in itself is no longer Peking but Peiping) is exactly what I had imagined China ought to be, and that in itself is a help to a traveller.

The Chinese, one had from childhood been led to expect, are a patient race who spend most of their lifetime carving a set of little boxes to fit neatly inside one another out of a solid block of ivory, so that some little Occidental child may play with them for half an hour or so, and, turning restlessly to something else, put them back in grandmother's ornament cabinet whence they came.

Seen on a map or from the air Peking looks just like a set of those carved boxes. But it has certainly taken more than one generation to build, and needs more than half an hour or half a year to tire of its possibilities.

It took me all of Manchuria and quite a bit of China to get accustomed to the idea of riding around in a carriage driven by man-power.

However, when once I had hold of the idea I went right on doing it, mainly because it was easier to ride than to walk, hampered on all sides by the two hundred or three hundred of these human animals who clattered up the roadway around me claiming in loud voices that a ricksha is for white Missey, indispensable method of travel.

Even if you don't tell them where you are heading for, all they will still run gaily for a few hundred yards down the street before asking where you wanchee go.

The Chinese think the Europeans spoil the ricksha boys and will have one drag him out to the Western Hills, twelve miles out of town, and back, all in a morning. Myself,

"They claimed they would run me all over town for a week for 5s."

I took a motor-car when I went picnicking in that direction.

With each other to take me at greater speed, in further directions, and for less money.

★ ★ ★

They claimed that they would run me all over town for a week for 5s, or less, and the first part of their claim was certainly true, (5s, I figured, was really too little for all that mileage, even though it had been mostly in wrong directions.)

For it seems that the ricksha emblies have their pride. One way of showing it is never to admit that they don't know where it was you wanted to go until they have bumped you through sinister side alleys for half an hour in the opposite way.

Even if you don't tell them where you are heading for, all they will still run gaily for a few hundred yards down the street before asking where you wanchee go.

The Chinese think the Europeans spoil the ricksha boys and will have one drag him out to the Western Hills, twelve miles out of town, and back, all in a morning. Myself,

BEFORE passing through the last of the gates in the last of the walls on our way to the hills, we drove all along the longest shopping streets. Most of these were Chinese, but a few catered for foreigners. For instance, there was "The Peking Graft Shop" and "The Sporting Shop: Racket."

The Chinese shops have signs outside, well-known signs like our barbers' poles and pawnbrokers' signs, but, like everything Chinese, more decorative. Their pawnbroker's has, for instance, a long black and gold pole with a strange gold dragon's head on it.

AND the ol' clo' man has an embroidered mandarin coat waving from his pole. Three horses with a red hankie below pointe him to a small restaurant. A horse hair shop has five tails, three black, two white. A human hair shop is more superior: there are seven tails, all black.

Pedlars sell fans and sunshades and fly-swatting and feather dusters. The dusters are made of curly, shot-green cock feathers. People hang them in their halls for visitors to sit on their dusty shoes.

Peking is a dusty place. Half of the dust from the Gobi Desert whirls around its streets, rising again when half an hour after a rainfall has laid it low.

All these you see and more on your way out to the Western Hills. And eventually you find yourself

drifting along in a flat-bottomed boat on a lake covered in lotus leaves with summer palaces and tiered pavilions rising in all directions; with carved, fantastic, camel-back bridges connecting one bed of reeds to another; with a picnic basket tucked into the stern.

THE place to lunch is on Jade Spring Hill, where jade water bubbles out of the ground into a crystal lake (they bottle this at a factory round the corner, but you must pretend to ignore progress).

There is a ruined, overgrown temple here which is more decorative than the temples which still stand. It is fun to lunch sitting astride a large carved turtle with a leaning pagoda above you.

After lunch you must visit the Temple of the Azure Cloud, which has a chamber of horrors containing five hundred disciples of Buddha, twice life-size, and all except one grinning in a peculiarly sinister manner. The one who hasn't anything to laugh about is Marco Polo.

This is the kind of place that makes you thirsty, so the thing to do is to go along to still another temple which has a beer garden attached. They cool the beer in the sacred spring.

It is the Temple of the Sleeping Buddha, and, there 'he lies,' the old gentleman, twenty feet long, all tucked up in his old-fashioned with a pleased expression on his face. He's fast asleep he probably doesn't even know about the beer garden.

Or it may be that he's dreaming about it. And that is a Peking picnic.

HERRINGS FOR THE BREAKFAST TABLE

FISH is ideal for a light breakfast—and none so nice as a well-prepared herring. For not only are there many simple ways of serving this delicious fish, but the herring is one of the cheapest and most nourishing foods that we can buy.

TO deal with the fresh herring first. Have you tried it fried in oatmeal? It is so quickly cooked this way that it is an ideal method for breakfast.

Herrings Fried in Oatmeal

Remove the heads and tails from the fish and wipe dry. Sprinkle with salt and pepper. Dip in beaten egg and then in coarse, oatmeal. Meanwhile, be getting your fat hot, really hot. When a blue smoke is rising, pop in the fish and fry briskly for five to ten minutes according to the thickness of the fish. Don't put more than two fish in the pan at once or you will reduce the heat of the fat too much. Drain on kitchen paper and serve piping hot.

Filleted Baked Herring

If your family is inclined to complain of the bones in a herring, try this method. It is a good plan to prepare the fish overnight in this case.

Cut off the heads and tails and split the fish down the underside. Place the cut side down on a board and press gently but firmly up and down the backbone. Turn the fish over and you will find that you can lift the backbone out quite easily, bringing most of the small bones with it.

Now season the underside of each fish with salt and pepper and spread with tomato sauce. Roll up from the tail end and pack into a buttered casserole. Put a tiny shaving of butter on top of each roll.

In the morning all you have to do is to pop the casserole in a moderate oven and bake for about ten minutes. Incidentally, there is practically no smell from herrings cooked like this if you cover the casserole with a lid or greaseproof paper.

Grill Your Kippers this Way

A grilled kipper is a truly British dish, but have you tried one actually grilled over a slice of buttered toast? Make the toast, trim off the crusty edges, butter lightly, and then lay it on a grilling pan.

Wipe the kipper with a damp cloth and cut off its head. Make your grill hot, grease the grid, and put the kipper on it skin side to the heat, and grill for a minute or two. Any fat that falls from the fish will thus be caught by the toast beneath it.

Now turn the kipper fleshly side up and put a nut of butter on the grid for two or three minutes. Serve on the toast with a dash of pepper, and, if you like it, a squeeze of lemon.

FOR JAZZ PIANO ENTHUSIASTS.

HOT BREAKS FOR THE PIANO. Shefts, MODERN SYNCOPATED BREAKS & ENDINGS. Carratt.

HOW TO PLAY RAGTIME. Winn's.

HOW TO RAG & JAZZ. Winn's.

CHORD & JAZZ BOOK. Winn's.

HOW TO PLAY JAZZ & BLUES. Winn's.

MODERN JAZZ PIANO COURSE. Rube Bloom.

TEN LESSONS FOR PIANO. Zez Confrey.

TUTOR COURSE IN MODERN SYNCOPATION. Billy Mayer.

BLUE BREAKS FOR PIANO (Easy to Play But Blue). Shefts.

JAZZ BREAKS, TRICKS, BLUES, ENDINGS, etc.

BLUE BREAKS.

MODERN PIANO METHOD. Vincent Lopes.

LOOK & PLAY. VAMPING TUTOR.

LEARN TO PLAY POPULAR MUSIC IN 60 MINUTES.

and

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF NOVELTY PIANO SOLOS including

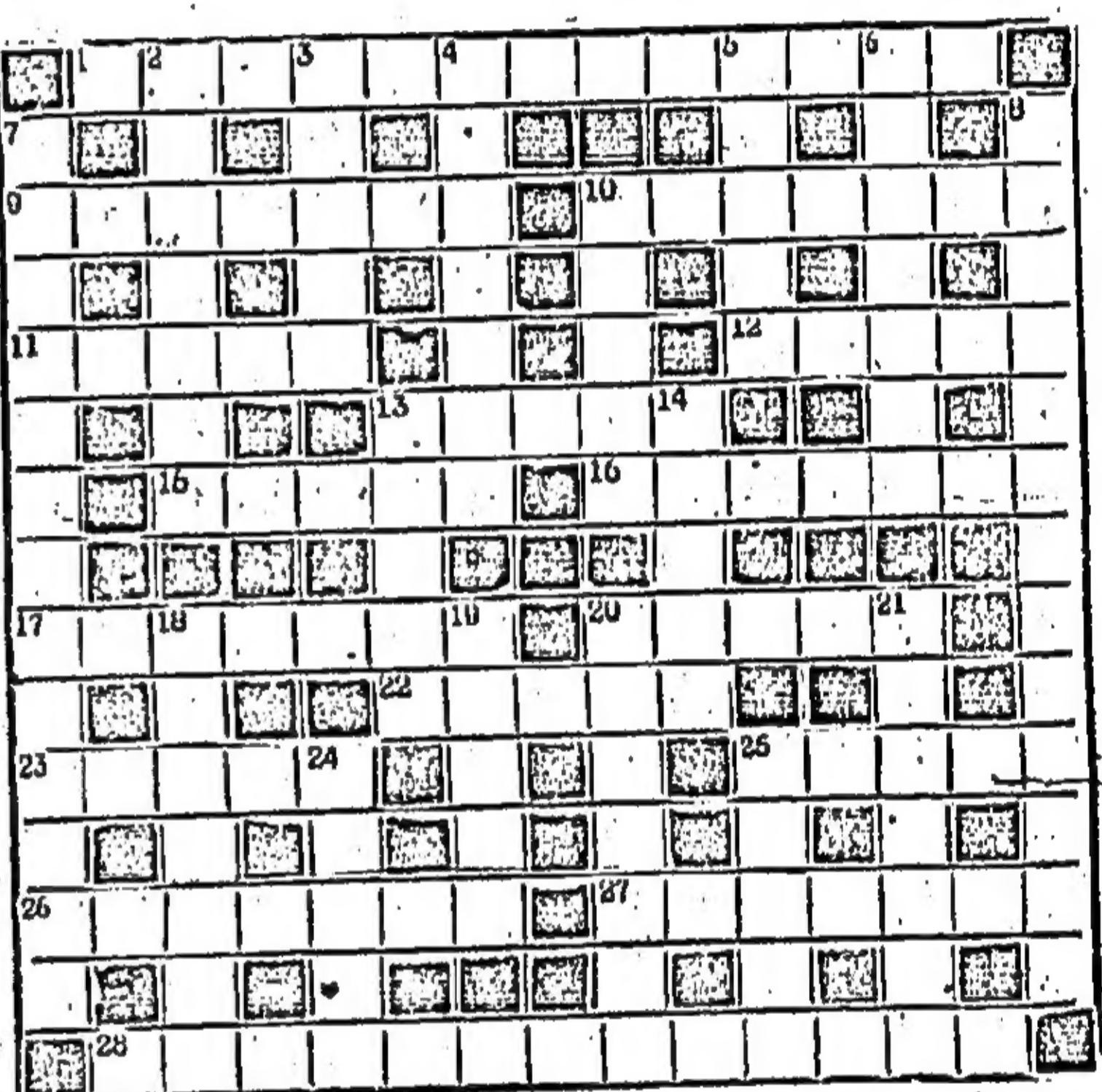
THE GRASSHOPPERS DANCE (just arrived).

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY,

Marina House, 19 Queen's Road, C.

Tel. 24648.

OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



ACROSS

1 In these happy hunting grounds it seems unlikely that there will be noticed "Keep off the Grass". (two words, 7, 6).

9 Insult.

10 A term for vessel.

11 Likely to make its point felt.

12 Thus, by the mountain you will find a trunk.

13 Stays in an organ.

15 They are necessary for fencing.

16 It comes back as a feature of the week before last, I can see.

17 Votaciously eats.

20 Catches one blow, anyway.

22 Wears in old dresses.

23 Carries on from day to day.

25 Fold in a simple attachment.

26 Shows a legendary lady outside a Hertfordshire town, quite unconscious.

27 Transplantable city.

28 County that has caught your eye lately.

DOWN

2 It would seem to be impossible to get such a garment right on (hyphen, 4, 3).

3 So now, for a change, try a faint clue.

4 Art is almost everything to such people.

5 Bound to give an opening when it happens.

6 Faust.

7 Cut Asian, Oi girl (anag).

8 A drink you imagine? Well, mental absorption, anyway.

Yesterday's Solution.

CROSSWORD PUZZLES
WANED'S SAVERNAKE
REBELLER REBEKA
SNIVEL'S TABULATE
TABLERO'S OBESITY
STACCATO'S TOSSES
TIGERANTE'S ELEGIES
CROSSACKUNTING
IN THE HERRENKRONE
ASIA'S ALTITUDE
SLOGAN'S NEATNESS
BALLARATE'S CHEERS
KEEM'S INKJET
CHAMPAGNE LEVEL
SENNGEDEDE

By Small

SALESMAN SAM

How About A Mountain Peak?



ADVERTISE

where there is no
doubt about

CIRCULATION

© 1936 BY THE STAFF OF THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

Stratosphere Atlantic Flight Planned

Why Dictators Are Ruthless

WHAT makes Hitler and Mussolini so filled with pride at their own prowess and ability, so brutal and ruthless to their enemies?

The question was asked by Dr. S. Vere Pearson, speaking on the causes of fear at the Land Valuation Conference at Caxton Hall, Westminster, and he declared that the answer was fear—fear of dethronement from their position of power, and fear of actual destruction and death for themselves and their party. Envy and pride, he said, were the obverse of the coin of fear.

Fear, said Dr. Pearson, was a state of mind induced as a protection against danger, real or imaginary, and there were terrible apprehensions about nowadays producing armaments and war. But fear was not the primary cause of war, for behind the fear was danger, chiefly danger of want and loss of liberty:

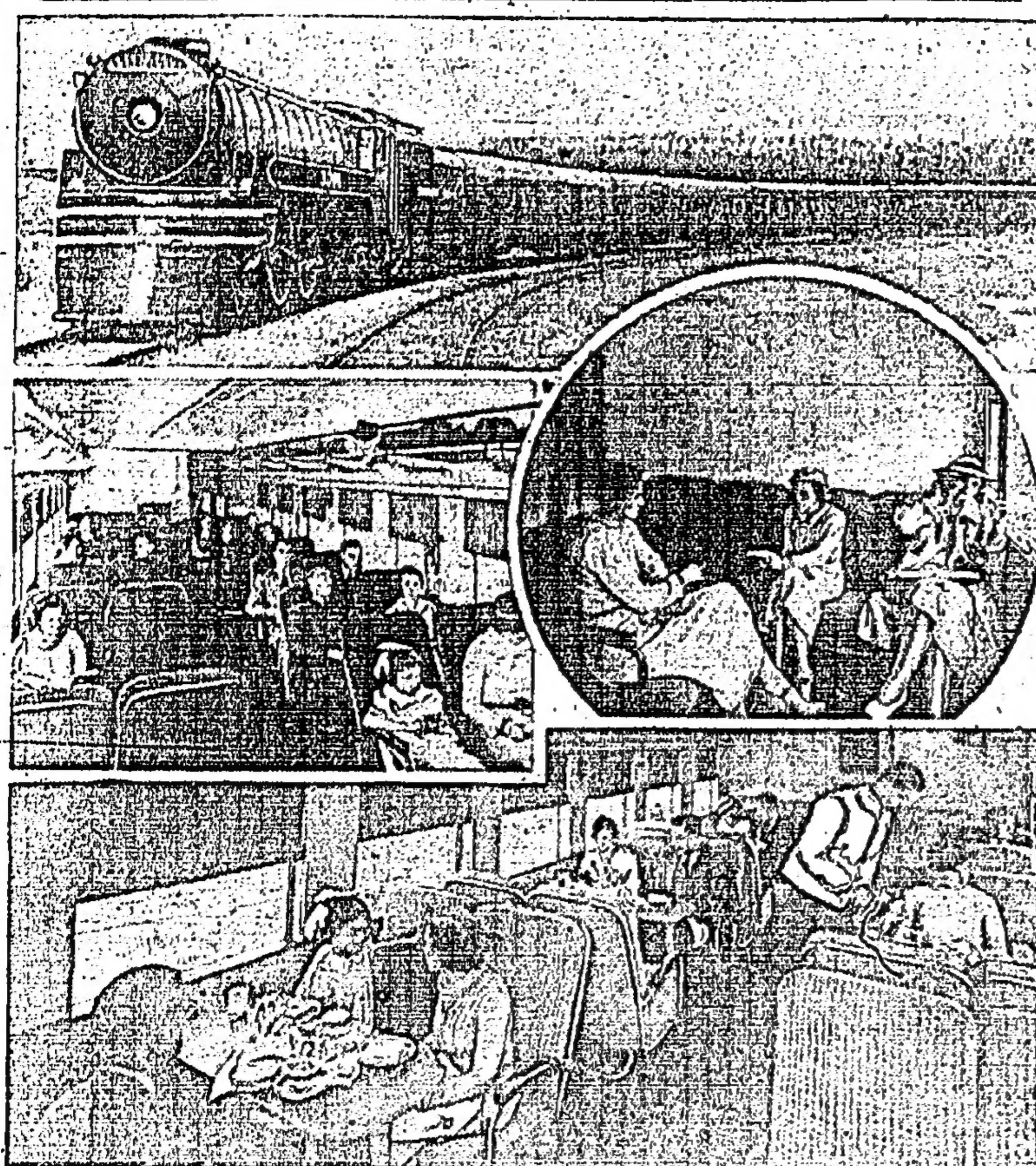
With fears, he said, went hate and vanity and there were to-day peculiar forces tending to produce group fear. It was at the bottom of the narrow nationalism which was so general to-day—the fear that rivals across a border were determined to take the bread from their mouth.

Lack of freedom, he said, bred aggressiveness, not to say tyranny, and hatred—but, given equal opportunities, the perverse psychological state of crowd would disappear. Crowds were depressed and became fearful because of the monotony of industrial civilisation. Repressed people formed the backbone of Fascist and Communist movements.

Dr. Pearson said that man could be happy and healthy if he learned to obey the laws of nature, which included certain hitherto largely unrecognised economic laws. Many man-made laws could go, and when the inescapable laws of economics were recognised and allowed to work by general consent the logic of existence, a happy social co-operation, could have full play. Then, would the word "property" be properly understood, for taxes being swept away, what a man produced would be his, and what the community created would go to the community, to be given back in services according to the payments made.

What a man produces, he said, includes the interest-earning wealth he has put aside to aid further production. So quarrels between Capital and Labour will vanish. They are founded on illusions. Then a confidence will arise when the common interests are no longer found to clash with individual interests.

CANADA'S NEWEST TRAINS



KEEPING thoroughly abreast of the times, the Canadian Pacific Railway is putting into commission four semi-streamlined lightweight trains which will operate on the day runs between Montreal and Quebec, Toronto and Detroit, and Edmonton and Calgary. At present these de luxe trains are on tour for public inspection in Ontario, Quebec, and Western Canada, where they will be seen by many thousands of residents.

Economical in operation and approximately only half the weight of a regular standard train of the same equipment, the trains, which consist of the Jubilee 4-4-4 type locomotive (3000 class) mail and express car, baggage and buffet car and two first class coaches, mark a distinct forward movement in modern transportation in Canada. Thoroughly air-conditioned the cars at all times are supplied with clean fresh air and will be found comfortably warm in winter, and pleasantly cool in summer. In the pictures above are shown the new train, and parts of the first class coach, buffet car and ladies lounge.

WHEN BRITAIN WOULD NOT ACT AGAINST JAPAN

Former U. S. Secretary Of State's Revelations

London, Sept. 28.

HOW unsuccessful efforts were made to persuade Britain to join the United States' active policy against Japan's policy in Manchuria in February, 1932, is revealed in Mr. Henry Stimson's "The Far Eastern Crisis," which is published to-day.

Mr. Stimson, then U. S. Secretary of States, writes, he thrice spoke to Sir John Simon, then British Foreign Minister, on the Trans-Atlantic telephone, urging that Japan's action imperilled the whole world peace system

IT ACTUALLY HAPPENED!

Hammond, Ind., Oct. 1.
It really happens once in a while!

Joe Cross, fireman, shinnied up a popular tree in his yard and straddled a limb needing amputation. He sawed it through in record time only to crash to the ground with it. Just a matter of sitting on the wrong end of the limb.—United Press.

Australia Tells The World

ANNIVERSARY SOON

The beginning of Sydney's elaborate preparations to celebrate in 1938, the 150th anniversary of Captain Cook's landing in Australia, has stimulated the evolution of many bright ideas among its citizens, to tell the world about it.

"Erect a tower higher than has ever been built," one Pro Bono Publico advises in the press, "with a coloured light on top, powerful enough to be seen 100 miles away."

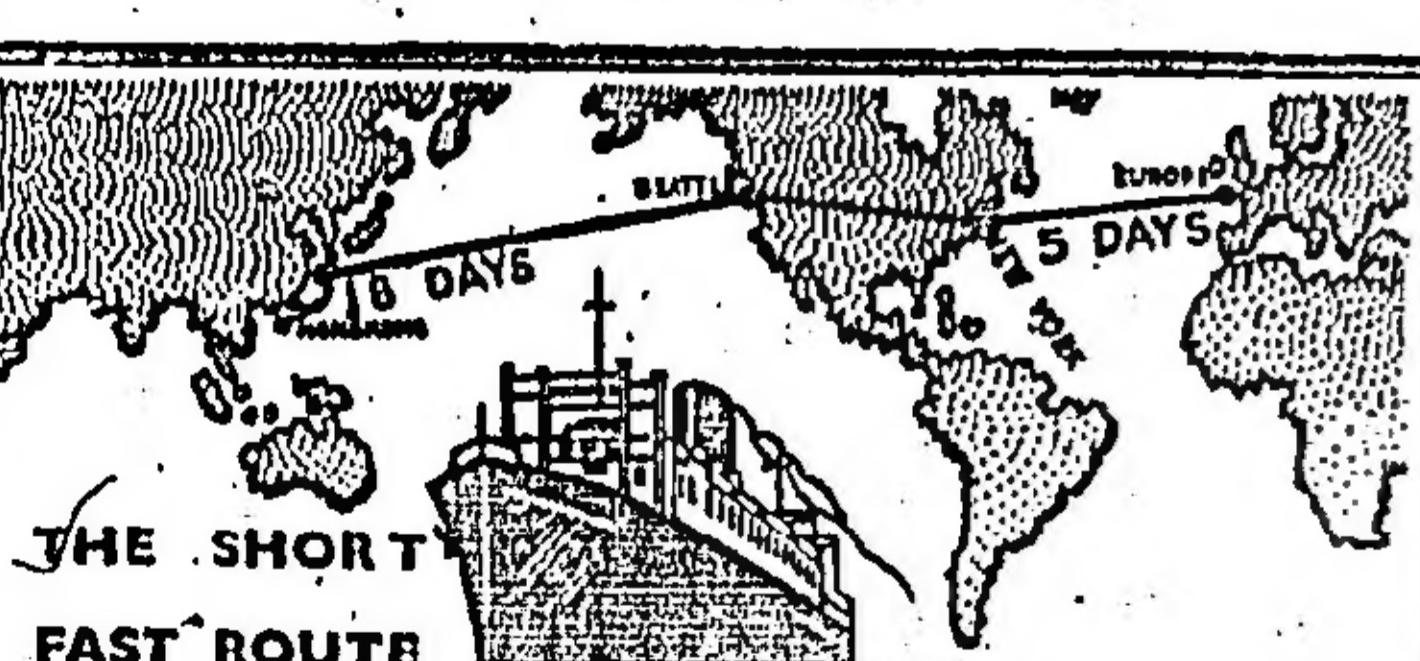
Another wants to start a chain licker to travel round the globe bearing the message that Australia is 150 years old. A third, capitalising the recent popularity of the scooter especially in Melbourne, suggests an international scooter race from Newcastle to Sydney, a distance of 100 miles.

One man, according to Austral News, has offered to jump from the big harbour bridge, manacled—"for a consideration." Somebody else proposes a balloon ascent into the stratosphere, or higher if possible.

Other suggestions include the transformation of Fort Denison, a harbour island, into a sort of Luna Park surrounded by an enormous figure, bigger than the Statue of Liberty.

Finally there is a vocal suggestion, "at 12.1 a.m. on January 28, 1938 (the actual date of Captain Cook's landing at Botany Bay), everyone should rush into the streets and open places and shout, 'Australia'."

The writer naively adds: "If we can't tell each other."



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COVADONGA MUST PAY WIFE £50 A MONTH

New York, Sept. 30.
THE Count of Covadonga, eldest son of ex-King Alfonso, was ordered in New York to-day to pay his beautiful Cuban wife £50 a month alimony.

He was also ordered to pay her £160 for her counsel's fees.

The alimony order is temporary, pending trial of her suit for annulment of the marriage.

NEVER SMOKED, SHAVED OR SWORE

HE HAS JUST DIED AT 92

Richard Stanton, aged 92 years, has just died at Adelaide. He often declared, says Austral News, that he had never smoked, never been intoxicated, never shaved nor had ever been guilty of swearing.

He also claimed to be the only person in South Australia who had shaken hands with Queen Victoria.

"We Should Do It in Six Hours"

New York, Sept. 30.

CLARENCE CHAMBERLIN, the famous United States airman, is planning a stratosphere flight from St. John's, Newfoundland, to Land's End or London.

No date is fixed, and at present Chamberlin and his bride are touring the South collecting funds for the flight. When, and if, it takes place, the adventure will be a "stratosphere honeymoon." Mrs. Louise Chamberlin is familiar with the air, having been hostess in a transport liner before marriage.

Chamberlin's two-seater Lockheed monoplane is already named Miss Stratosphere. He is confident that the transocean flight can be made above the clouds at a height of 35,000 ft.

His 1,200-h.p. engine is supercharged, and capable, Chamberlin says, of a speed up to 500 miles an hour above the normal "ceiling."

"If," he says, "we make the 1,850-mile hop from St. John's to Land's End we should complete the journey in six hours. To London would take from ten to fifteen."

Chamberlin is following in the steps of Wiley Post, the experimental flier in the stratosphere. He hopes to pave the way for shorter flights across the formidable Atlantic.

His young wife says, "I won't have time to get scared—and, anyway, I am never afraid when flying with Clarence."

Childhood Fantasies

SOME COMMON ASPECTS

Some of the more common fantasies of normal children, such as dreams and the games of "Let's pretend," were explained by Dr. Ruth Griffiths, of Bath, in a paper on the "Significance of Fantasy in the Normal Development of Childhood," at a British Association meeting recently.

Fantasy activity represented a transition stage between infancy and the later more intellectual development. Fear and aggression appeared to be complementary attitudes, due possibly to a central feeling of insecurity.

Fear and aggression fantasies might become so extreme as to evolve ideas antagonistic to the child's environment, also ideas of cruelty directed towards persons actually loved. Mutilation fantasies were common, as were ideas of death and disaster, of buildings falling, and of fire and so on.

Such ideas in less furtive and less assertive moods might be turned against the child himself, leading to ideas of death and injury. Terror dreams, or fearful fantasies from which a child "turned in terror, might also result.

These alternating attitudes of cruel and intense resistance to the general environment and the subsequent complementary sense of failure, of impotence and general self-feeling, seemed natural at this period of childhood, although often complicated by circumstances.

The study of children's fantasies showed that childish thinking was not dissimilar to that of adults. There were many characteristics of adult thought evident.

Dr. Griffiths regarded fantasy not so much as an avoidance of reality as a means whereby the child mastered in piecemeal fashion the problems presented by his environment.

SCOTLAND'S OLDEST NATIVE IS 106 YEARS OLD

Dunkeld (Perthshire), Sept. 20.

THE oldest living Scot, Miss Isabella Miller, of Boat of Murthy, Caputh, near Dunkeld, is 106 years old.

She herself will cut the cake with the 100 candles at the party to-night—and her great regret is that her brother, Daniel of Kensington-place, Camperdown Hill, London, who is 93, will not be present.

She has not seen him since 1914.

Miss Miller has a clear recollection of Queen Victoria's visit to the Highlands in 1844. She visited the great 1851 exhibition in London and speaks of the time when no bridge spanned the River Tay, and travellers changed stage coaches by ferrying across the river.

She was born (in 1830) in the house in which she now lives and where, except for eleven years in London, she has always lived.

She still reads her newspaper without spectacles, knits socks and walks unaided in the garden daily. She has just completed six pairs of socks for Caputh Church sale of work tomorrow.

The most cherished possession in her garden is a large holly tree, which her father planted as a small sapling on the day of her birth.

New Neckwear NOVELTIES

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In millions of American homes Castoria is the first thought when a child has a headache, an upset stomach, or shows the first symptoms of cold. These mothers know that Castoria is safe, gentle, effective... that it is exactly suited to a child's delicate system. And children love its taste! Castoria does not contain castor oil.

Get a bottle of Castoria today. Say good-bye forever to strong adult laxatives that gripe your child and upset his digestion. Welcome the ideal laxative made especially for children.

CASTORIA

THE CHILDREN'S LAXATIVE—FROM BABYHOOD TO 11 YEARS

HONGKONG FOOT?

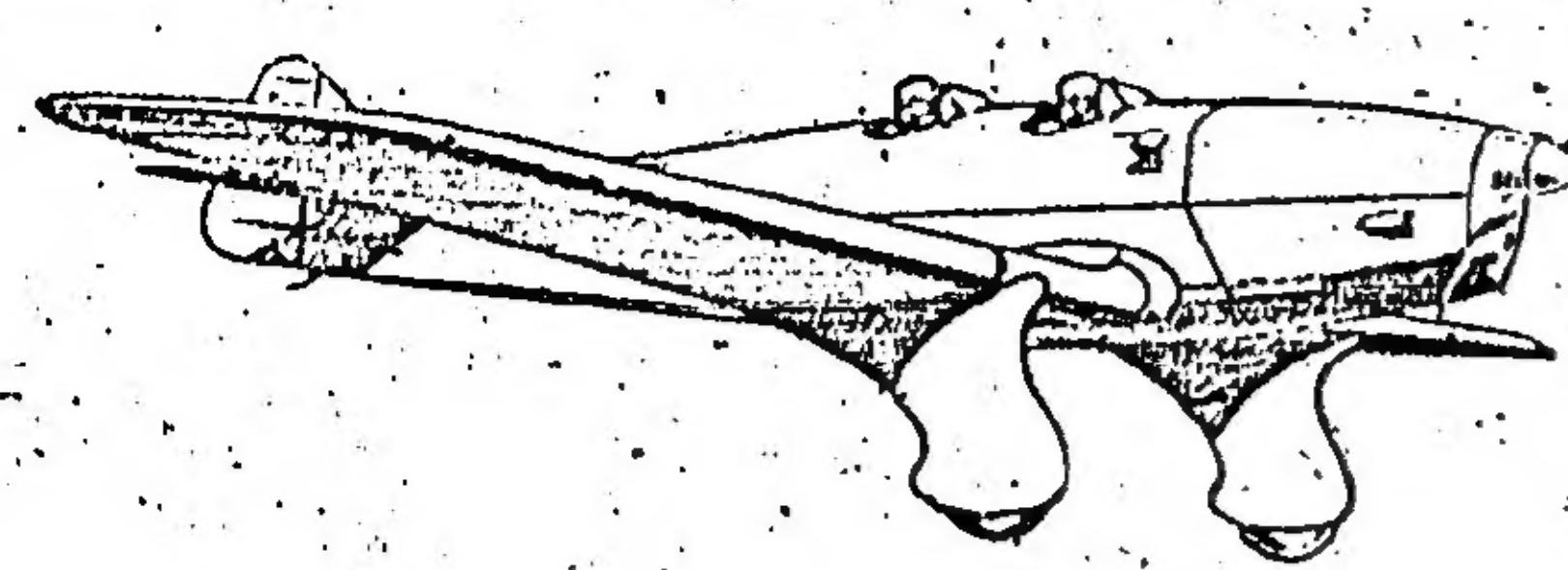
Caused by the con-

tiguous ringworm germ, first signs are itching, redness, skin cracks between toes. Antiseptic Absorbine, Jr. kills the germs, relieves and heals.

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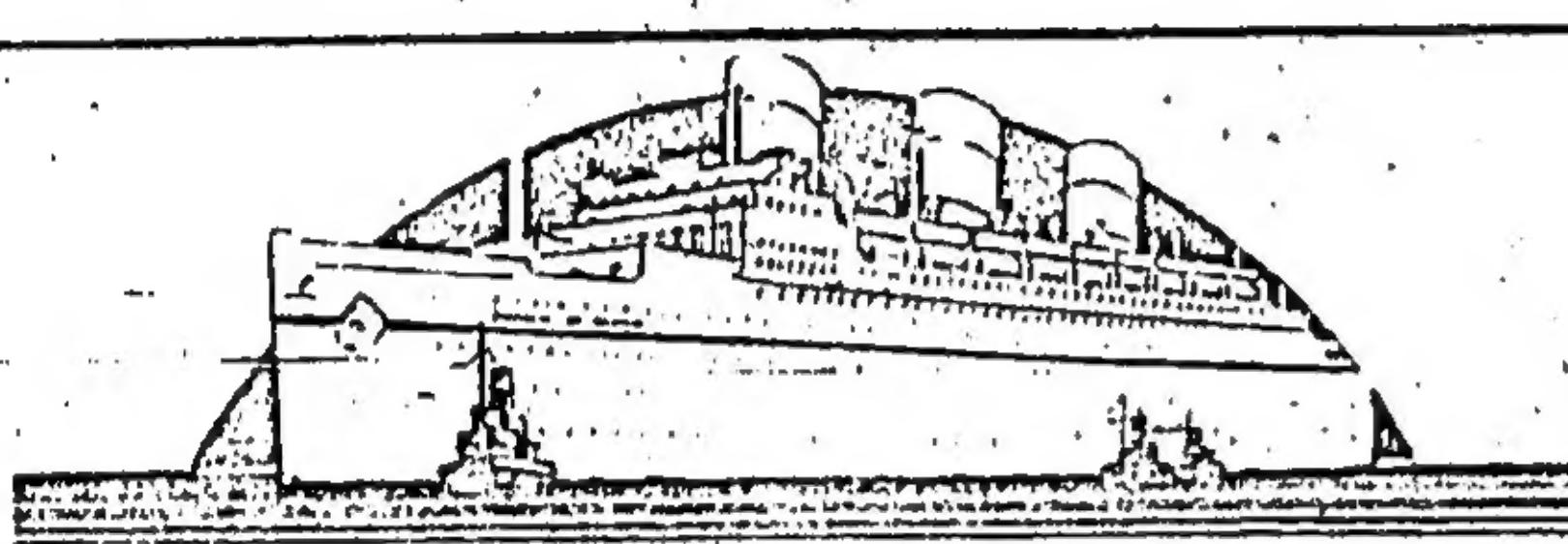


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HONG KONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN.

The total expenditure in 1936 on behalf of sick and destitute children is estimated at \$22,000, against which the income to date is \$20,000 only.

In order to continue its work, the Society asks for the balance of

\$2,000

before the close of the financial year on 31st October.

Hon. Treasurer:

Mr. A. McKELLAR, Q.A.,
c/o Mackenzie, Mackenzie & Co.,
P. & O. Building.

Mr. KWOK CHAN,
c/o Banque de l'Inde Chine,
Hongkong.

September 15, 1936.

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE MARKET IRREGULAR YESTERDAY

New York, Oct. 7. S. C. & F. Wall Street Journal morning comment:—There has been a probable decline in copper stocks during the month of September. Brokers are mostly bullish on the Stock Market and recommend purchases on all dips. London is buying United States shares. Utility stocks are apparently showing the effects of election anticipations. The Street expects that most of the third quarter statements of the oil companies will be bullish, but many statements—accounts in all share are awaiting their opportunity to realize. S. C. & F. New York correspondent cables:

Stocks: Stocks to-day were in moderate supply—as traders take their profits. Montgomery Ward sales for September were 32½% above those for September of last year. The Flintkote Company is beginning a \$2,000,000 expansion.

Cotton: Buying to-day was chiefly by the Trade, with outside interest still awaiting the Government crop report. There are further rumours that the American Cotton Crop Association estimate will show about 11,000,000 bales. The average of leading private estimates is 11,500,000 bales.

Wheat: Reports of excellent rains in the Argentine and in Australia are expected to improve the crop outlook for those countries. There has been further favourable progress in our own South-West over a large acreage. Canadian supplies show a visible increase of 800,000 bushels.

Corn: The market is featureless.

Rubber: There have been some small trade operations, but speculation is dormant. The export duty of 51 Guilders on Dutch Native rubber becomes effective as from October 8th.

REUTER QUOTATIONS

Dow Jones Averages:

	Oct. 6.	Oct. 7.
30 Industrials	174.42	174.59
20 Railways	55.54	55.41
20 Utilities	34.15	35.18
40 Bonds	105.40	105.43
11 Commodity Index	66.64	66.67

One case of Diphtheria and three cases of Typhoid were reported to the local Health authorities on Tuesday.

H.K. BUDGET PROCEDURE

GOVERNOR SUGGESTS CHANGE

A revision of Hongkong's Budget procedure was suggested by His Excellency the Governor, Sir Andrew Caldecott, at the conclusion of the Budget yesterday. His Excellency outlined the practice in Malaya and other Colonies and said he was obtaining further information in order to place it before members of the Executive Council and have their views. If it impressed them it could be adopted next year.

His Excellency declared that by the last mail he had received a dispatch from the Secretary of State on Colonial celebrations of the King's Coronation next May. In it the Secretary left to the local authority the making of arrangements and suggested the early appointment of a committee to go into details. This suggestion would be acted upon, said the Governor, and a special vote put up for discussion.

Eulogistic references to the work done by private charities and volunteer services in Hongkong were made by His Excellency. At a time of economic depression, generosity was doubly generous, he said, and on behalf of the Colony he thanked donors and workers alike for their efforts.

His Excellency indicated that soon he hoped to reciprocate the hospitality he had received in Clinton on his recent visit.

The Unofficials' speech was replied to in detail by the Colonial Secretary, the Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North.

MEMORIAL FUND

FURTHER DONATIONS TO THE PUBLIC PARKS SCHEME

Further subscriptions to the King George Memorial Fund have been received by the treasurer as follows:

ed companies	5,000
Mr. & Mrs. J. D. Parkinson	10
Major-General A. W. Bartholomew, C.B., C.M.G., C.D.E., D.S.O.	100
V. M. Grayburn	1,000
Z. Morris	100
M. P. Key	20
Wing Kwan (House Boy)	2
J. B. Prentiss	50
Union Insurance Society of Canton Ltd. and its affiliate	17,902

The S. C. M. Post has received the following donation to the King George Memorial Fund:

Sir William Hornell, \$100.

NEVER TAKE CHANCES WITH STOMACH TROUBLE!

"Few complaints are serious in the beginning."

The most common trouble to-day—stomach disorder—usually starts in a small way. It may attack you as HEARTBURN, BILIOUSNESS, FLATULENCE or INDIGESTION, but its meaning is always the same and so is its remedy. It is Nature's warning of a bad stomach—in stomach which is turning the very food you eat into painful, destructive acid. That is why you must never think lightly of stomach pain, no matter how slight. It may be, Nature does not warn you for nothing. Waste no time. Take no chances. Act to-day and drive those pains away. Cleanse that bad stomach with famous proven remedy—Maclean Brand Stomach Powder—and banish for good the shadow of the hospital and of the operating theatre.

Owing to the enormous success of Maclean Brand Stomach Powder in the last few years a host of imitations have sprung up to seize a share of this popularity. If you are not very careful you may find yourself buying something with a very similar name and outward appearance in place of the genuine Maclean Brand. You may be tempted by its cheapness to purchase some useless substitute. But if you want the definite soothing relief of genuine Maclean Brand, you must avoid all imitations. Look for the signature "ALEX. C. MACLEAN" on the bottle. Every bottle of genuine Maclean Brand bears this signature—it is your safeguard against substitution and consequent disappointment. Sold in bottles in cartons. Never sold loose. Also in tablet form. If any difficulty in obtaining write to: Bunker & Co., Ltd., P. O. Box 530, Hong Kong.

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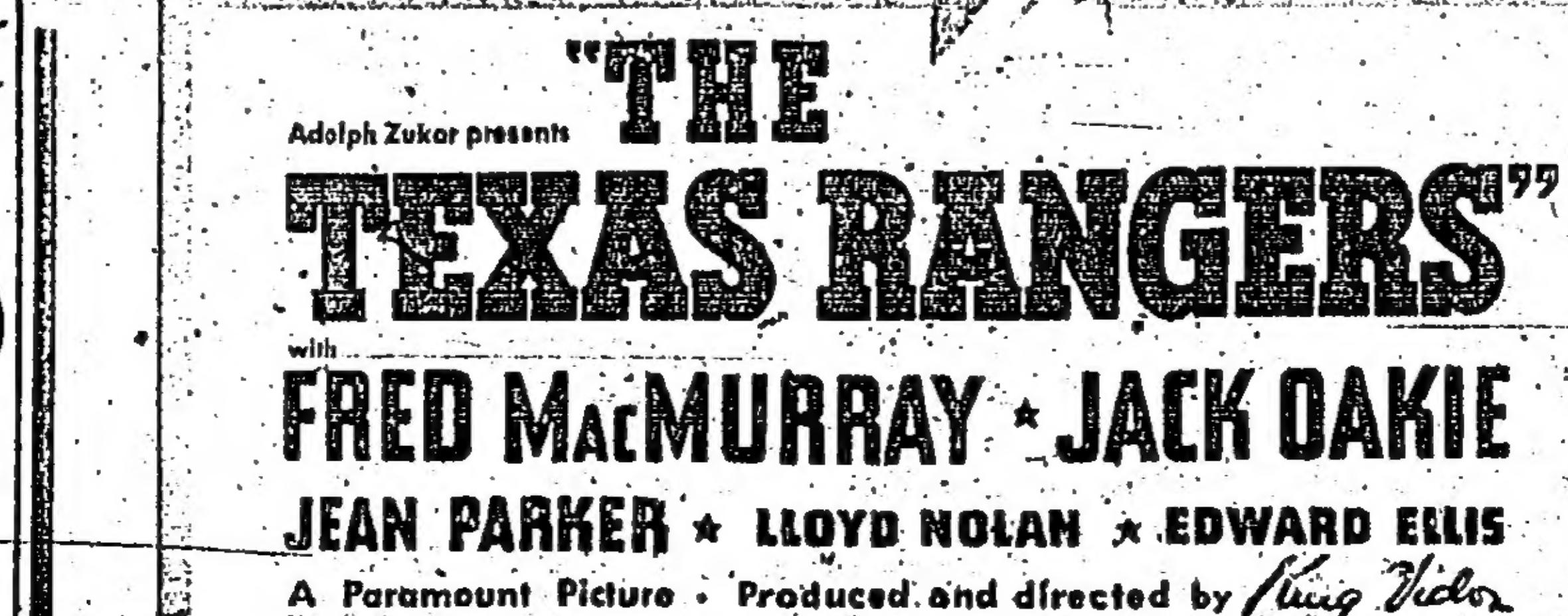
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- B-3033 Oh I rock me, Julie; Oh I didn't it rain
- B-3663 Mammy is gone; High water
- B-3664 Old Folks at Home; Poor old Joe
- B-3956 River stay 'way from my door; Rockin' Chair
- B-4396 Since you went away; Wid de moon, moon, moon
- B-4421 Pilgrim's Song; Roll the Chariot Along
- B-4499 In a Narrow Street; Piccaninny's Shoes
- B-4309 Mah Lindy Lou; Ma curly-headed Baby
- B-4352 Round the bend of the Road; Take me away from the river
- B-4354 Hush-a-bye, Lullaby; Got the South in my Soul
- B-8018 Blue Prelude; Swing Along.
- B-8060 Snowball; Fat Li'l feller; Short'nin' bread
- B-8202 Little man; you've had a busy day; I ain't lazy, I'm just dreamin'
- B-8372 Swing Low sweet Chariot; On ma Journey
- B-8423 Gloomy Sunday; Honey
- B-8438 Shenandoah; Jes' mah Song
- C-1585 Plantation Songs, Part 1 & 2
- C-2517 There's a Green Hill; Nearer, my God to Thee
- C-2621 Paul Robeson Medley, Part 1 & 2

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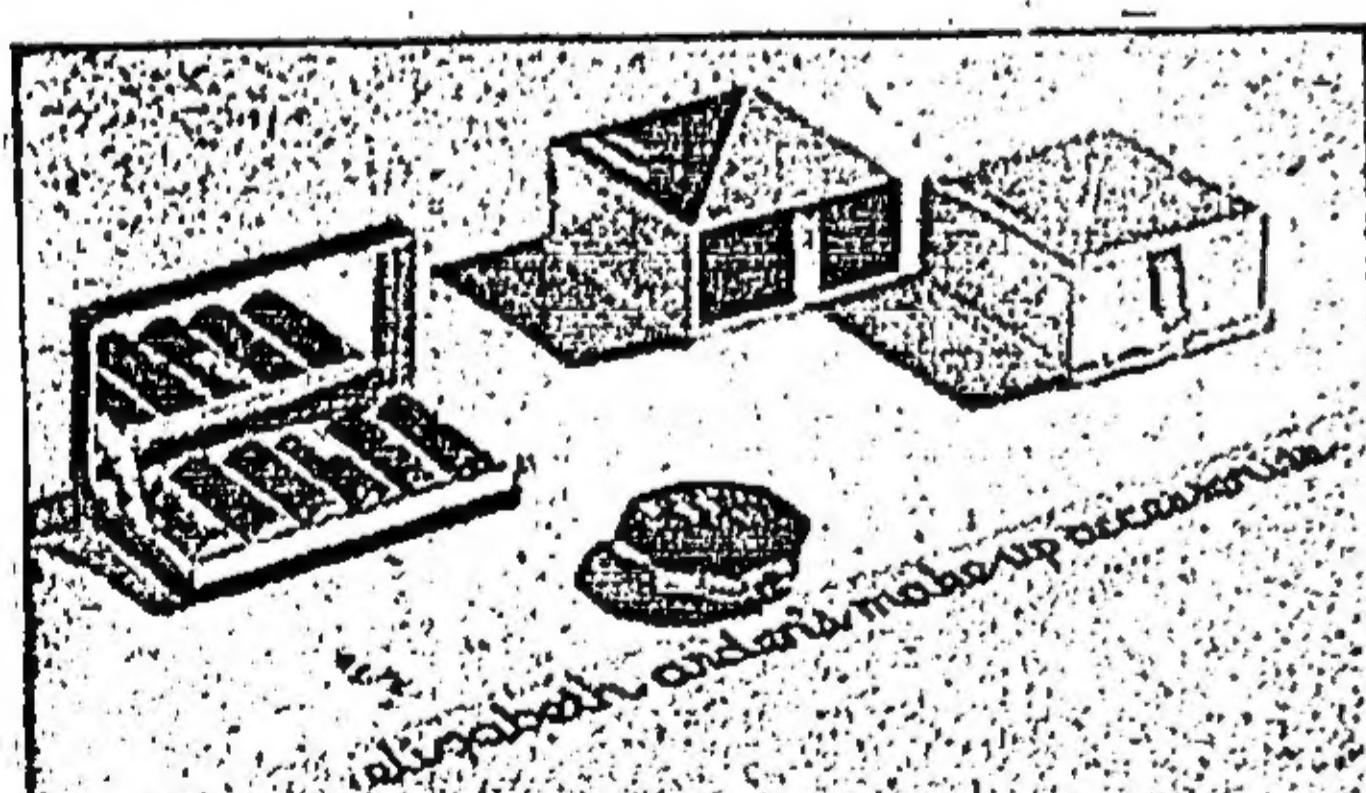
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THURSDAY, OCT. 8, 1936.

**AFTER-SCHOOL
EDUCATION**

It may be stating the obvious to remark that education cannot, or should not, stop at any age. Yet that was the submission made before the savants of the British Association recently by Sir Richard Livingstone, one of the world's best-known educationists, who reminded his hearers of the absurdity of thinking that the educational process can cease at 15, 18 or any other age. In fact, it is in the teens that serious education really begins, but it is a process that cannot be carried out by Act of Parliament; the motive power must come from within the individual. It has been argued that devotion to learning, which has resulted in many a self-taught boy rising to fame, does not appear to mark the youth of to-day as it did those of earlier generations—that in spite of greatly increased educational facilities now provided, or possibly because of them, there seems to be less disposition to pursue self-education beyond the school years. For this circumstance, many counter-attractions of the age are blamed in some quarters. None the less, in the Old Country there are still many serious-minded young men and women anxious to "better themselves," and it is not too much to say that it is largely on this type that the future of the nation depends. Of the importance of an educated democracy there can be no question, a fact which Sir Richard Livingstone stressed in his speech. Good government rests ultimately on the good sense and perception of the masses, which in turn produces a well-informed public opinion. There was never a time more so than to-day in which these points need bearing in mind. Britain is justly proud of the stability and moderation of its people; these traits can best be preserved and expanded with the support of an intelligent and active democracy. And that is where unremitting attention to education has its value. There are, fortunately, many number of agencies at home where the educational process can be continued after the school years, and it is reassuring to know that the facilities offered are being availed of by increasing numbers of young men and women, even if there are others who are not making the best use of the opportunities provided by the State.

C-B. was the first Radical Prime Minister in our history, and his arrival at that office was a good deal of an accident.

He entered the House of Commons in 1868 and though, after 1871, he always held office in the Gladstonian Government, he was never thought of as the first man of his Party.

Chamberlain and Dilke eclipsed him in the earlier period; Rosebery and Harcourt in the later. His leadership of the Party after 1895 was due solely to the fact that internal dissensions in his Party made him the one "available" candidate.

Few Parties have been more fortunate in a second string. He represented admirably the new Liberalism which, after 1874, began to challenge the supremacy of the old Whig tradition.

As a young Minister he had done admirable administrative work. He not only reorganized the War Office. Let it be remembered that he was the first Minister to establish the 48-hour week in a Government factory.

In all his administrative work he showed himself sagacious, imperturbable, quietly efficient, and full of stout common sense. Everyone liked him because everyone had confidence in him. His convictions were clear and downright; he knew what he wanted, and he always went straight to his goal.

After he became the Liberal leader, he grew astonishingly in stature. He never forgot Ireland and the British obligation to Ireland. He fought the Imperialists over South Africa; and it was his ringing description of the concentration camps as "methods of barbarism" which gave Botha and General Smuts the hope, after 1902, of a new relation with Great Britain.

His task in those years before his premiership was an all conscience difficult enough. Lord Rosebery balked in his tent. The Liberal

imperialists spoke and intrigued against him without hesitation. C.-B. went on his own way, confident that time was on his side.

He developed in the country a profound faith in, and liking for, his clear principles, his sterling character, his power to say honestly just what he meant. There were more brilliant men about him. There was none in whom there was greater confidence.

His two brief years as Prime Minister were stirring years. He, and his alone, achieved a noble and enduring settlement with South Africa; he proved the truth of Burke's great words that "measures of lenity were means of conciliation."

He was generous because he knew how to be just. Through him, and mainly through him, the Trade Disputes Act was placed on the Statute Book in the form demanded by the unions. The record would have been ampler if half a dozen of the measures his Cabinet carried through the Commons had not been wrecked in the Lords.

He was generous because he laid down the lines of the policy which culminated in the Parliament Act of 1911.

He was a strong exponent of disarmament, and the energy he devoted to a theme which became a passion with him was heightened by his sense that European disaster was the alternative. He hated tyranny wherever he saw it; and there is no nobler example of courage in a Prime Minister could that Mr. Baldwin had the same courage) than his famous remark when the Tsar dissolved the Duma—*"La Duma est morte; vive la Duma!"*

It was a phrase that rang round Europe. It was not, of course, a tactful thing to say; it caused great offence in high quarters, and it could only be said by a man who knew when to unseal his lips.

Although I was only a boy when it was said, I can still remember how everywhere men felt that, once again, C.-B. had uttered the thought in every heart that cared for freedom.

He died a tired old man in 1908; and with Mr. Asquith's accession

BORN 100 YEARS AGO

PREMIER AU Could TRUST



HENRY CAMPBELL-BANNERMAN

First Radical Premier of Britain

administered energetically and efficiently; but he was not a great Minister.

What did C.-B. mean? He was the best, because the most convinced, representative of a Radical tradition in British Liberalism which never got its chance.

He was never behind the ideas of his time. He always knew when to give a lead. He was never timid in a crisis. He never felt that tact and discretion were more important than truth.

In the sense that every politician is necessarily ambitious, he no doubt cared for power; but he never sacrificed conviction to power, whether in great matters or in small. He was free from vanity. He made men respect him, not by qualities which dazzled, but by a character which naturally and inherently inspired confidence.

You knew where you were with him. You knew that he would always take the straight road and the high-road. It was impossible not to regard him with mingled affection and respect.

THERE have been abler Premiers in my lifetime. I venture to believe that there has been no other so completely satisfactory in his job. I venture to believe that few other people have ever grown so consistently as responsibility elicited from him the chance to be himself at his best.

In our own generation he reminds me of no one so much as the late Arthur Henderson. Both had the quality of forthrightness. Both had the same solidity, the sense of being four-square to all the winds that blow.

Neither of them could electrify public opinion; yet both of them were always able to make public opinion confident so long as they were in charge.

Where Mr. Lloyd George dazzled, where Mr. MacDonald bewildered, they seemed to set a straight, clear course which carried men along by the obvious integrity of its makers.

Campbell-Bannerman has not got a great niche in history. But I miss my guess if any historian in the future will speak of him without a sense of regard that goes as deep as it will with any figure of his time.

LIMEY

Many thanks to the old salts who answered my request for the origin of "Limey," the American nickname for British seamen.

And congratulations, combined with thanks, to "Ancient Matto," of Aldershot, for the following reply:

In print that *"Jolly seems to shant it."* Says Showman, "Nah then, wat about it?"

So in this rhyme an old salt tries his best to put our Showman wife. Long time ago a law was made By Jack Tar's pal—the Board of Trade. That Jack, on reaching troppo clinches, Be hauled with the juice of limes; Simply because the Board was nervous. Salt horse and heat would give Jack scurvy.

Then Yanks, when wishing to trade her, Nicknamed a British ship, "Lime-juicer." So "Limey" was the term they'd use To show contempt for British crews. Limey, may be the source of "bitney," But not the origin of "Limey."

Wags' Corner

"The small man was shown to the vacant seat at the cinema, which happened to be behind a man of the mense proportions. 'I can't see,' said the big man, 'but you can't see!' added the small man, in answer to the small fellow's protest. 'Just keep your eye on me, then, and laugh when I laugh.'

Half-a-guinea to Mr. T. Wood, of Bradford.

THE Y.M.C.A. MUST SAVE ITS SOUL

Says Hugh
Redwood

between "blood and fire" and "milk and water."

This is where the Charter Statement comes in. In that pronouncement, at least, there is no half-heartedness!

"Our message (it says) is Jesus Christ. We affirm that God offers His own power to men that they may be fellow-workers with Him, and urges them on to a life of adventure and self-sacrifice in preparation for the coming of His Kingdom in its fullness.

"We believe that the Gospel is the sure source of power for social regeneration. It proclaims the only way by which humanity can escape from those class and race hatreds which devastate society at present into the enjoyment of national well-being and international friendship and peace.

"We find in Christ, and especially in His Cross and resurrection, an inexhaustible source of power that makes us happy when there is no hope. We believe that through it men and societies and nations that have lost their moral nerve to live will be quickened into life."

"We have come to see more clearly the fullness and sufficiency of the Gospel and our own need of the salvation of Christ. Confronted by international relations that constantly flout Christ's law of love, there is laid on all who bear His name the solemn obligation to labour unceasingly for a new world-order.

"We are convinced of the urgent necessity for a great increase in the Christian forces in all countries.

"We are persuaded that we and all Christian people must seek a more heroic practice of the Gospel."

Perfumery Dept.

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FRENCH STEAMER MACHINE-GUNNED



Recent Incident At Pakhui Made Public For First Time

"Telegraph" Staff Correspondent.

AN AMAZING AND HITHERTO UNDISCLOSED STORY OF HOW THE MESSAGERIES MARITIMES STEAMER G.C. PAUL DOUMER WAS RADED BY MACHINE GUN FIRE OFF PAKHUI RECENTLY WAS TOLD ME BY MEMBERS OF THE CREW WHEN I VISITED THE SHIP IN HARBOUR JUST BEFORE ITS DEPARTURE YESTERDAY.

Evidence of the incident was forthcoming in the number of holes and dents in the upper part of the vessel.

One of the binnacles in the wheel-house was smashed. A machine-gun bullet went right through one of the ventilators.

Altogether I counted ten bullet marks, and was informed that there were many others.

The incident occurred during the recent tension at Pakhui between the Japanese and the Chinese.

The G.C. Paul Doumer, under the command of Captain Morganti, was flying the French Tricolour when the incident occurred.

The ship was entering Pakhui on its regular run. When only a few hundred yards away from its berth, a fusillade of machine-gun fire broke out.

At first the people aboard, the G.C. Paul Doumer believed that fighting was in progress ashore.

Hurricane of Bullets

Then a hurricane of bullets commenced to fall about the ship. In an endeavour to show that the vessel was of French nationality, an additional Tricolour was run up at the main-mast.

When, despite this display of nationality, the firing persisted, the Captain decided to turn back. The vessel then went on to Hainan.

The incident was reported to the French Consulate here and at Hainan.

It is understood that representations are being made by Hainan to the Chinese Government regarding the incident.

The G.C. Paul Doumer, which is a vessel of 734 tons, cleared Hongkong yesterday for Pakhui.

NEW CHINA STATION FLAGSHIP

CUMBERLAND DUE NEXT WEEK

NAVAL reliefs, military drafts, including Royal Air Force drafts, and details for Hongkong garrison will arrive in the Colony next Tuesday by the troopship Lancashire.

Six days later, H.M.S. Cumberland, which has been under extensive re-fit at Home, will rejoin China Station after an absence of over a year.

H.M.S. Cumberland, which relieved H.M.S. Kent as flagship of the China Squadron, is under the command of Capt. J. C. Leach, M.V.O.

The re-commissioned cruiser, now on its way to Hongkong, leaves Colombo to-day and will arrive in Singapore on Monday next week. She will leave for Hongkong two days later.

Hongkong residents will notice considerable alterations to the new flagship. Her profile has been altered in a startling manner.

The cruiser has a hangar between her funnels in which are housed three aeroplanes. The guns in her anti-aircraft battery have been increased from four to eight, of 4-inch calibre, mounted in pairs, and greatly added to her aerial defence.

In addition, deck protection has been considerably strengthened against overhead bombing, while along her water-line has been imposed an 8-inch armour-belt, extending well below, against submarine attack by torpedoes.

Over £520,000 was spent on the Cumberland while she was in dock at Chatham. She was built in 1924-28, under the provisions of the Washington Pact, her displacement being 10,000 tons and her armament eight 8-inch guns, mounted on an unprotected hull, and with no adequate means of sheltering her single aircraft.

That has been all altered, and the Cumberland, as a fighting ship is well worth the big sum expended upon her.

Human Ostrich 14 Keys, 4 Penknives —And "Cashbox"

Rome, Sept. 21.

A PEASANT with a passion for accepting wagers that he would swallow bits of metal, has been operated upon in a Triceste hospital and had a fearsome assortment of ironmongery removed from his inside. The report would be incredible were it not for the doctors' assurances.

Thirteen small keys, one front door key, one screw, one sardine tin opener, three cigarette holders, one small spoon, five fountain pens, 13 pieces of pencil, two metal pencils, four small penknives, a safety razor handle, two needles, a piece of glass, four two-hole pieces, one halfpence, and a watch chain were taken out of the man.

When the patient recovered, conscious after the operation, he reflected if the eight and a half lire had been found. On hearing that the money was once more available, he exclaimed, "Then buy wine and let us drink to the health of the doctors who have opened my safe."

THE WORLD'S WORST HANDWRITING G.P.O.'S DAILY BATTLE OF WITS

(By A Special Correspondent)

Two men working in a room at the London General Post Office are daily matching their wits and their intuition against the world's worst handwriting and the vaguest of superscriptions.

Every day the sorters of the foreign mail bags, incoming and outgoing, are unable to understand some of the addresses. These are set aside for these two men to tackle in their own peculiar way.

Pride of conquest, a general knowledge of many languages, a keen sense of the improbable, a useful working library, constant contact with Lloyd's Consuls and the film offices, together with a gift for getting into the mind of the letter writer, enable these two super-sorters not merely to retain their sanity, but positively to enjoy the daily round.

CHINESE PUZZLE

"Chinese puzzles" there are in plenty, and puzzles from Japan, India, and most countries of the world, while the polyglot populations of New York and other American cities provide a diverse and never-ending set of problems.

I was handed a pile of problems by one of the super-sorters and invited to assist. Possibly, with one exception, every envelope was "double Dutch" to the untutored eye, and the one superscription, in which there was a glimmer of daylight bore for the town of destination the strange device: Schitten-hannigas. It conveyed little to me, but the super-sorter grinned and said: "Obviously, this is a letter for Cheltenham, Glos. Now, try this one."

This one appeared to have as a superscription five lines of indifferent shorthand. "It comes from India, and it might be a variation of Hindustani or Bengalese, or, possibly, some dialect we have not yet encountered. This will require a little time, and if we are beaten we must simply send it back to Bonhays, marked 'Address insufficient,' or something like that."

"Actually we have to return only very small percentages of the hundreds of queries we deal with every week. At present, we are having a very busy time, for nearly every mail from the United States contains from eighty to 150 'doubtful encl.'s."

An official, commenting on the work of these super-sorters, ascribed its excellent results to a mingling of guess, work, wit, and intuition.

WORLD'S CLEARING HOUSE

"Lascars on British ships," he said, "in all parts of the world, and their families, set a high proportion of problems. So does that intrepid correspondent, the West African native, who is constantly writing to England for free samples of this and that, and invoking blessings on the head of his benefactor."

"We trace many of the letters to ships, and here we have the excellent assistance of Lloyd's. London has come to be regarded as the letter clearing-house of the world, and, as



RADIO BROADCAST

Children's Concert From The Studio

Z.E.K. PROGRAMME

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles):

5 p.m. Dance Music from the Hongkong Hotel.

6 p.m. Children's Studio Concert.

6.30 p.m. Concert Waltzes.

Evening on the Rhine—(Willy Richardz); In Dreamy Night—(C. M. Zehrer); Moonlight on the Alster—(Fetra); Wine, Women and Song—(Strauss).

6.45 p.m. Cinema Organ Music. Film Hits; I Hate Myself; Parade of Parades.

7 p.m. A Light Concert Programme.

Piano Solos—Mazurka in D Major, Op. 33, No. 2. (Chopin); Mazurka in A Flat Major, Op. 59, No. 2 (Chopin).

... Ignace Jan Paderewski: Songs—Gentle Zephyrs (Jensen); The Fairy Tales of Ireland (Eric Coates).

Esse' A'ckland; Song—Only For You (Doele, arr. Amberg). ... Herbert E. Grob (Tenor): Violin Solos—Tarnatella (Pablo de Sarasate); Abdellah (Schumann). ... Manuel Quiroga: Songs—Tramping Through the Countryside, (P. Allison); The Drums Are on Parade, (Neville). ... Peter Dawson: Instrumental—La Paloma (Yradier). ... J. H. Squire Celeste.

7.30 p.m. Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.33 p.m. The Band of H.M. Coldstream Guards.

Martin—Selection (Flotow); War March of the Priests (Mendelssohn); Softly Awakes My Heart—Samson and Delilah" (Saint-Saens); Rudigore—Selection (Sullivan, arr. Winterbottom); Old Pennant (Alford).

8 p.m. Time, Weather and Announcements.

8.05 p.m. Chinese Studio Concert.

11 p.m. Close Down.

8.05-11 p.m. European programme broadcast by Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.05 p.m. "Symphony No. 3 in F Major" (Drama) (Op. 90).

8.38 p.m. Songs by Georges Thill (Tenor).

1. Spanish Serenade (Bizet); 2. Nuit D'Espagne (Massenet); 3. Entr'elevement (Bordes & Levade); 4. Barchetta (Hahn).

8.50 p.m. "Wagneriana"—Fantasia on Themes of Wagner (Seldel).

9 p.m. News and Announcements from London.

9.20 p.m. A Variety Programme.

Piano Solos—Love's Romance; Stay Close to me.... Fred Stein; Vocal—The Trail of the Lonesome Pine.... The Hill Billies; Instrumental—Drifting and Dreaming.... Ferera and Paaluhu; Songs—Empty Saddle—Rhythm on the Range; The Scene Changes.... Leslie Hutchinson; Instrumental—Sweet Georgia Brown; Wabash Blues.... Harry Roy's Tiger-Ragamuffins; Band—There'll never be another You; Song—The Pretty Girl is like a Melody.

... Francis Day; Orchestra—Big Broadcast of 1936—Selection; Every Night at Eight—Selection.

10 p.m. Big Ben from London. Dance Music.

11 p.m. Close Down.

DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES

The following wave-lengths and frequencies are observed by Daeventry.

Station Frequency Wavelength

G.H.A. 6.500 k.c. 49.85 metres

G.H.B. 6.500 k.c. 49.85 metres

G.S.C. 9.575 k.c. 31.20 metres

G.R.D. 11.750 k.c. 25.22 metres

G.R.E. 11.800 k.c. 25.20 metres

G.R.P. 17.750 k.c. 18.86 metres

G.R.H. 21.475 k.c. 13.97 metres

G.S.H. 15.150 k.c. 19.48 metres

G.S.G. 21.150 k.c. 13.94 metres

G.S.L. 21.150 k.c. 13.90 metres

Transmission 1

(G.S.D., G.S.H.)

3.15 p.m. Ills Ben, Frederic Rayco, at the Organ, Dominion Theatre, Tottenham Court Road, London.

3.15 p.m. Food for Thought—Greenwich Time Signal at 4 p.m.

4 p.m. Vehildi Menzlin (Viennese).

4.15 p.m. "Bala Matal"—the Breaker of Rocks.

4.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.

Transmission 2

(G.R.G., G.S.H.)

7 p.m. Ills Ben, Frederic Rayco, at the Organ, Dominion Theatre, Tottenham Court Road, London.

7.30 p.m. Alan Kennedy, at the Organ, at the Regal Cinema, Glasgow.

8.25 p.m. Food for Thought—

8.45 p.m. The B.B.C. Singers, (B), Greenwich Time Signal at 9 p.m.

9 p.m. The News and Announcements.

9.20 p.m. A Reel by Dorothy Heese (transferred).

Transmission 3

(G.S.G., G.S.H.)

10 p.m. Ills Ben, A. Recital of New German Songs, at the Organ, Dominion Theatre, Tottenham Court Road.

10.30 p.m. The B.B.C. Empire Orchestra.

11.45 p.m. The Band of His Majesty's Royal Marines (Plymouth Division).

Greenwich Time Signal at 12 a.m.

12.30 a.m. The News and Announcements.

12.45 a.m. Cabaret Songs.



RIDING KIT

SCOTTS HUNTING BOWLERS

SCOTTS VELVET CAPS

SCOTTS CRASH HELMETS

DENT'S STRING GLOVES

WOOLLEN SWEATERS

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Made to order.

At the **HONG KONG HOTEL**

DINNER DANCES NIGHTLY

MUSIC ON TWO GRAND PIANOS AND ENTERTAINMENT IN SONG BY THE AMAZING VIENNESE ARTISTES

Extension till 2 a.m.

FRIDAY,

SATURDAY,

10th Oct.</

HONGKONG ARMY SWIMMING TEAM FOR SINGAPORE

**TWELVE MEN
CHOSEN**

**Lieut Lewis To
Lead Squad**

LEAVE OCTOBER 20

**Will Oppose Garrison In
Swimming Gala**

(By "Veritas")

A team of twelve swimmers, drawn from the Royal Welch Fusiliers, East Lancashires, Royal Ulster Rifles and Royal Artillery and representing the Hongkong Area Military aquatic section, will pay a visit to Singapore this month to participate in an aquatic contest with the Singapore Garrison.

**Lee Wai-Tong
To Speak To
Referees**

Lee Wai-tong, China's World Olympic football captain, is to address the half-monthly meeting of the Hongkong Referees Association on Monday next.

He will describe the experiences of the soccer squad in Europe during the last few months, and the address promises to be of exceptional interest.

It is expected there will be a full attendance of members for this meeting which takes place in the Sports Club at 8 o'clock.

YACHTING RACES

**Jan And Sirius Score In
Sweepstake Event**

A sweepstake race was held by the Royal Hongkong Yacht Club yesterday over a 10.2 miles course. Yachts sailed via Channel Rock, Rumsay Shoal, Channel Rock, N. Mark on line and Channel Rock, and back to the Club line.

Results:

	Yacht	Pos.
"A"	Started 2.45 p.m.	1
Yacht	Finished 5.00.32	1
(Mrs. Brumsgaard)		
Isabel	5.00.44	2
(Major Dixon)		
Carpenter	5.11.49	3
(Capt. D. M. Eley)		
Lobo	D.N.F.	
Mixed Classes Started 2.55		
Yacht	Started Corrued Pos.	
Sirius	5.36.57	1
(Capt. G. Thomas)		
Rollo	5.42.55	2
(Col. Kirke)		

These are: Men's 100 metres dash, Men's 400 metres relay, and Women's 400 metres relay.

Entrance for each event is one dollar and entries close on October 20.

STATE EXPRESS

Quality Distinction

The superb quality which has built up the world-famed State Express Five-Five-Five tradition for cigarette perfection, has led to Five-Five-Five cigarettes being chosen by critical smokers for half a century.

STATE EXPRESS

555

CIGARETTES

\$1.20 for 50



Our Daily Golf Hint

The average golfer rarely completes the hip turn during the back-swing. When he spreads his feet and acts himself, he destroys his ability to turn.

—Bobby Jones.

SOVIETS TRYING TO BUY SOLARIO, FAMOUS RACEHORSE

The Soviet Government have been trying to buy the famous stallion Solario, for whom the Aga Khan once offered £100,000.

There was no deal because the price suggested was, in the opinion of the syndicate owning him, not worth considering.

Solario was bought for 47,000 guineas in 1932 by a syndicate of bloodstock breeders when he was offered for sale.

Lord Rosebery is the chairman of this syndicate, and members of it include the Aga Khan and Lord Glanely.

RECREIO VISIT SETS MACAO AGOG

SPORTS & SOCIAL PROGRAMME

FOR WEEK-END

Macao, Oct. 7.

The forthcoming week-end promises to contain a pleasant variety of activity in the realm of sport in Macao and it is being looked forward to with unusual zest by all members of the local sports fraternity.

Notable performers were S. P. Chan, J. J. Remedios, L. A. Carvalho, A. M. Silva and W. C. Choy in the doubles, while M. A. Oliveira impressed with two victories in singles matches. Oliveira first defeated E. L. H. Shute and then overcame T. C. Lee of Hongkong University, who last season played Spagnoli, the Shanghai champion.

The trials proved of no little value to the selection committee, though it has been decided to try out further combinations this evening in conjunction with the mixed doubles trials.

RESULTS IN FULL

Last night's results were as follows:

Singles

M. A. Oliveira (Recreio) beat E. L. H. Shute 11-6; beat T. C. Lee (University) 11-5.

K. S. Liew (University) beat T. C. Lee 11-7; beat E. L. H. Shute 11-9.

H. Kew (St. Andrew's) beat S. A. Gray (St. Andrew's) 11-3.

Doubles

J. J. Remedios and A. M. Silva (Recreio) beat W. C. Choy and S. P. Chan (C.R.C.) 15-10.

J. L. Anderson (Fire Brigade) and A. M. Silva beat H. Kew (St. Andrew's) and J. J. Remedios 17-14.

M. A. Oliveira and H. A. Carvalho (Recreio) beat S. A. Gray and E. L. H. Shute 15-8.

W. C. Choy and L. A. Carvalho beat J. L. Anderson and S. P. Chan 15-10.

L. A. Carvalho and A. M. Silva beat W. C. Choy and S. P. Chan 15-9.

THIS EVENING'S MATCHES

The Club de Recreio has again kindly placed its court at the disposal of the Badminton Association for further trials this evening. These include mixed doubles and additional men's doubles games. Those who will take part in the mixed doubles, are Miss M. Griffiths, Miss A. MacKenzie, Miss M. Silva, Miss C. Silva, Miss Ribeiro and Mrs. Shute, and Messrs. S. P. Chan, A. Carvalho, E. L. H. Shute, and J. L. Anderson.

Those who have been asked to play in further men's doubles games are Messrs. T. C. Lee, K. S. Liew, J. J. Remedios, A. M. Silva, W. C. Choy and L. A. Carvalho.

WHAT CAN A REFEREE DO?

Can a referee go into the dressing-rooms before the match and tell the teams how he proposes to control the game, and what they may not do?

It has happened this season at a First Division match in which a Lancashire team was concerned and the matter is interesting members of the League Management Committee.

Views seem to vary as to what the referee actually said, so I can't be more explicit.

QUICK KICKS

It is declared that he told the players one kick of the whistle would be enough for any free-kick — i.e., that after he had sounded for the infringement, the kick could be taken without further signal. If so, he was wrong.

The League encourages quick free-kicks, so that defenders may not reassemble and benefit by their mistakes. But a separate signal for the kick there must be, otherwise trouble and chaos. This is clearly stated in the Referee Instructions. The referee also explained to the

teams his attitude towards appealing.

Two versions of this are given to me: (1) That he said there must be no appealing for decisions by the players, or (2) no questioning of his decisions.

If he said "No appealing," he went too far. To appeal is human nature. To do so—respectably—is part and parcel of the game.

If he said "No questioning my decisions," he was well within his rights. No doubt about that. Only a courteous question by a penalised player asking where he went wrong is allowed, and the League advises referees to give "a courteous answer."

But some are saying the referee had no right to enter the dressing-rooms. Surely, however, if he had explanations of his methods to make for the better control of the game, that was the place for them. Better there than on the field.

Around The Hockey Grounds

By "The Pilgrim"

THE INTER-SECTION TOURNEY MAKES GOOD START

CLUB IN BRILLIANT FORM: NOMADS SHOW EXCELLENT PROMISE

The new Inter-Section Tournament organised by the Hongkong Hockey Association made a promising start this week, three matches being played, bringing victories for Kowloon Indian Tennis Club, the Nomads, and Hongkong Hockey Club.

On Tuesday the K.I.T.C. beat Y.M.C.A. on the Police Training School ground by four goals to nil, and were value for the success.

Y.M.C.A. were handicapped by the absence of T. J. Price from the forward line during the first 15 minutes, while it was a pity their regular goalkeeper was unavailable.

It took the Indians a full 20 minutes to open their account despite the application of severe pressure. Then Pyara Singh broke through, but the "Y" held on grimly and kept the score down to a single goal at the interval.

Subsequently the Indians consolidated their position through D. Norona and Avtar Singh.

UNINTERESTING GAME

On the whole the game was uninteresting. Kowloon Indians quickly took full measure of the opposition, and in the second half were vastly superior.

The "Y" played like a disorganized team, and apart from D. McLean at centre-half and S. Tremlett at left back, gave rather a sorrowful display. They did not appear to relish the fast state of the ground, and were often at fault in their footwork.

K.I.T.C. attack was impressive, but I thought Pyara Singh and Avtar Singh rather failed in their duty to the wings. Souza was practically starved on the left wing, and rarely saw the ball in the second half.

The spectacular inter-play of the inside forwards might not be so effective against a faster-moving defence.

J. M. Pinto was as usual outstanding at centre-half, while Karbal Singh and Kushe Mohammed played a nice safe game in defence. Romzan in goal had little to do.

R. C. Reed has every reason to feel satisfied with his young team.

YOUNG PLAYERS PROVE THEIR WORTH

SMART NOMADS TEAM

Individual brilliance cracked up before solid team work when Police "B" engaged the Nomads on the Marina ground. The Nomads eventually won an entertaining game by two goals to nil.

R. J. Reed and S. A. Reed combined very effectively for the winners and were the mainstay of a speedy and progressive attack. They received splendid support from A. B. Hamson, who formerly played for St. Andrew's. He has started the season very promisingly, and appears to be just the player the Nomads have been wanting.

F. G. Barros of Incognito fame, and A. Xavier, gave a good display in defence, while special mention must be made of L. Marques, who gave a topping account of himself at right half.

This youngster, who is only 14, will prove to be one of the best half backs in the Colony if he is coached on the right lines.

R. C. Reed has every reason to feel satisfied with his young team.

**Tsui Ah-Fai
To Play For
Kowloon Chinese**

Tsui Ah-fai, China's Olympic centre-half, and formerly of the Athletic, is returning to Hongkong by the Conte Verdi, which arrives here on October 23, according to air mail information received yesterday.

Tsui will turn out for Kowloon Chinese in a few matches before he returns north.

RACE BROADCAST

Newmarket Relay For First Time

London, Oct. 7. The first broadcast ever given from Newmarket, which is regarded as the headquarters of horseracing, will take place on October 29 when a commentary on the race for the Cambridgeshire will be given for wireless listeners.—British Wireless.

TO DRINK

CALDBECK'S "GOLDEN-LAGER"

IS TO ECONOMISE WITH SAFETY

GIVE THIS FIRST CLASS BEER A TRIAL

AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELF

Sole Agents:

CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.

Complete And Final Averages In English First-Class Cricket For 1936

In the complete first-class averages for 1936, published below, Walter Hammond, the Gloucestershire and England player, heads the batting figures for the second season in succession. Hammond was unfit at the beginning of the summer, but his remarkable success in August, when he beat W. G. Grace's record aggregate of runs in a month, put him on top. He finished with an average of nearly 57 and had as his highest score the best individual performance of the season—317.

Compared with last year's figures, Hammond and Fishlock, of the regular players, finished with averages of over 50, a number no batsman has reached in 1935.

In bowling, Larwood, who has come right back to form for Nottinghamshire and is still regarded as one of the best pace bowlers, narrowly won the race for honours. The figures generally are probably the best returned for years. Two men—Verity and Gover—have taken over 200 wickets. It is the first time for eight seasons that Freeman has failed to reach this figure. He took 110 wickets, one of the most notable.

SPORT ADVTS.

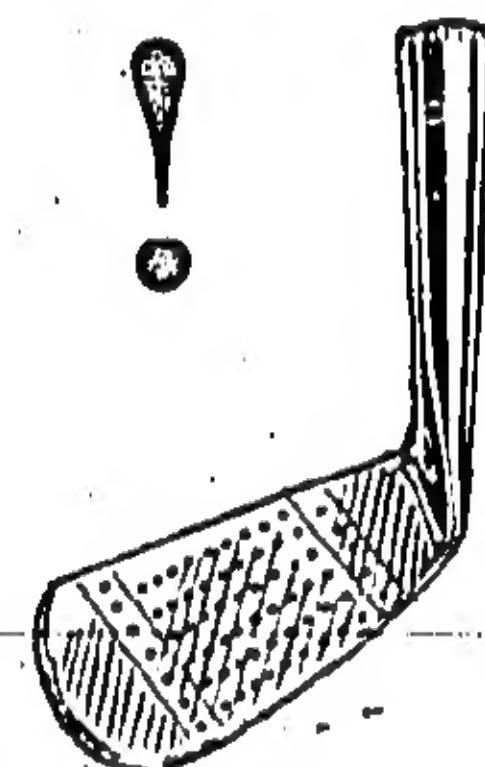
THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

The Eighth Extra Race Meeting will be held (weather permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on Saturday, 10th October, 1936, commencing at 2.00 p.m.

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

By Order,
S. A. SLEAP,
Actg. Secretary.
Hongkong, 5th October, 1936.

SPECIAL OFFER



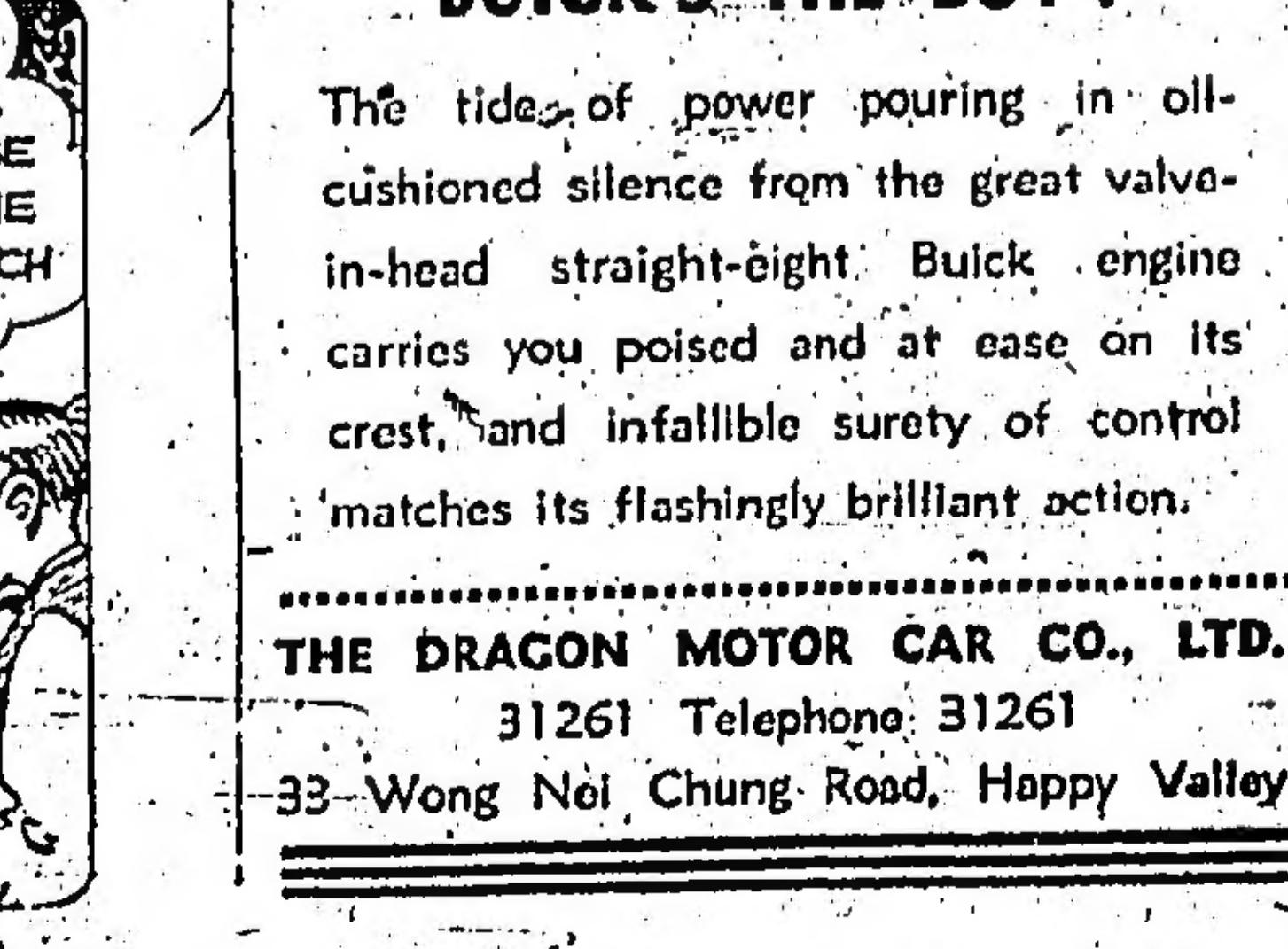
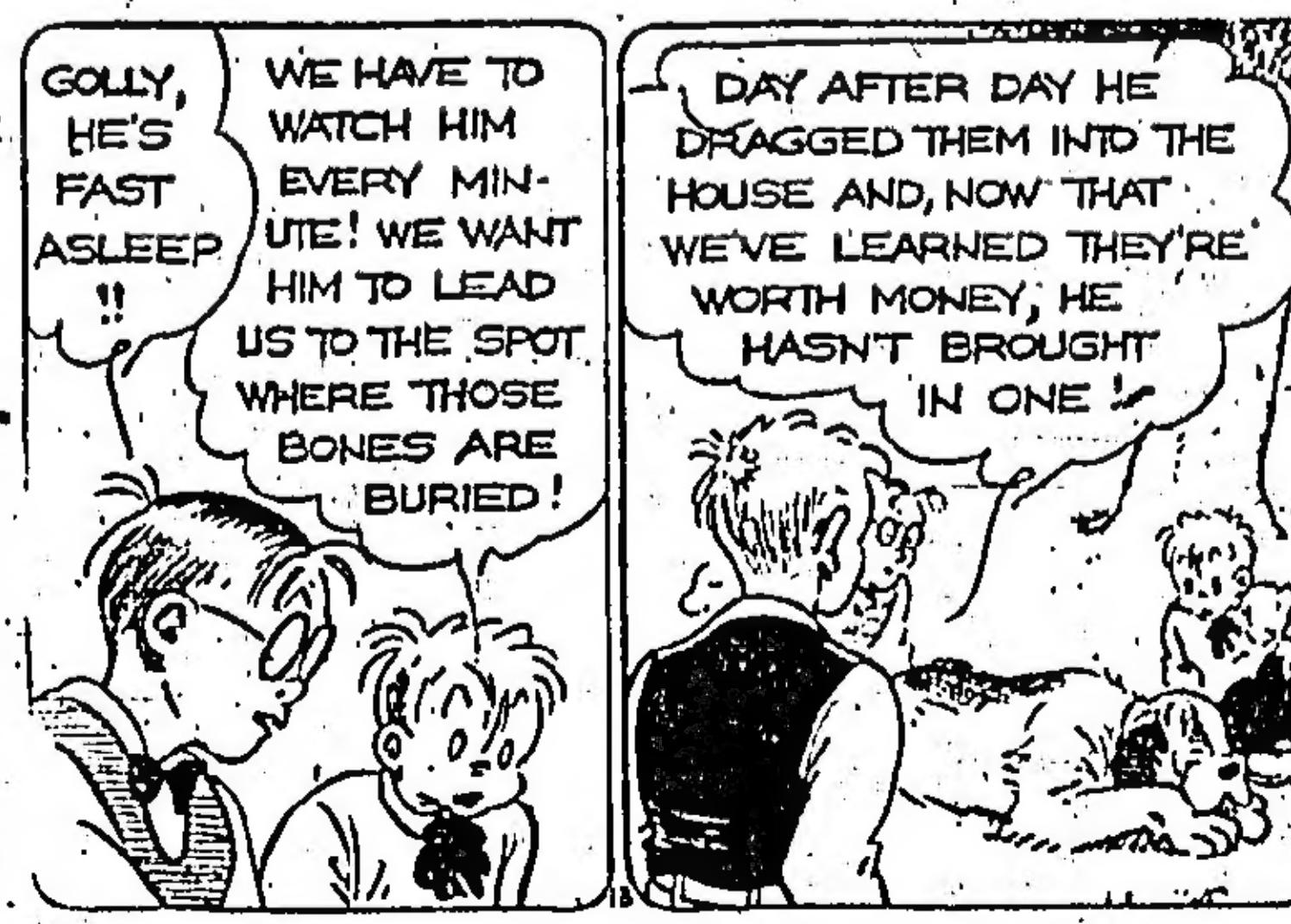
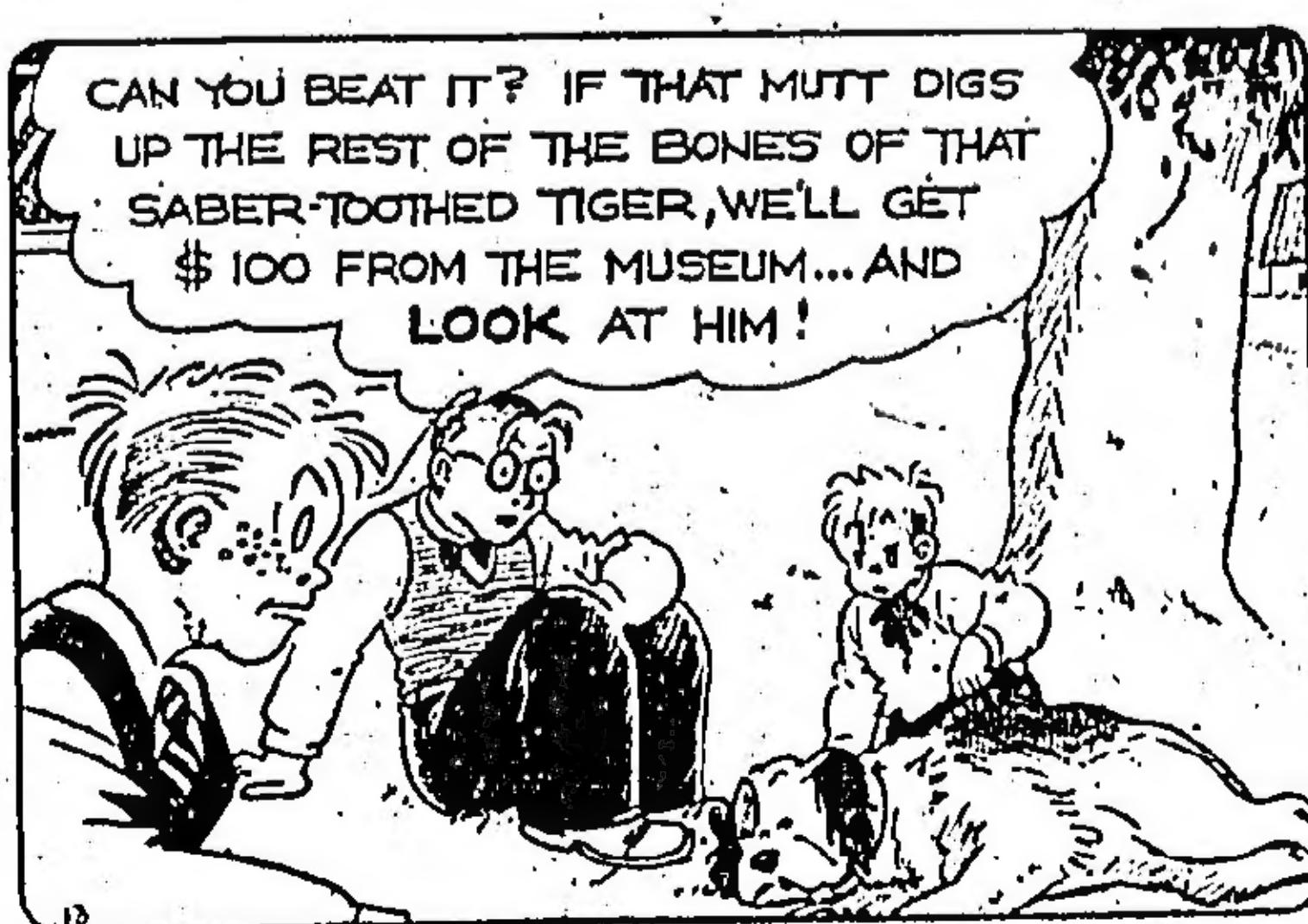
**GOLF CLUBS
CADDY BAGS
FANCY GOLF
UMBRELLAS**

ALL AT
BARGAIN
PRICES

**SALE ENDS
ON FRIDAY**

**LANE,
CRAWFORD, Ltd.**
SPORTS DEPT.

FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



A Complete Standstill

By Blosser

bowling performances is that of Copson, the Derbyshire fast bowler, who is one of the team for Australia. Taking 160 wickets for just over 15 runs apiece, he has easily topped the high marks held by him.

The fact that only two players—Nichols and Tood—have performed the "double" as compared with six men last summer, suggests a lack of all-rounders, but a number of other players only just missed winning the distinction.

BATTING

(Qualifications: Eight Innings; Average, 10)

Hammond (Gloucester) 42 2107 917 6 56.94

Edrich 40 140 114 1 55.00

Fishlock 40 129 102 2 47.49

Verity 44 1795 263 5 45.49

Harcourt 40 1750 145 4 44.86

Ames 16 717 145 0 44.83

C. R. Dempsey 38 125 116 1 44.20

D. J. O. Meyer 15 434 202* 8 43.40

Parks (H) 51 169 174 10 41.84

Worthington (James) 40 161 168 6 38.77

T. N. Pearce 44 1666 110* 5 38.75

Keston 61 1656 115* 6 38.55

Edmonson 50 1721 135 2 35.33

Freight 40 1620 105 2 35.00

Darwin (F) 61 1720 105* 6 35.00

G. O. Allen 22 509 137 3 33.17

Harding 60 1722 171 2 32.83

Connolly (D) 40 1614 180* 4 32.83

Hulme 50 1723 114 4 31.40

Sandham 47 1659 171 1 31.38

Hooper 50 1662 117* 7 31.37

Satellite 53 1632 202 2 31.30

Mond 42 1696 120 2 31.25

Grenfell 50 1654 105 2 31.20

Griffith (C) (Glam) 46 1243 123 3 30.71

H. C. Maxwell 12 166 94* 2 30.55

H. D. Burrough 12 301 95 2 30.50

Connelly 10 167 105 2 30.40

Parsons (Burrow) 44 1261 109* 6 30.37

R. E. S. Wyatt 44 1666 140 6 30.22

Duley (J.) 44 1649 187 4 30.17

Parsons (A) 44 1649 187 4 30.17

Adams 41 856 95* 12 30.05

F. G. H. Chalk 11 286 83 2 30.00

G. de Maran 11 286 83 2 30.00

Green 13 131 94* 2 30.00

Smith (D) (Derby) 61 1421 169 5 29.80

Lancaster (John) 35 1616 168 2 29.75

J. H. Valentine 35 1616 168 2 29.75

McGowen 21 1843 127 3 29.62

Leigh 21 1616 127 3 29.57

Brooks (Surrey) 44 1608 97 2 29.50

McCorkell 55 1320 114 6 29.40

Watson (Lancs) 26 1216 115 7 29.40

Wabrook 52 1200 113 7 29.40

Hutton (W) 44 1655 75 2 29.35

Turner 39 1620 113 7 29.35

Todd 44 1620 113 7 29.35

A. P. T. White 34 807 53 1 29.33

B. W. V. Barnes 34 803 77 3 29.33

Oldfield 39 1921 107 2 29.30

J. H. Griner 44 1621 107 2 29.30

Timmins 42 1688 97 2 29.29

Mitchell (Yorks) 44 1615 127 1 29.27

McCormick 55 1320 114 6 29.20

Watson (Lancs) 26 1216 115 7 29.20

Lee (J. W.) 44 1616 115 7 29.20

Lawson 44 1616 115 7 29.20

Freight 40 1620 115 7 29.20

McGowen 14 337 118 1 29.15

Spencer 14 337 118 1 29.15

M. J. Turnbull 44 1612 114 6 29.00

Atkinson 44 1612 114 6 29.00

P. Singleton 36 1616 67 2 28.57

Neale 46 1619 91 2 28.45

Warne 19 507 116 5 28.45

Hutton 44 1616 91 2 28.40

Edmonson 44 1616 91 2 28.40

Grain 44 1616 91 2 28.40

Squires 53 1337 99 2 28.31

Alderman 45 1145 79 2 28.30

Edmonson 45 1145 79 2 28.30

McGowen 14 337 118 1 28.30

Smith (M) 44 1616 91 2 28.30

Smith (Midls) 44 1616 91 2 28.30

Smith (Derby) 44 1616 91 2 28.30

Wheat 44 1616 91 2 28.30

Monks 28 400 57* 8 20.00

Duckworth 55 855 86* 18 19.88

Conroy 35 1061 103 6 19.74

J. M. Brocklebank 24 1061 103 6 19.66

Voss 37 545 71 9 19.48

W. H. Lister 37 540 64 10 19.48

Lilley 35 420 124 8 19.09

Fantall 35 630 104* 8 19.09

Dyer 35 630 104* 8 19.09

Stephens 35 578 75 8 19.00

Dixons 35 527 101* 8 18.82

A. H. Sellers 47 778 204 5 18.70

H. H. G. Studd 35 521 101 5 18.62

Browne 35 521 101 5 18.62

Howorth 55 845 114 4 18.56

Smith (P) (Essex) 41 696 100 18 18.50

D. G. Pace 41 696 100 18 18.50

Freight 35 620 97 4 18.21

H. E. C. Butterworth 10 182 63 0 18.20

Wenley 24 381 406* 8 18.14

D. O. Allen 32 210 46 1 18.01

Parkinson 32 210 46 1 18.01

Stephens 32 210 46 1 18.01

SPARE MOMENT PAGE

THINGS TO COME



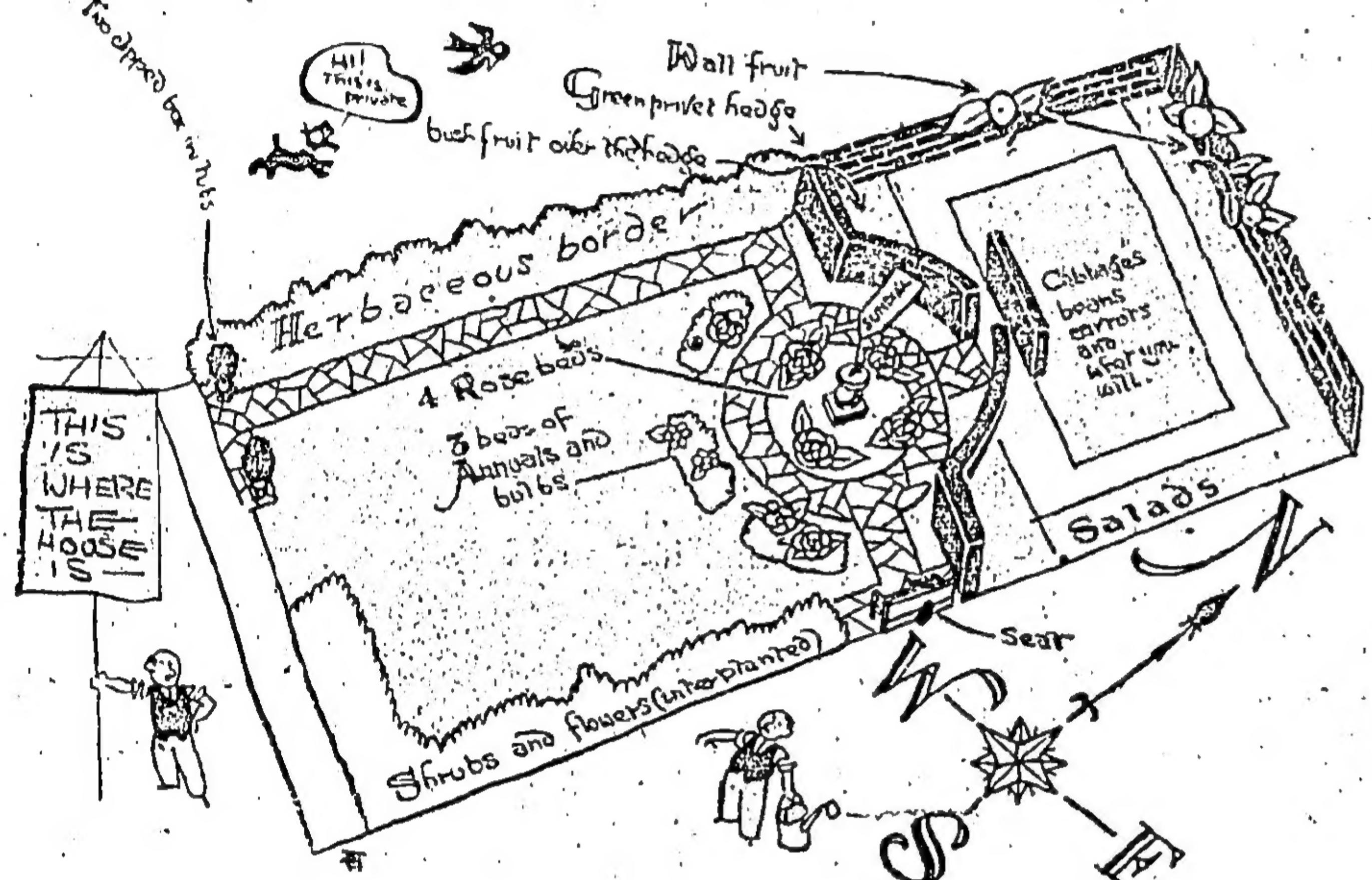
(The opposing armies stop fighting from sheer exhaustion. Europe is a wilderness. A horrible pestilence sweeps the world—the Wandering Sickness. Those infected die horribly.)

Ruthless measures taken by The Boss; who gives orders to shoot all who are tainted, put an end to the plague. The Boss is one of many petty dictators ruling what is left of community life.

The Boss wants to continue the war against the rival community of Hilltown. He demands airplanes, and threatens Harding and Gordon, a young mechanic, with death if they fail to deliver.

The hum of an airplane is heard overhead, bringing conscription to The Boss. The plane lands, and a grotesque figure, steps out. It is Cabel.

PLAN FOR A GARDEN



Kill Kidney Trouble Quick

Thousands of sufferers from Kidney trouble and Bladder weakness have stopped taking Nitrofurantoin, Dr. Charles Underby's, Swollen Ankles, Nervousness, stiffness, rheumatism, Discomfort, burning, burning, itching, burning, acidity and kidney trouble. Doctor's new discovery called Cytox (Cytox). Gently sooths, tones, cleanse and invigorates. Cytox starts purifying your blood. Brings new health, youth and vitality in 48 hours. Guaranteed to end your troubles in 8 days or money back. Get Cytox at all chemists.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

SERVICES CONTRACTUELLES DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

The Steamship,

"SPHINX"

No. 24-A/36.

Bringing Cargo from Marseilles &c., Arrived Hongkong on Saturday, 3rd October, 1936.

Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co. Ltd. Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.

All claims must be sent in to me on or before the Wednesday, 14th October, 1936, or they will not be recognized.

Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyor Messrs.—Goddard & Douglas in the presence of the Consignee at 10.00 a.m. on Friday, 9th October, 1936.

Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

R. OHL.
Agent.
Hongkong, 3rd October, 1936.

**Mr. & Mrs. Y. Mori
MASSAGE**
Acupuncture, Moxibustion and Bone Setting
Holder of Japanese and Hongkong Government Licences. Cutis Sprained Ankles and
Wrist. Many years by
Local Hospitals and Doctors
4, Wyndham Street (1st floor).
Tel. 26051.

**COUNT THE
"TELEGRAPHHS"
EVERWHERE**

BANKS

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

Authorized Capital \$50,000,000
Issued and Fully Paid-up 20,000,000

Reserve Fund \$10,000,000

Hongkong Currency Reserve \$10,000,000

Reserve Liability of Proprietors \$20,000,000

HEAD OFFICE—HONGKONG.

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Chairman.

G. Miskin, Esq.,
Deputy Chairman.

Hon. Mr. W. H. E. Mason, Esq.,
A. H. Compton, Esq., K. B. Morrison, Esq.,
Hon. Mr. S. H. Bodwell, T. E. Pearce, Esq.,
Hon. Mr. M. T. Johnson, A. L. Shields, Esq.,
V. M. CHALMERS, Esq.,
CHIEF MANAGER.

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LONDON, LYON, MALACCA,

BANDA, MELAKA, MOUL (JOHORE)

CANTON, NEW YORK, PEKING,

COchin, PEGU,

FOOCHOW, RANGOON,

HAIPHONG, SAIGON,

HANKOW, SHANGHAI,

HARBIN, SINGAPORE,

HONGKOW, SOUTHERN CHINA,

HOILO, TAKIANG,

KOBE, TAKIANG,

KOWLOON, TAKIANG,

TAIPEH, YOKOHAMA,

TOKIO, YOKOHAMA,

YOKOHAMA, YOKOHAMA.

Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local Currency and Banking terms which will be quoted on application.

ALSO up to date SAIF DEPOSIT BOXES

in various sizes TO LET.

Hongkong, 18th April, 1936.

HONGKONG SAVINGS BANK.

The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation. Rules may be obtained on application.

FOR THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

V. M. GRAYBURN,
Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 26th February, 1936.

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1853.

Authorized Capital \$2,000,000

Paid-up Capital \$2,000,000

Reserve Liability of Proprietors \$1,000,000

Reserve Fund \$3,000,000

AGENCIES AND BRANCHES—

ALOR STAR, ILOILO, SAIGON,

AMHARAT, KARACHI, SINGAPORE,

AMBUK, KLANG, SINGAPORE,

HATAVIA, KORE, SITTAWAN,

HOMBAY, CALCUTTA, SINGAPORE,

CAWNPORE, KUCHING, TAIPING,

CEBU, MADRAS, TIENTSIN,

COLOMBIA, MANILA, TINGSAI (Hukou),

COLOMBO, MELAKA, TSINGTAO,

HAMPONG, PEKING, YOKOHAMA,

HANKOW, PEGU, ZAMBOANGA,

HONGKONG, RANGOON.

Foreign Exchange and General Banking business transacted.

Current Accounts opened and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local Currency and Banking terms which will be quoted on application.

The Bank's Head Office is London, under-takes Executor & Trustee business and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid, on business which has been retained at any of its Agencies & Branches.

HEAD OFFICE—YOKOHAMA.

Alexandria, Hongkong, Nagasaki,

Balikpapan, IBADEN, KARACHI, TAKAO,

Berlin, KORE, KOREA, TAKAO,

Bombay, KOREA, KOREA, TAKAO,

Calcutta, KOREA, KOREA, TAKAO,

Colombo, KOREA, KOREA, TAKAO,

Dairen (Dally) NOJI, NAGOYA, TAKAO,

Fukien (IBADEN) TAKAO, TAKAO,

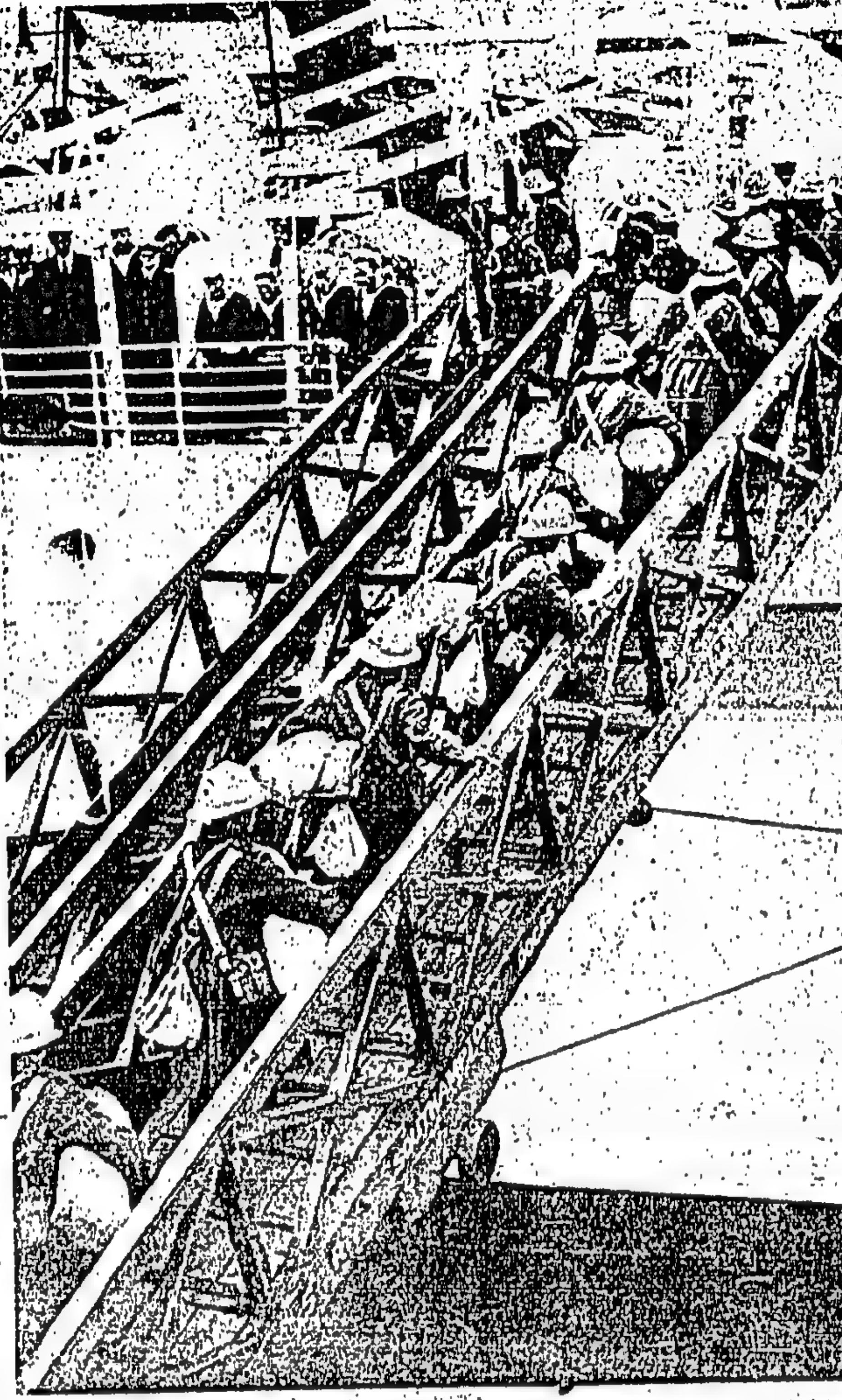
Hankow, HANKOW, HANKOW, TAKAO,

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1936.

NEWS OF THE DAY
IN PICTURES
FROM FAR AND NEAR

Hongkong Telegraph **PHOTONEWS**

HERE ARE THE RELIEFS FOR CHINA STATION



THERE WERE BUSY SCENES at Southampton last month before the sailing of the troopship Lancashire. Left, Naval ratings and, right, men of the Dorsetshire Regiment, both bound for the Far East. The Lancashire also carried detachments from other regiments en route for Palestine.

THE TAIKOO DOCKYARD & ENGINEERING COMPANY OF HONGKONG, LIMITED.

BUILDERS OF ALL CLASS OF SHIPS.

BUILDERS OF RECIPROCATING STEAM ENGINES.

BUILDERS OF MARINE AND LAND BOILERS.

BUILDERS OF TURBINE MACHINERY

Under License From Messrs. Parsons.

BUILDERS OF DIESEL ENGINES

Under Special License From Messrs. Sulzer Bros., Winterthur,

Licensed To Manufacture Lanz Perlit Iron, Specially Suitable For Internal Combustion Engine Working Parts.

DOCK & SLIPWAYS

FOR DOCKING VERY LARGE, AS WELL AS SMALLER VESSELS, ON ANY TIDE.

ALL CLASSES OF SHIP, ENGINE AND BOILER

REPAIRS

AND EXTENSIVE WELDING, BOTH ELECTRICAL AND OXY-ACETYLENE, SKILFULLY AND PROMPTLY CARRIED OUT.

Tel. Address "Taikoodock" Hongkong.
Telephone No. 30211
Call Flag: "Numeral One" over "Pennant Ans."

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents
HONGKONG, CHINA & JAPAN

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Hongkong Telegraph.

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For Advertising Rates
the London Representatives
are—

REUTERS, LTD.

Advertisement Dept.

24, Old Jewry,
LONDON, E.C.2

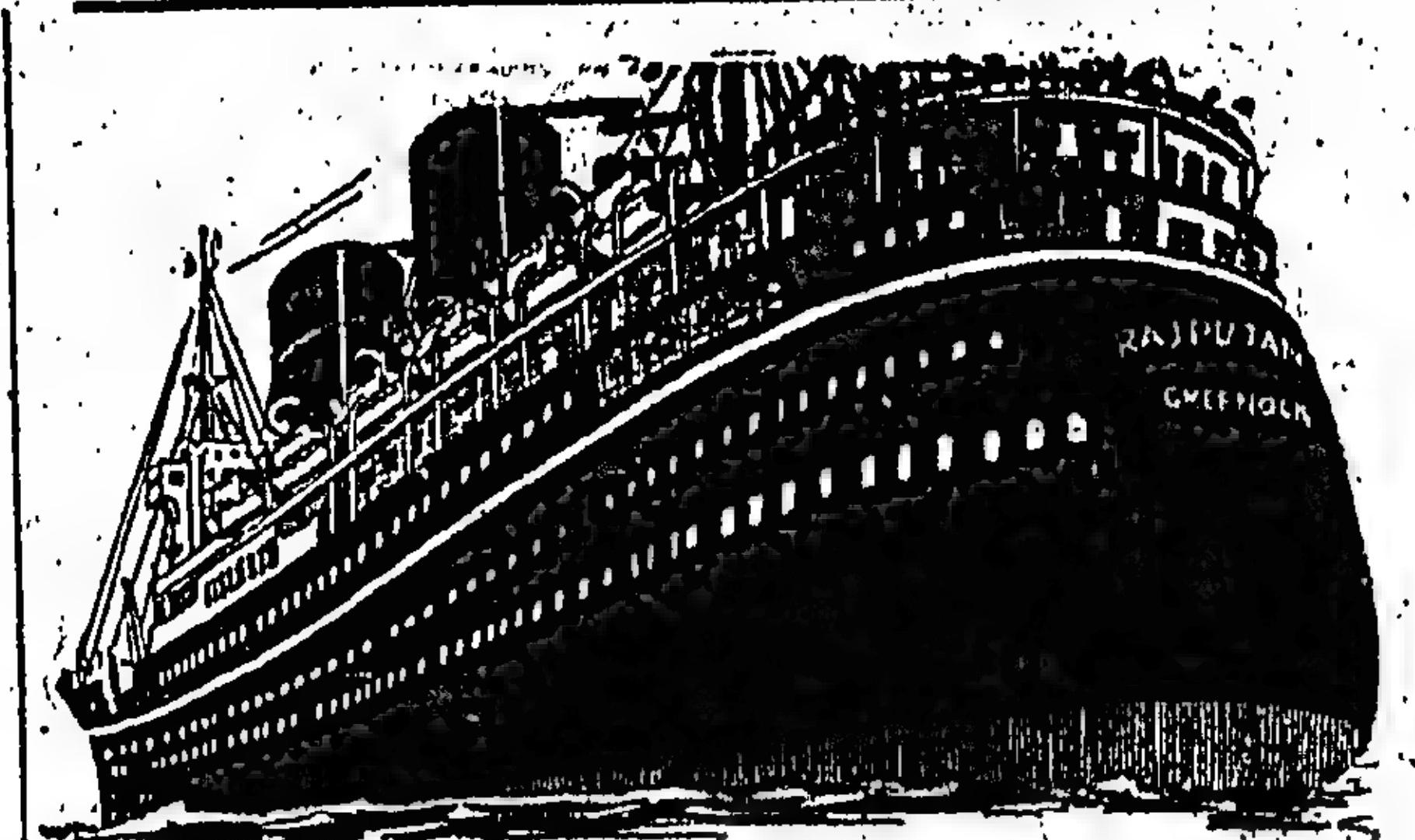
TRAVEL A.O. LINE

To AUSTRALIA, Calling at Manila, Thursday 18th, CAIRNS Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne.
British Steamers: CHANGTE—TAIPING (Oil Burners)
FASTEAST & MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE
OPEN AIR SWIMMING POOL
ELECTRIC LAUNDRY, BARBERSHOP, SURGEON AND STEWARDESS CARRIED.
Enjoy Your Leave in Australia and New Zealand.
Hong Kong to Sydney—19 Days.
FIRST CLASS FARE TO SYDNEY, £76 RETURN
LONDON (via Australia) from £127.10.
" " (Australian Newspapers on file).

STEAMER Due H'Kong Leaves H'Kong Leaves Manila Due Sydney
CHANGTE 9 Oct. 16 Oct. 19 Oct. 4 Nov.
TAIPING 6 Nov. 13 Nov. 16 Nov. 2 Dec.
CHANGTE 8 Dec. 15 Dec. 18 Dec. 2 Jan.
TAIPING 7 Jan. 14 Jan. 16 Jan. 1 Feb.

AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE, LIMITED.
Sailings subject to alteration without notice.
For Freight or Passage, apply to:
Butterfield & Swire, Agents—Hong Kong—China—Japan
Telephone 30392.

HAPPENINGS AS SEEN BY THE CAMERA'S EYE



P & O-BRITISH INDIA-APCAR AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS

Taking Cargo For

Straits, Java, Burma, Ceylon, Gulf, Mauritius, East and South Africa, Australia, Red Sea, Egypt, Istanbul, Greece, Levantine Ports, Europe.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS

UNDER CONTRACT WITH H.M. GOVERNMENT
"All vessels may call at any ports on or off the route—and the route and all sailings are subject to change or deviation with or without notice."

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

S.S.	From Tons Hong Kong About	Destination
*BHUTAN	6,000 10th Oct. Marseilles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.	
RAWALPINDI	17,000 17th Oct. Marseilles & London.	
*BEIHAR	6,000 24th Oct. Marseilles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.	
SCORFU	14,500 31st Oct. Bombay, Marseilles & London.	
*SUDAN	6,000 7th Nov. Marseilles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.	
RANCHI	17,000 14th Nov. Marseilles & London.	
MIRZAPORE	6,000 10th Nov. Bombay & Karachi only. Cargo only. + Calls Casablanca. + Calls Tangier.	
	All vessels may call at Malta.	

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Istanbul, Piraeus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

SANTHI	8,000 11th Oct. 10.30 a.m.	
*GOGRA	7,000 24th Oct.	
SIRDHANA	8,000 7th Nov.	Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
SHIRALA	8,000 21st Nov.	
TILAWA	10,000 5th Dec.	

Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.
For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to
The Agents.

Phone 27721.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NELLORE	7,000 31st Oct.	Manil, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney,
TANDA	7,000 4th Dec.	Melbourne & Hobart.
NANKIN	7,000 2nd Jan.	

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

MIRZAPORE	6,000 9th Oct. Direct to Japan.	
SIRDHANA	8,000 15th Oct. Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.	
RANCHI	17,000 18th Oct. Shanghai & Japan.	
SHIRALA	8,000 29th Oct. Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.	
*BURDWAN	6,000 29th Oct. Shanghai & Japan.	
CARTHAGE	14,500 30th Oct. Shanghai & Japan.	

Cargo only.
All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.
For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to
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Phone 27721.

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO P. O. BUILDING, CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL, HONGKONG

EN.Y.K.
LINE

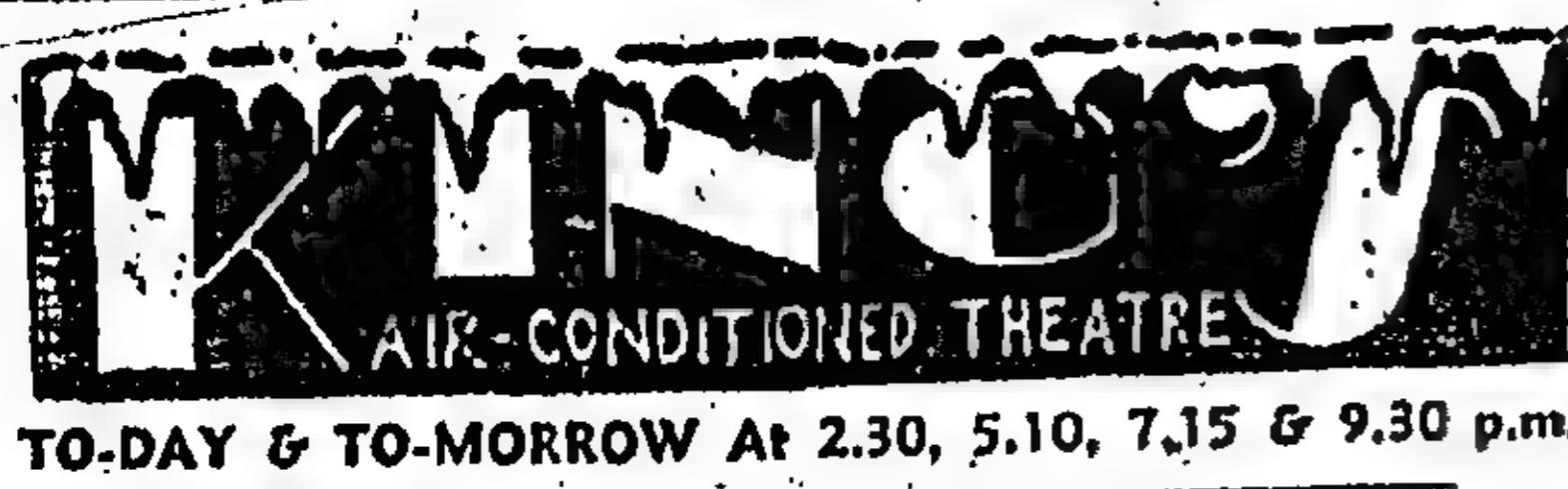
General Passenger Agents in the Orient for the

CUNARD WHITE STAR LINE

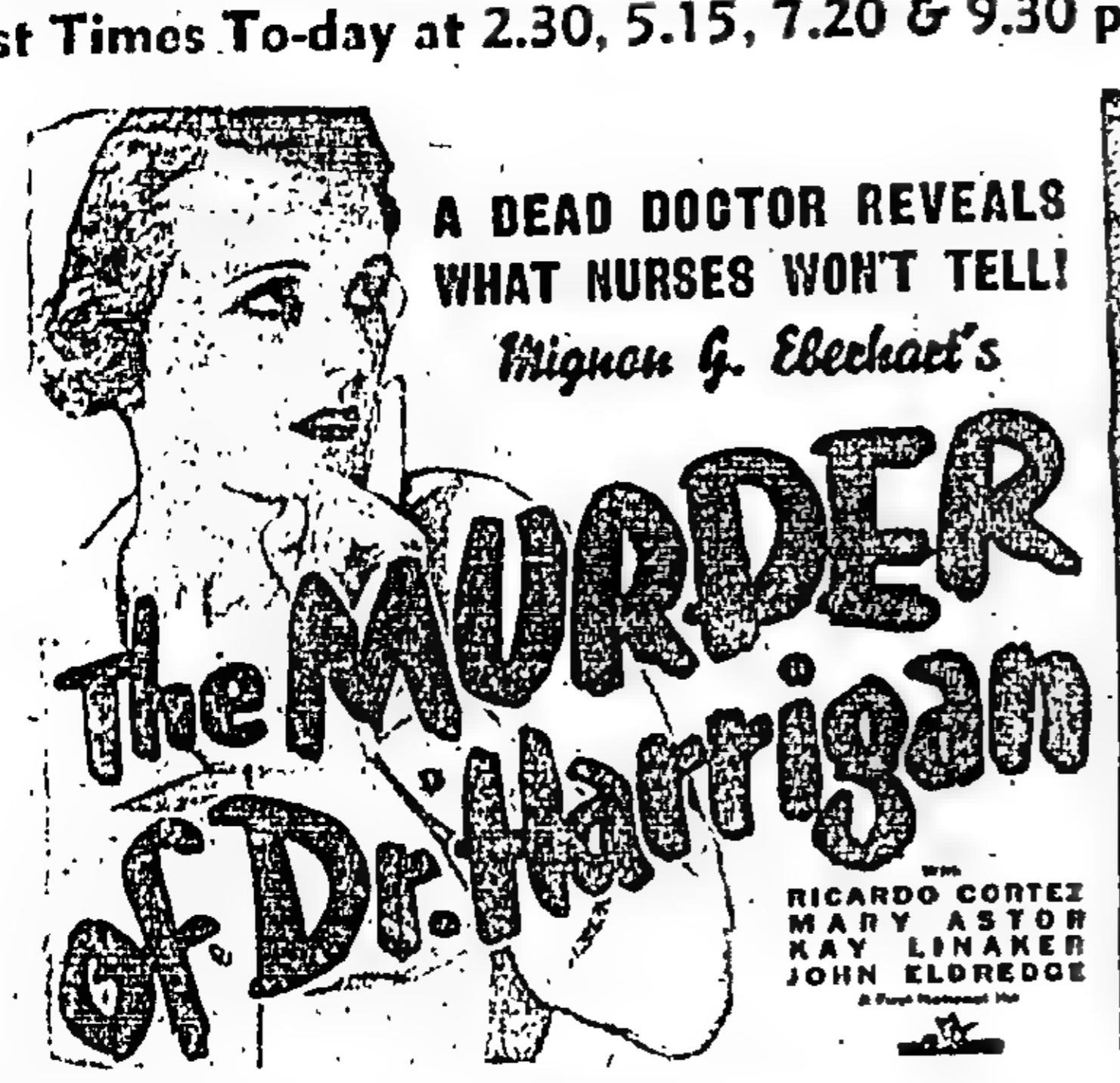
San Francisco via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.	
Tatsuta Maru	Wed, 14th Oct.
Asama Maru	Wed, 28th Oct.
Chichibu Maru	Wed, 25th Nov.
Scatto & Vancouver.	
Hikawa Maru (Starts from Kobe) Wed, 21st Oct.	
Hiye Maru (Starts from Kobe) Mon, 5th Nov.	
Now York via Panama.	
Nagara Maru	Sun, 11th Oct.
Nojima Maru	Tues, 3rd Nov.
South America (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.	
Rakuyo Maru	Mon, 12th Oct.
London, Marseilles, Antwerp & Rotterdam.	
Haruna Maru	Sat, 10th Oct.
Katori Maru	Sat, 24th Oct.
Kashima Maru	Sat, 7th Nov.
Liverpool via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, and Marseilles.	
Lima Maru	Sat, 10th Oct.
Sydney & Melbourne via Manila & Ports.	
Kitano Maru	Thurs, 29th Oct.
Kamo Maru	Wed, 27th Nov.
Bombay via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.	
Calcutta Maru	Wed, 7th Oct.
Tango Maru	Sun, 11th Oct.
Mayobashi Maru	Wed, 28th Oct.
Calcutta via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.	
Tottori Maru	Fri, 16th Oct.
Yokohama Maru	Thurs, 29th Oct.
Shanghai, Kobo & Yokohama.	
Hakone Maru	Fri, 28th Oct.
Kamo Maru (N'saki direct) Mon, 26th Oct.	
+ Cargo Only.	
* Burns Philp Lines, Joint Passenger Agents, Gibb, Livingston & Co. Ltd.	
Tel. 30291.	



Entombed five days in a newly laid San Francisco water main, 20 blocks long and three feet in diameter, a stray cat was rescued by an S.P.C.A. worker who worked his way through the tunnel, travelling on an auto creeper. Previous efforts to snare the feline by "catfishing," as shown in above photo, failed. Diagram shows predicament of the feline.



NEXT CHANGE
United Artists Release
H. G. WELLS' "THINGS TO COME"



TO-MORROW. FRANK CAPRA'S FIRST GREAT SUCCESS "LADY FOR A DAY" with WARREN WILLIAM and MAY ROBSON. A Columbia Picture.

COUNT THE
"TELEGRAPHS"
EVERYWHERE

Hopes For Four Fliers Are Revived

FAINT SIGNALS MAY BE FROM WOOD

Port Darwin, Oct. 7. Weak radio signals picked up here to-day are believed to have come from Lord Sempill's Monoplane plane, Croydon, being flown by Flight-Lieut. Wood and three companions on an attempt to break the England to Australia record.

The plane is overdue here and it was feared she was forced down in the shark-infested Timor Sea. Now there is a possibility that she has landed on Timor Island.—Reuter Bulletin Service.

JEAN BATTEN AT KARACHI

London, Oct. 7. Miss Jean Batten, flying solo to New Zealand, landed at Karachi at 2 p.m. to-day and continues to Alhababah to-morrow.—Reuter Bulletin Service.

LIEUT.-COL. H. B. L. DOWBIGGIN

PRESENTATION MADE ON RETIREMENT

One of the most spontaneous tributes to a retiring officer of the Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps, was paid to Lieut.-Col. H. B. L. Dowbiggin, o.n.e., last night when a cocktail party was held to mark his retirement from the post of Commandant.

Many ladies attended and among others present were Col. H. C. Morrison, G.S.O.I.; Major E. J. R. Mitchell, o.n.e.; Capt. F. Frizzelle, Adjutant; Capt. G. Master Capt. H. Westlake; Capt. A. H. Potts, Capt. H. G. Williams, Capt. H. R. Forsyth, Capt. S. Jarvis, Capt. D. L. Strelitz, Capt. J. Durran, Lieut. J. R. Way and Dr. G. D. R. Black.

Cocktails were served at 6 p.m. on the lawn in front of the Headquarters. At 8.30 p.m. the platform was mounted by Lieut.-Col. Dowbiggin, Major Mitchell and Col. Dowbiggin. On the table confronting the speakers were two silver salvers one bearing the inscription "From the Ranks" and the other with the signatures of all officers of the Volunteers.

HAITAN SHOOTING JUSTIFIABLE VERDICT AT CORONER'S INQUEST

A verdict of justifiable homicide was returned by the jury at the conclusion of the inquiry into the death of Hui Ling-chung, aged 40, store-keeper of the Douglas steamer Hulitan, who was shot on board in the early hours of August 10.

The inquiry was conducted by Mr. S. F. Balfour, sitting as Coroner, assisted by a jury comprising Messrs. E. J. R. Leitao (foreman), Lei Jick-ting and Chan Ping-shu.

Mr. J. M. D'Almada Remedios appeared for Surjan Singh, the man who fatally injured the deceased and Mr. R. M. Kling was for the relatives of the dead man. Mr. T. Murphy, Assistant Director of Criminal Intelligence (Crime), assisted by Detective Sub-Inspector J. O'Donovan, appeared for the Police.

EXCHANGE

Selling

T.T.	1/2 13
Demand	1/2 13
T.T. Shanghai	103 1/2
T.T. Singapore	52 1/2
T.T. Japan	105 1/2
T.T. India	81 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	30 1/2
T.T. Manila	60 1/2
T.T. Batavia	56 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	150 1/2
T.T. Saigon	64 1/2
T.T. France	0 44
T.T. Germany	74 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	130
T.T. Australia	1/6 24
T.T. Lisbon	65 1/2

Buying

4 m/s. L/C. London	1/3 1/2
4 m/s. D/P. do	1/3 1/2
4 m/s. L/C U.S.A.	30%
4 m/s. France	0.85
30 d/s. India	83 1/2%
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.88 1/2%

COMING WEDDINGS

The forthcoming weddings are announced of Mr. Murchison, Catherine Maria da Silva, of 15, Ashley Road, and Miss Kathleen Mary Maxwell, residing at 37, Hanckow Road, Kowloon; Mr. David Maxwell Colle, master mariner, 53, Hong Siang, and Miss Jane Noble Edwards, nursing sister, Government Civil Hospital.

TYPHON WARNINGS

The Manilla Observatory reports that there is a typhoon in about Long 139, Lat. 12, moving W.N.W., and another in about Long 128, Lat. 17, moving N.W.

AUSTRIAN LEADERS TO DUEL?

VON STARHEMBERG CHALLENGED

Receive Popular And Judges' Vote

MORE QUALIFIERS FOR DANCE CHAMPIONSHIP

Vienna, Oct. 7. The city is intrigued with the report that Major Ernö Fey has challenged his rival, Prince von Starhemberg, to a duel.

The challenge is alleged to be the result of Prince von Starhemberg having expelled Major Fey from the Heimwehr. The Prince has the choice of weapons, it is said, but has not yet replied to the challenge.

Major Fey, who claims the support of 80 per cent. of the Heimwehr, had previously instructed his lawyers to sue Prince von Starhemberg for libel, and also placed the Prince's allegation that he was trying to destroy the unity and strength of the Heimwehr before the officers of the Court of Honour.—Reuter Special.

CORRESPONDENCE

Traffic Noises

To the Editor, H. K. Telegraph.

Further heats will be decided to-day and on Friday and Saturday. Twelve couples will eventually take part in the semi-finals.

EXCHANGE RATES

	Oct. 5.	Oct. 7.
Paris	104.63/64	104.27/32
Geneva	21.30	21.27 1/2
Berlin	12.24	12.11 1/2
Athens	550	550
Milan	93 1/2	93 1/2
Oslo	19.00	18.90
Shanghai	1/2 1/2	1/2 1/2
New York	4.90 1/2	4.80 1/2
Amsterdam	0.25 1/2	0.19
Vienna	26 1/2	26 1/2
Prague	131 1/2	129 1/2
Madrid	Norm.	Norm.
Lisbon	110 1/2	110 1/2
Hongkong	1/2 23/32	1/2 23/32
Bombay	1/6 1/2	1/6 1/2
Brussels	21.17 1/2	20.90
Montreal	4.80 1/2	4.80 1/2
Yokohama	1/2 1/2	1/2 1/2
Silver (forward)	20 1/2	20 1/2
Silver (Spot)	20 1/2	20 1/2
War Loan	107 1/2	107 1/2
	British Wireless.	

WHOLESALE PRICES

London, Oct. 7. The Board of Trade index of wholesale prices shows an increase in September of 0.9 per cent. compared with August and 7.3 per cent. over a year ago.—British Wireless.

Miss. PAT SYKES and

Mr. J. A. ANDREW

CHAMPION
BALLROOM
DANCING
EXPOSITORS

WILL APPEAR

AT THE

HONGKONG HOTEL DINNER DANCES

ON SATURDAY, 10th October

IN THE

ROOF GARDEN

AND

"THE GRIPPS"

\$1.00 COVER CHARGE

Reservation phone 30281

THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 9, at 9.30 p.m.

SECOND SONATA RECITAL

by PRUE LEWIS Violin

and MAURICE BARTON Piano

AT THE

HELENA MAY INSTITUTE

where tickets may be obtained at

\$3.00 & \$2.00 (Reserved), \$1.00 (Unres.)

Soloist—Mrs. NEIL MATHESON

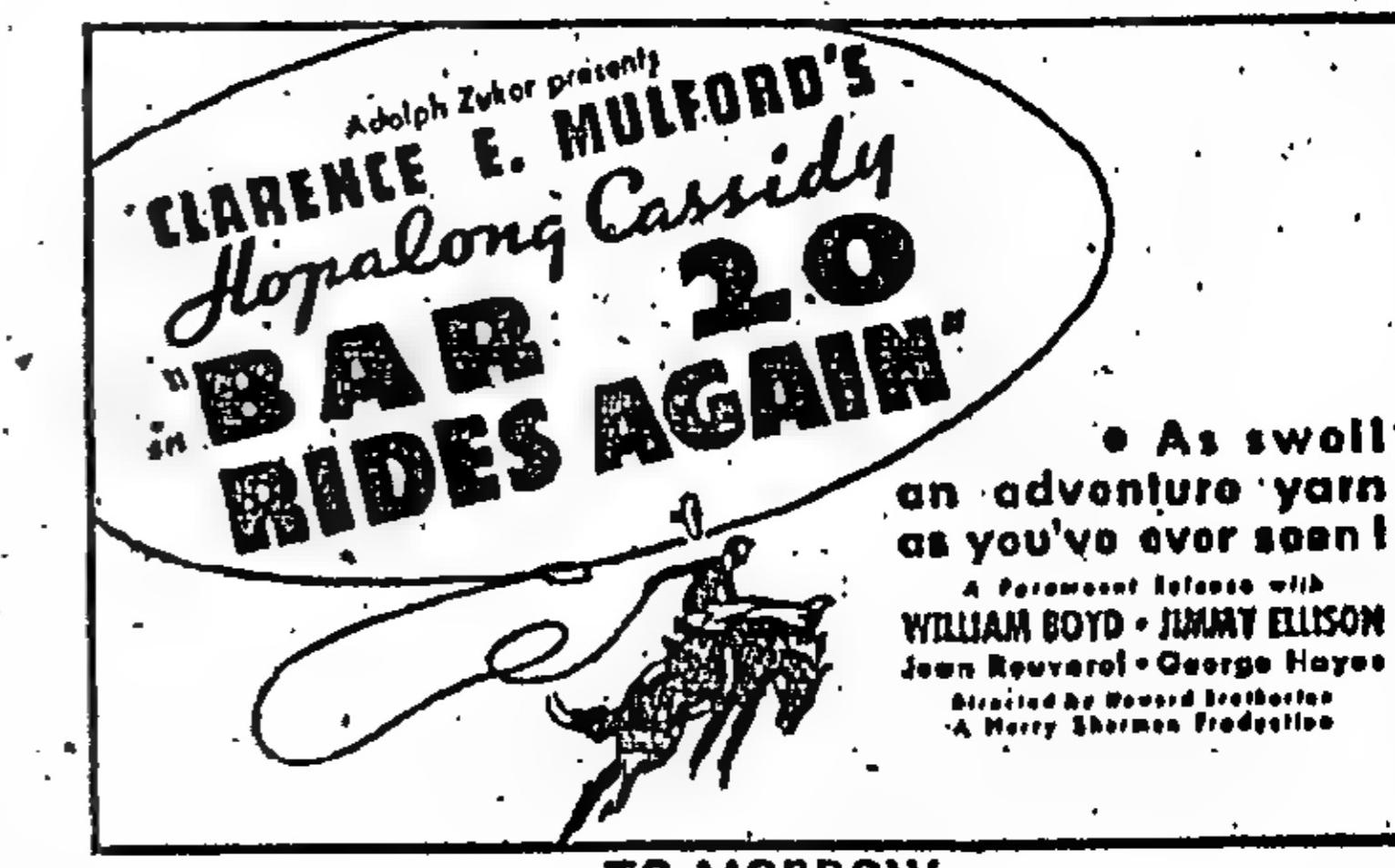
Not Proceeds to the Building Fund of

Christ Church, Kowloon Tong.

ALHAMBRA

NATHAN RD, HOWLOON DRIVE RT 2, 30-320-725-295 TEL. 2-2226

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A Swell Action Packed-Thriller That You Have Never Seen Before.

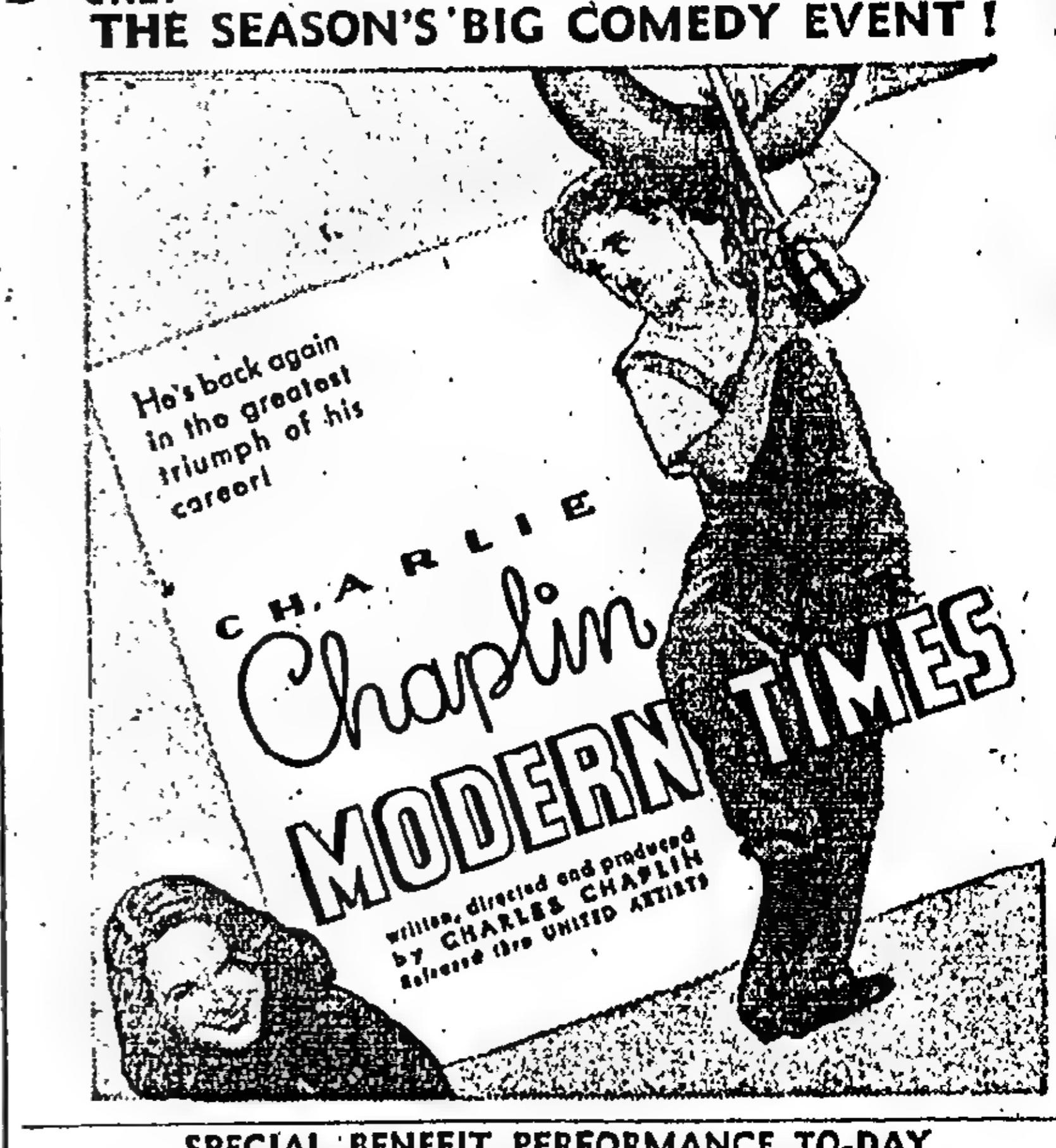


TO-MORROW
Paramount's Mighty Spectacle with a Cast of Many Thousands.

• TEXAS RANGERS •
with Fred MacMurray, Joan Parker, Jack Oakie.

4 SHOWS DAILY
2.30-5.20
7.15-9.30

3 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY - TO-MORROW - SATURDAY
THE SEASON'S BIG COMEDY EVENT!



SPECIAL BENEFIT PERFORMANCE TO-DAY.

A GIFT TO MARSHAL CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON HIS 50th BIRTHDAY.

We are donating our entire receipts to-day to the Chinese Chamber of Commerce as our contribution to the Chiang Kai-shek aeroplane fund.

MATINEES: 20c-30c · EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

4 SHOWS DAILY
1.30-4.30
7.20-9.30

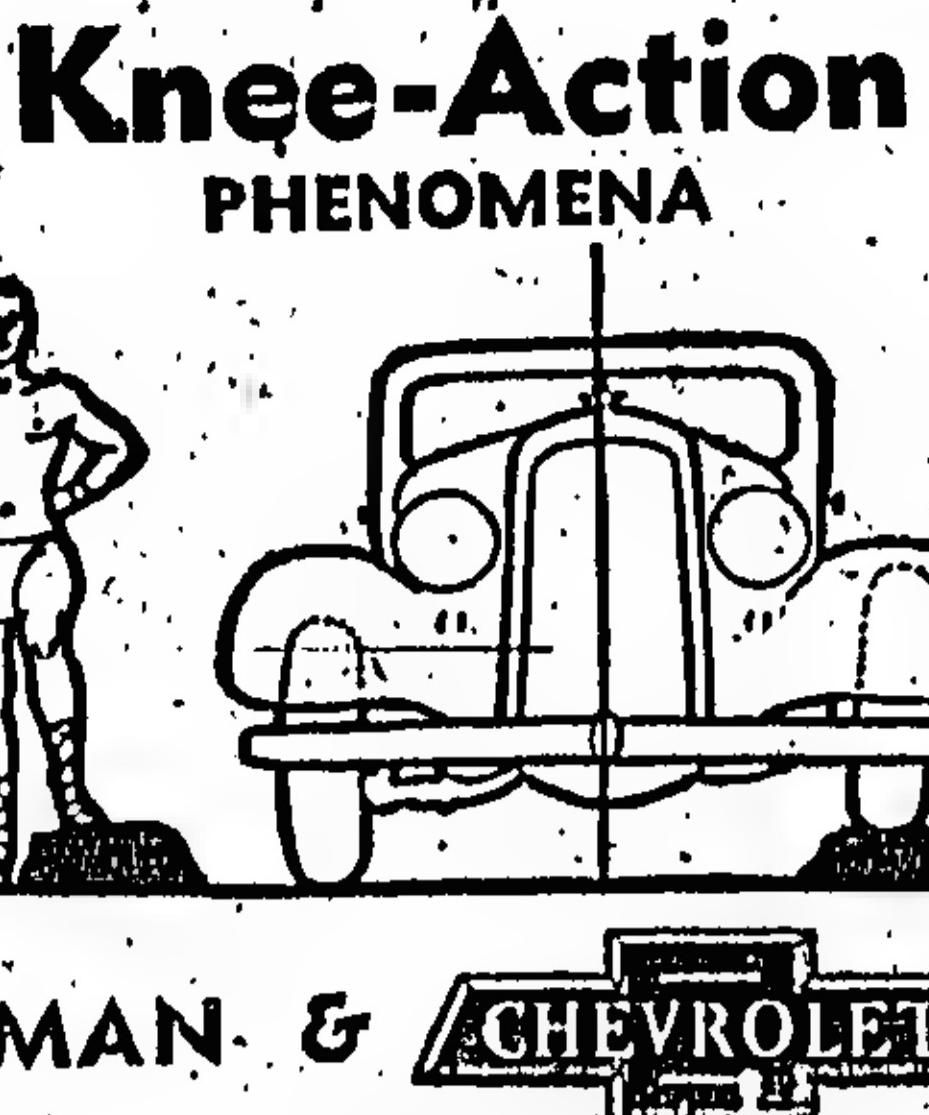
MATINEES: 20c-30c · EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

TWO MORE "OLD FAVOURITES" THAT YOU CAN'T AFFORD TO MISS!

• TO-DAY, ONE DAY ONLY! •

FOOTLIGHT PARADE

JAMES CAGNEY, DICK POWELL, JOAN RONNELL



"Hongkong Telegraph"
for The South China Morning Post, Ltd.
121 New York Street, Hongkong
Lighting Up Times: 6:04 p.m.
High Water: 1.56.
Low Water: 10.16.

The Hongkong Telegraph.

FINAL EDITION

Library, Supreme Court

TO BE SEEN AT	
WHITEAWAY'S	
NEW MILLINERY	from London
"Webflex"	\$ 7.50
Paris' Models.	\$ 14.50
\$ 21.50 and \$ 31.50	
Very smart for that new.	
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SOVIET THREAT SHAKES EUROPE

RUSSIA MAY OPENLY AID SPAIN REDS

Grave Misgivings In Diplomatic Circles

MOSCOW SENDS WARNING TO ACCORD SIGNATORIES

GENEVA, Oct. 8.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES REPORT RUSSIA IS READY TO RUSH PLANES AND WAR MATERIALS TO THE SPANISH LOYALISTS UNLESS THE ALLEGED VIOLATION OF THE NON-INTERVENTION PACT CEASES IMMEDIATELY.—UNITED PRESS.

London, Oct. 8.

The Soviet Government's threats to abrogate the non-intervention pact concerning the Spanish civil war are causing grave misgivings, according to diplomatic commentators in Britain and elsewhere.

Reports from Geneva say that League of Nations circles are apprehensive that the Soviet may follow up its threat by openly supporting the Spanish Government.

M. Maxim Litvinoff, the Russian Foreign Commissar, has hitherto been dissuaded with difficulty from raising the question of intervention at formal League meetings.

In Paris well-informed quarters believe Madrid may hold out against the insurgents another month, in which case the Soviet would have plenty of time to supply large quantities of aeroplanes, ammunition and other war materials.

The re-opening of the non-intervention question would result in severe internal tension, vastly accentuating the Government's difficulties if it is felt in Paris.

Despatches from Rome state authorities quarters regard the Soviet move as arbitrary and unwarranted. It is denied that arms and aeroplanes have been sent to Spain since the embargo was promulgated.

Some quarters suggest the Soviet action is due to irritation in consequence of the recent success of the Rightist armies.

Meanwhile, in London, Mr. Clement Attlee, Labour leader, and Mr. Arthur Greenwood, as a deputation from the Labour Conference in Edinburgh, have gone to London to submit to Mr. Neville Chamberlain, acting Prime Minister, evidence of alleged supplies of planes, arms and men to the Spanish insurgents from Portugal, Italy and Germany.—Reuter.

Grave Charges

Moscow, Oct. 7.

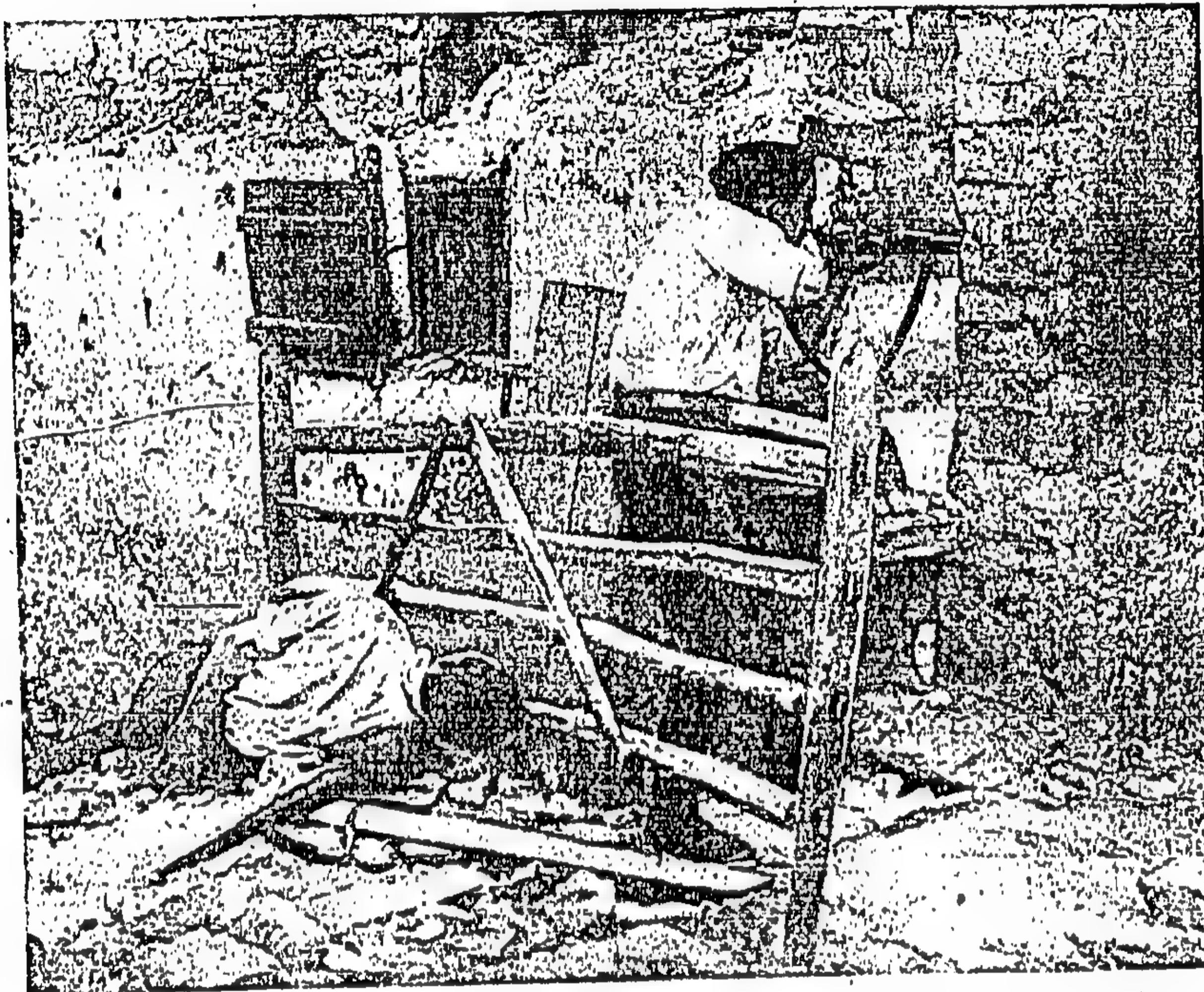
Charging Germany and Portugal with a series of violations of the non-intervention pact in Spain, the Soviet Government has informed the London Committee of Nations, which administers the neutrality agreement, that it will consider withdrawing from the accord if immediate measures are not taken to prevent further violations.

The Moscow communiqué cites instances of violation of the pact given by the Russian Government by the Spanish Foreign Minister, at Geneva. It mentions, among other things, that since the beginning of the rebellion the Portuguese frontier districts have been used as rebel bases and a source of ammunition supply.

The communiqué asserts that 12 big German aeroplanes arrived at Telmo on September 26 and transported rebel troops to Seville, where 14 other dismantled German planes

(Continued on Page 4.)

LOYALIST DEFENDS FARM



This picture is typical of many incidents occurring in the Spanish civil war. It shows a loyalist defending his farm against the rebels, with a fallen comrade behind him.

Arab Leaders Reported Dead On Battlefield

Jerusalem, Oct. 7.—A major engagement between British troops and an Arab band occurred to-day near Bethlehem, in which the scoundrel "Public Enemy No. 2," Said Bey el Aissi, the rebel mystery man, is reported to have perished.

A prominent Jerusalem Arab, Abdul Kader al Hassine, is said to have been seriously wounded and taken prisoner.—Reuter.

ECONOMIC PEACE IS IN SIGHT

NEW DRIVE FOR "DISARMAMENT"

NO BARRIERS TO TRADE

Geneva, Oct. 7.—League of Nations observers today predicted that a score of nations would join forces in a drive for economic disarmament by this week-end.

It is believed the League of Nations Assembly is certain to approve, within the week, the resolution embodying the joint French and British proposals calling for an international scrapping of trade barriers.

France, Britain, the Netherlands, Australia and Russia have already joined forces and are actively pioneering for economic disarmament.

Meanwhile, the Italian Bourse has reopened.—United Press.

RUSH OF BUYING

Milan, Oct. 7.—There was such a rush of buying when the Bourse reopened after an 11-day "holiday" that the session had to be suspended to-day.

Industrial, armament and other shares rose rapidly, some of them 20 to 30 points.

On the other hand state loans fell away slightly.—Reuter.

PRICE CONTROL

Berlin, Oct. 7.—Permanent price control throughout the country has been announced.

The Police President, Herr Hellendorf, has issued a warning to German shopkeepers that they must keep down the prices of foodstuffs during the present temporary shortage.

At 11:30 a.m. the two were still closed together.—Reuter.

FINCHER SCORES CENTURY

KNOCKS UP 113 RUNS; NOT OUT

H.K. HOPES HIGHER

Shanghai, Oct. 8.—With an overnight score of 91 for 4, Hongkong resumed batting in the Interport match this morning. The weather was sunny, but the wicket was showing signs of wear, says a Reuter message.

E. F. Fincher, who was 36 not out, continued to score well, and a single from his bat brought the score to 100 in 130 minutes. He then scored a boundary off Leekle to make his own score 50.

K. Nazarin, who had not scored yesterday, put together 24 before being bowled by Divesha. This brought the total to 130 for 5, Fincher being 56 not out.

At the lunch adjournment, Hongkong had scored 201 for 9, Fincher being 113 not out and Lee not having opened his account.

A United Press message says Fincher was outstanding. Captain Persse played a bright innings for 37.

Of the Shanghai bowlers, Stokes was the most effective. Contrary to expectation, the wicket is standing up fairly well, and Hongkong hopes, have improved slightly.

Reuter reports that Persse was caught by Meston off Divesha, Gossano was bowled by Stokes for 8, Clegg Hill scored 4 before falling to Stokes, and Mln was run out for 9.

Meanwhile, the Italian Bourse has reopened.—United Press.

STOP PRESS

Nanking, Oct. 8.—The Japanese Ambassador, Mr. Kurokawa, met Marshal Chiang Kai-shek for the first time since taking his new office, at the Marshal's headquarters this morning.

They commenced discussions at 10 a.m.

A communiqué will be issued later.—United Press.

NANKING

Heralding the resumption of negotiations for the adjustment of Silo-Japanese problems, the Japanese Ambassador called on Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek at 10 o'clock this morning, at the private residence of Dr. H. H. Kung, Finance Minister, in the Mausoleum Park.

Local estate of \$15,000 was left by Chan Yew, a retired canvas merchant, of 27 Hing Lung Street, who died on August 23. Probate has been granted to Chan Wong-shi, widow,

Big Business For British Ship Builders

London, Oct. 7.—Cunard-White Star Line announces the signing of the contract for the building of the sister ship to the Queen Mary. She will be built on Clydebank by Messrs. John Brown and Company.

Preliminary work has begun, and the number "502" has been assigned to the vessel, which will take shape in the same slipway as the Queen Mary. British yards benefit, also, from a £1,000,000 order from the Turkish Government for eight steamers, ferry boats and coastal vessels.—Reuter Bulletin Service.

GENEVA REFORMS PROPOSED

RUSSIA PRESSES FOR SWIFT MOVE

BUT MAJORITY ARE CAUTIOUS

Geneva, Oct. 7.—The question of reform of the Covenant was discussed to-day by the League of Nations Bureau, which decided to ask the Assembly to appoint a committee, consisting of representatives of all States members, to deal with the question of the application of the principles of the Covenant and all allied problems.

The Committee will report to the Assembly.

M. Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet Foreign Affairs Commissar, made a strong appeal for some immediate action, but the general feeling was against the matter being rushed.

LOWER LEAGUE COSTS

Subscribers to the League of Nations will have an appreciable windfall next year, when, owing to devaluation of the Swiss franc, their contributions will be reduced by round by twenty per cent.

The balance of ten per cent. devaluation of the franc will be applied to a special fund to meet contingencies, such as the increase in the cost of living in Switzerland.—Reuter.

Local estate of \$15,000 was left by Chan Yew, a retired canvas merchant, of 27 Hing Lung Street, who died on August 23. Probate has been granted to Chan Wong-shi, widow,

PACIFIC ARMS RACE FEARS

British Proposals For Fresh Accord SIMULTANEOUS APPROACH TO JAPAN AND U.S.

Washington, Oct. 7.

Great Britain's proposal to extend the Pacific non-fortification clauses of the Washington Treaty, which expire at the end of this year in the ordinary course of events, was discussed by the Secretary of the Navy, Mr. Claude Swanson, and the Assistant Secretary, Admiral William Standley, to-day.

Earlier, the British Ambassador, Sir Ronald Lindsay, approached the United States Government on behalf of His Majesty's Government, while in Tokyo Sir Robert Clive, Ambassador to Japan, simultaneously proposed consideration of the suggestion.

FASCISTS SHARPLY REBUKED

BUT FREEDOM OF SPEECH REMAINS

DEMOCRACY'S STRONGHOLD

London, Oct. 7.

A scathing attack on Fascism and Communism was delivered by Sir John Simon, Home Secretary, when speaking at Cleckheaton to-day.

Referring to the prohibition of the Fascist march in the East End on Sunday, Sir John declared that the antics and language of unformed Fascists had undoubtedly been very provocative, and it was not surprising that they aroused fierce resentment in certain quarters.

These methods, said Sir John, were repugnant to the civilised cent of ordinary people. The Fascist doctrine was also the Communist doctrine, as was also the Communism of the authorities was to maintain complete impartiality, with freedom of meeting and speech for all doctrines, however foolish and mischievous they might be, provided the law was not broken.

If they kept their heads and rejected the counsel of extremists on both sides, they would preserve Great Britain as a fortress of democracy, while being prepared to "go the limit" in the event of a fortification race developing.

Naval experts doubt if the United States will agree to the British proposal unless the Government is assured that Japan will not exceed her present fleet strength, recalling that the United States has agreed to limit her Pacific bases only on condition that Japan accepts a three to five fleet ratio, an arrangement designed to keep Pacific navies on a defensive rather than offensive basis.

Japan, having renounced the Washington and London Treaties, experts say the United States will be reluctant to again waive the right to counter-balance Japanese action by fortification without assurances of preservation of the existing naval ratio.—United Press.

ON OTHER PAGES

Investigations disclose that the French steamer G. G. Paul Doumer, which trades on the China coast, was raked by machine-gun fire at Pakhoi during the recent disturbances there. Page 7.

The North-China Daily News comments on the recent "Telegraph" story regarding the latest developments in the race for supremacy in the Far East. It is revealed that although Hongkong has granted facilities for landing Chinese aeroplanes at Kai Tak, reciprocal facilities for the landing of Imperial Airways and other British planes in Chinese territory are not yet forthcoming. Page 7.

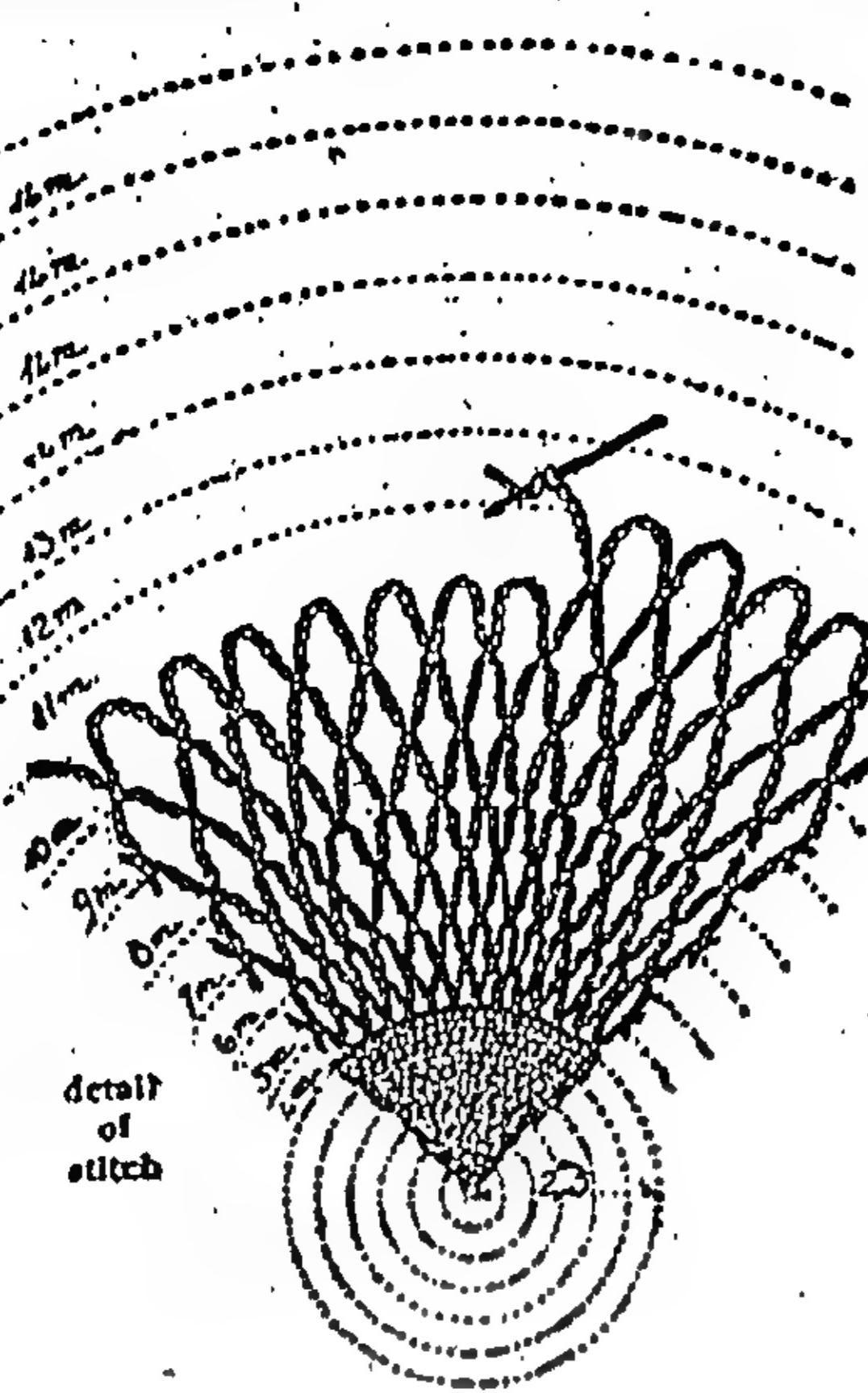
H.M.S. Cumberland, which has been under extensive refit at Home, is due in Hongkong next week. Page 7.

The Foreign Secretary, who has been on a brief holiday in the South of France, following his attendance at the League Assembly at Geneva, is expected back in London on Friday evening.—British Wireless.

MIL EDEN RETURNING

London, Oct. 7.

The Foreign Secretary, who has been on a brief holiday in the South of France, following his attendance at the League Assembly at Geneva, is expected back in London on Friday evening.—British Wireless.



Crochet this JABOT

Abbreviations:
Ch., chain; d. cr., double crochet; tr., treble.
This front makes a delightful finish to a little printed frock or a tailored blouse.

The pattern is worked with a very fine crochet cotton or silk, and is easily and quickly made.

Begin at the centre. Work 6 chain and join in a ring. Into this ring work 10 d. cr., then in the following row, 2 d. cr. in each d. cr., of the row before; work thus for 4 rows, increasing in each row.

At the 6th row, begin to work in loops; each loop in the first row of loops consists of 4 ch.; catch the loops with a slip stitch into every other d. cr. of the preceding row. In the next row make loops of 5 ch., and catch them with a slip stitch into the centre of the preceding loop; work every row in the same way, but increase the size of the loops in each row by one ch., until there are 14 ch. in each loop. Work 4 rows with loops of 14 ch., and then break off, fastening the thread securely.

Dip in a stiff starch, to give it definite shape when ironed. The jabot should frill and look like a giant butterfly.

MOLLY CASTLE, on her way round the world with a suitcase, reaches CHINA, goes shopping and has a—

PICNIC in PEKING

S HANGHAI, they say, isn't China, and maybe, the way things are, there are very few places that are now-a-days.

But Peking (which in itself is no longer Peking but Peiping) is exactly what I had imagined China ought to be, and that in itself is a help to a traveller.

The Chinese, one had from childhood been led to expect, are

"They claimed they would run me all over town for a week for 5s."

They claimed they would run me all over town for a week for 5s, or less, and for less money.

★ ★ ★

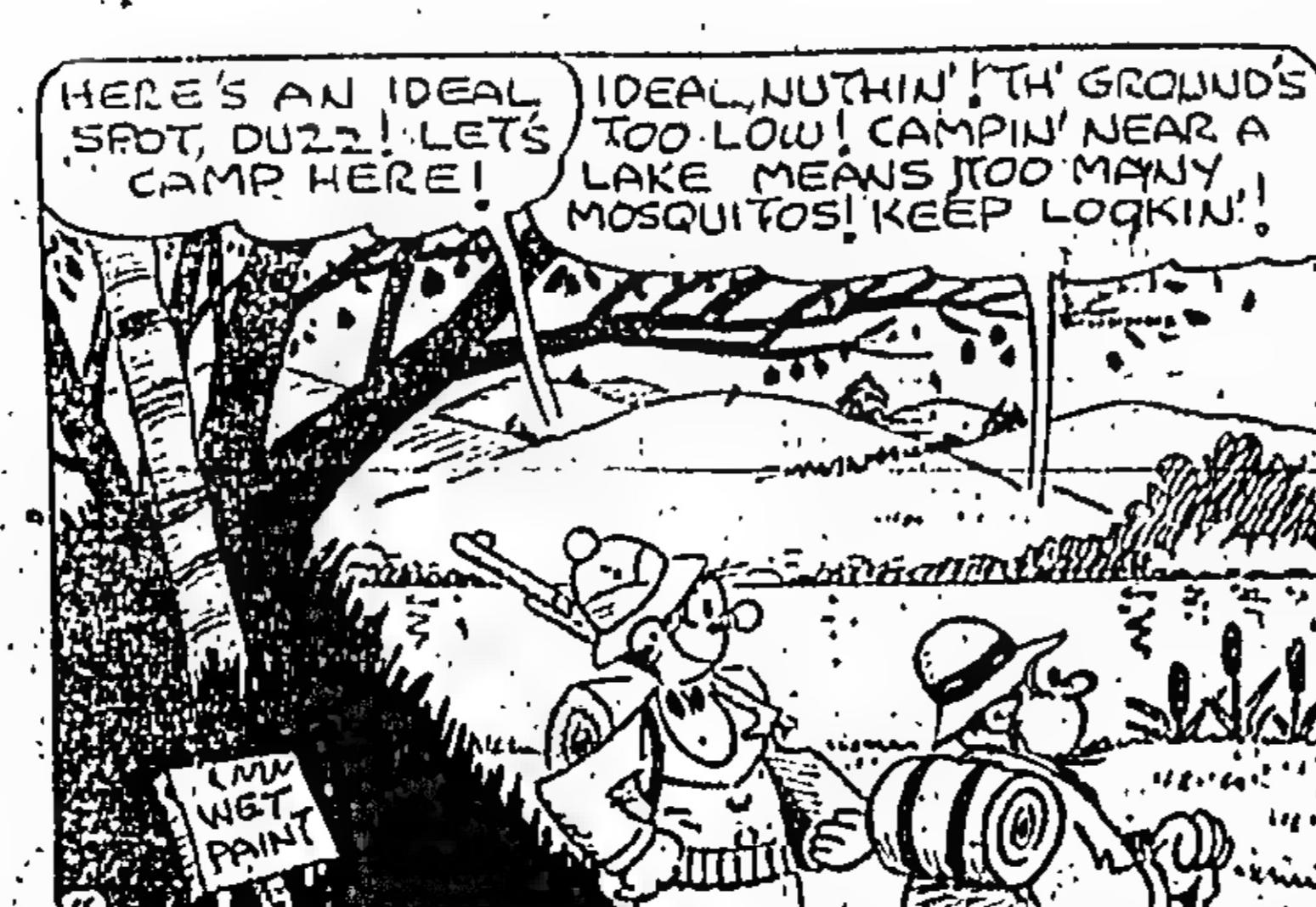
They claimed that they would run me all over town for a week for 5s, or less, and the first part of their claim was certainly true, (5s, I figured, was really too little for all that mileage, even though it had been mostly in wrong directions.)

For it seems that the rickshaws have their pride. One way of showing it is never to admit that they don't know where it was you wanted to go until they have bumped you through sinister side alleys for half an hour in the opposite way.

Even if you don't tell them where you are heading for at all they will still run gaily for few hundred yards down the street before asking where you wanhee go.

The Chinese think the Europeans spoil the rickshaw boys and will have one drag him out to the Western Hills, twelve miles out of town, your way out to the Western Hills, and back, all in a morning. Myself, I indispensably method of travel,

SALESMAN SAM



HERRINGS FOR THE BREAKFAST TABLE

FISH is ideal for a light breakfast—and none so nice as a well-prepared herring. For not only are there many simple ways of serving this delicious fish, but the herring is one of the cheapest and most nourishing foods that we can buy.

To deal with the fresh herring first. Have you tried it fried in oatmeal? It is so quickly cooked this way that it is an ideal method for breakfast.

Herrings Fried in Oatmeal

Remove the heads and tails from the fish and wipe dry. Sprinkle with salt and pepper. Dip in beaten egg and then in coarse oatmeal. Meanwhile, be getting your fat hot, really hot. When a blue smoke is rising, pop in the fish and fry briskly for five to ten minutes according to the thickness of the fish. Don't put more than two fish in the pan at once or you will reduce the heat of the fat too much. Drain on kitchen paper and serve piping hot.

Filleted Baked Herring

If your family is inclined to complain of the bones in a herring, try this method. It is a good plan to prepare the fish overnight in this case.

Cut off the heads and tails and split the fish down the underside. Place the cut side down on a board and press gently but firmly up and down the backbone. Turn the fish over, and you will find that you can lift the backbone out quite easily, bringing most of the small bones with it.

Now season the underside of each fish with salt and pepper and spread with tomato sauce. Roll up from the tail end and pack into a buttered casserole. Put a tiny shaving of butter on top of each roll.

In the morning all you have to do is to pop the casserole in a moderate oven and bake for about ten minutes.

Incidentally, there is practically no smell from herrings cooked like this if you cover the casserole with a lid or greaseproof paper.

Grill Your Kippers this Way

A grilled kipper is a truly British dish, but have you tried one actually grilled over a slice of buttered toast? Make the toast, trim off the crusty edges, butter lightly, and then lay it on a grilling pan.

Wipe the kipper with a damp cloth and cut off its head. Make your grill hot, grease the grid and put the kipper on its skin side to the heat, and grill for a minute or two. Any fat that falls from the fish will thus be caught by the toast beneath it.

Now turn the kipper fleshy side up and put a nut of butter on it. Grill for two or three minutes. Serve on the toast with a dash of pepper, and, if you like it, a squeeze of lemon.

FOR JAZZ PIANO ENTHUSIASTS.

HOT BREAKS FOR THE PIANO. Shefta.
MODERN SYNCOPATED BREAKS & ENDINGS. Garratt.

HOW TO PLAY RAGTIME. Winn's.

CHORD & JAZZ BOOK. Winn's.

HOW TO PLAY JAZZ & BLUES. Winn's.

MODERN JAZZ PIANO COURSE. Rubo Bloom.

TEN LESSONS FOR PIANO. Zez Confrey.

TUTOR COURSE IN MODERN SYNCOPATION. Billy Mayerl.

BLUE BREAKS FOR PIANO (Easy to Play But Blue) Shefta.

JAZZ BREAKS, TRICKS, BLUES, ENDINGS, etc.

BLUE BREAKS.

MODERN PIANO METHOD. Vincent Lopes.

LOOK & PLAY. VAMPING TUTOR.

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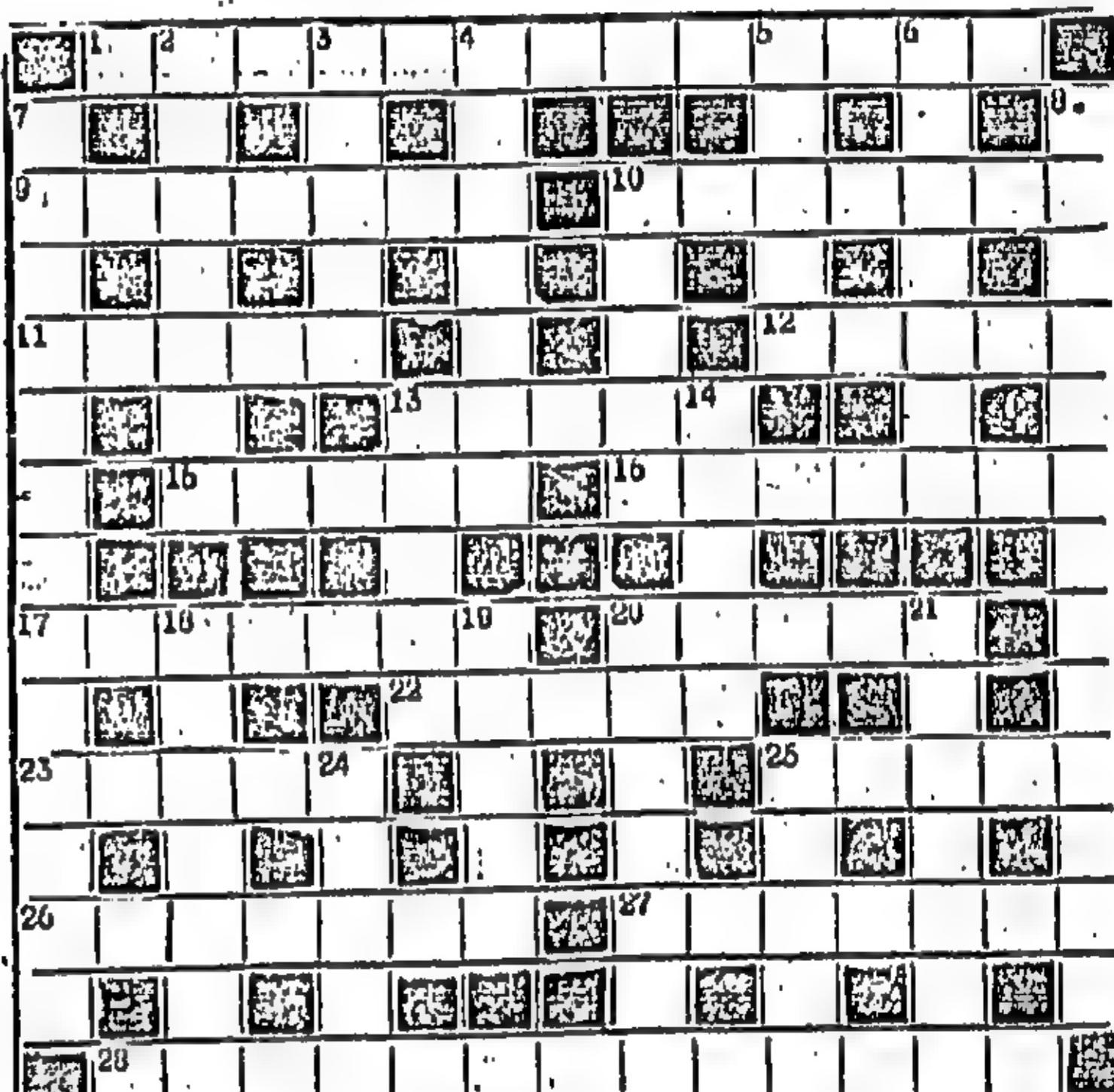
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF NOVELTY PIANO SOLOS including
THE GRASSHOPPERS DANCE (just arrived).

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY,

Marina House, 19 Queen's Road, C.

Tel. 24648.

OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



ACROSS

1 In these happy hunting grounds it seems unlikely that there will be notices to "Keep off the Grass" (two words, 7, 6).

9 Insult.

10 Sea term for vessel.

11 Likely to make its point felt.

12 Thus, by the mountain you will find a trunk.

13 Stays in an organ.

15 They are necessary for fencing.

16 It comes back as a feature of the week before last, I care.

17 Voraciously eats.

20 Catched one blow, anyway.

22 Wearis in old, dresses.

23 Carries-on from day to day.

25 Fold in a simple attachment.

27 Transatlantic city.

28 County that has caught your eye lately.

DOWN

2 It would seem to be impossible to get such a garment right (hyphen, 4, 3).

3 So now, for a change, try a faint clue.

4 Art is almost everything to such people.

5 Bound to give an opening when it happens.

6 Fuuli.

8 Cut Asian, Ol girl (amp.)

9 drink, you imagine! Well, mental absorption, anyway.

Yesterdays Solution.
ACROSS
1 FASHIONABLE
13 NATIONALLY, one would take shelter in such unpleasent weather conditions.
14 MUSICAL INDIGNEITIES.
18 THIS HUSSY does not hide her age.
19 AS A CLUE this is a very good riddle. What is the answer?
20 but ten times the number.
21 The cutter that is never without an audience.
24 You will notice that a vehicle has been overturned in this piece of land.
25 It is necessary to play cricket, though, of course, the bowler mustn't.
Yesterdays Solution.
DOWN
1 GATES
2 WANE
3 SAVANNA
4 RIVER
5 SNIVEL
6 TABULATE
7 AGILE
8 BODGE
9 STACCATO
10 TOTS
11 FAIR
12 YOUNG
13 ANTICIPATE
14 COSSACK
15 UNITING
16 HERRING
17 COAST
18 ASIA
19 ALTIITUDE
20 BLOWING
21 AIR
22 ATTOR
23 BALKAR
24 CHEERS
25 KEGE
26 MELK
27 CHAMPAIGNE
28 LEVEL
29 SINGER
30 DRADE

How About A Mountain Peak?



By Small

ADVERTISE

where there is no
doubt about

CIRCULATION

SALESMAN SAM



How About A Mountain Peak?



By Small

Stratosphere Atlantic Flight Planned

Why Dictators Are Ruthless

WHAT makes Hitler and Mussolini so filled with pride at their own prowess and ability, so brutal and ruthless to their enemies?

The question was asked by Dr. S. Vere Pearson, speaking on the causes of fear at the Land Valuation Conference at Caxton Hall, Westminster, and he declared that the answer was fear—fear of dethronement from their position of power, and fear of actual destruction and death for themselves and their party. Envy and pride, he said, were the reverse of the coin of fear.

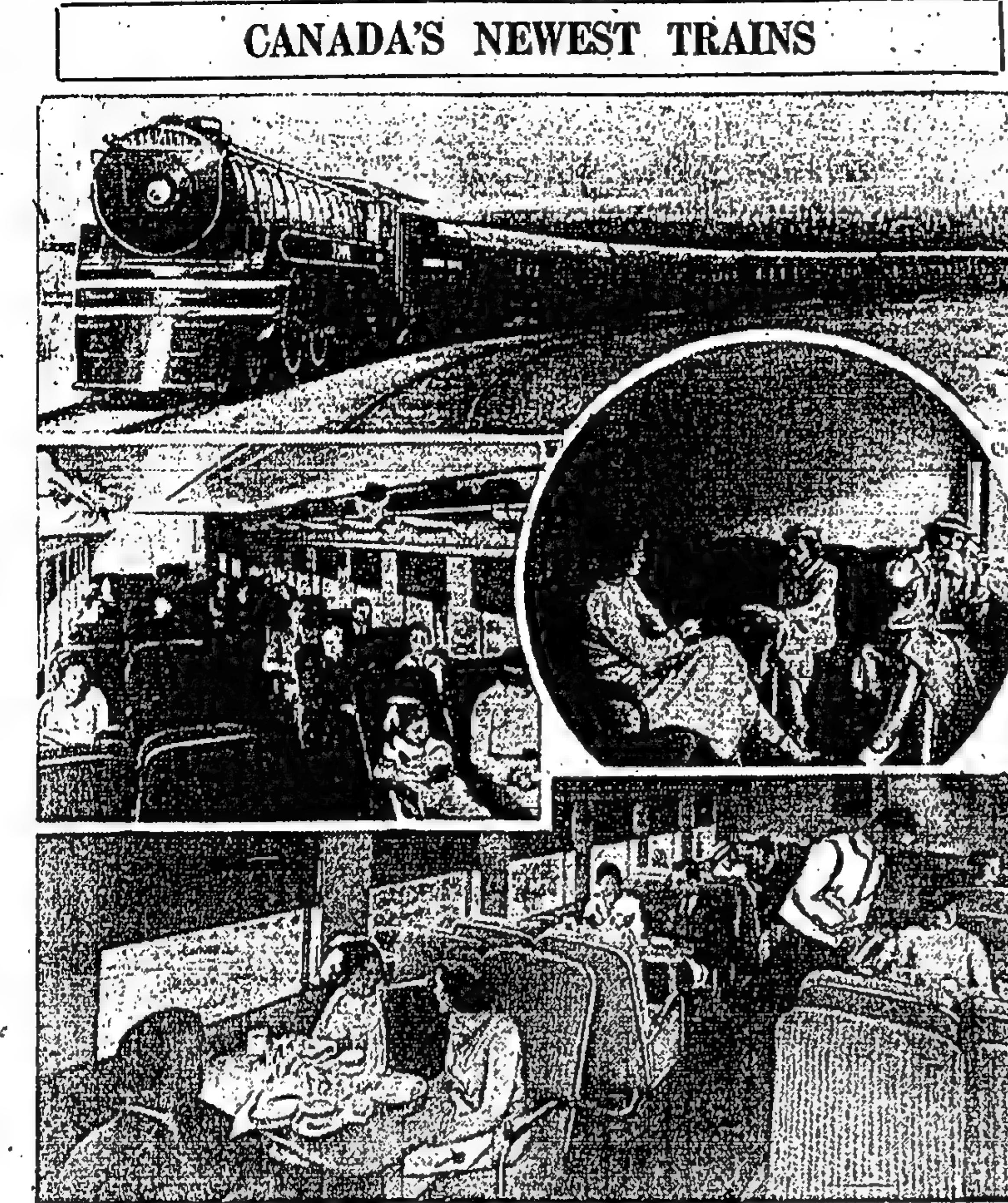
Fear, said Dr. Pearson, was a state of mind induced as a protection against danger, real or imaginary, and there were terrible apprehensions about nowadays producing armaments and war. But fear was not the primary cause of war, for behind the fear was danger, chiefly danger of want and loss of liberty.

With fear, he said, went hate and vanity and there were to-day peculiar forces tending to produce group fear. It was at the bottom of the narrow nationalism which was so general to-day—the fear that rivals across a border were determined to take the bread from their mouth.

Lack of freedom, he said, bred aggressiveness, not to say tyranny, and hatred, but, given equal opportunities, the perverse psychological state of a crowd would disappear. Crowds were depressed and became fearful because of the monotony of industrial civilisation. Repressed people formed the backbone of Fascist and Communist movements.

Dr. Pearson said that man could be happy and healthy if he learned to obey the laws of nature, which included certain hitherto largely unrecognised economic laws. Many man-made laws could go, and when the inescapable laws of economics were recognised and allowed to work by general consent the logic of existence, a happy social co-operation, could have full play. Then would the word "properly" be properly understood, for, taxes being swept away, what a man produced would be his, and what the community created would go to the community, to be given back in services according to the payments made.

What a man produces, he said, includes the interest-earning wealth he has put aside to aid further production. So quarrels between Capital and Labour will vanish. They are founded on illusions. Then a confidence will arise when the common interests are no longer found to clash with individual interests.



KEEPING thoroughly abreast the times, the Canadian Pacific Railway is putting into commission four semi-streamlined lightweight trains which will operate on the day runs between Montreal and Quebec, Toronto and Detroit, and Edmonton and Calgary. At present these de luxe trains are on tour for public inspection in Ontario, Quebec, and Western Canada where they will be seen by many thousands of residents.

Economical in operation and approximately only half the weight of a regular standard train of the same equipment, the trains, which consist of the Jubilee 4-4-4 type locomotive (3000 class) mail and express car, baggage and buffet car and two first class coaches, mark a distinct forward movement in modern transportation in Canada. Thoroughly air-conditioned the cars at all times are supplied with clean fresh air and will be found comfortably warm in winter and pleasantly cool in summer. In the pictures above are shown the new trains, and parts of the first class coach, buffet car and ladies lounge.

WHEN BRITAIN WOULD NOT ACT AGAINST JAPAN

Former U. S. Secretary Of State's Revelations

London, Sept. 28. HOW unsuccessful efforts

were made to persuade Britain to join the United States' active policy against Japan's policy in Manchuria in February, 1932, is revealed in Mr. Henry Stimson's "The Far Eastern Crisis," which is published to-day.

Mr. Stimson, then U. S. Secretary of State, writes, he thrice spoke to Sir John Simon, then British Foreign Minister, on the Trans-Atlantic telephone, urging that Japan's action imperilled the whole world peace system

and international co-operation to prevent the success of her policy was vital.

BRITAIN RELUCTANT

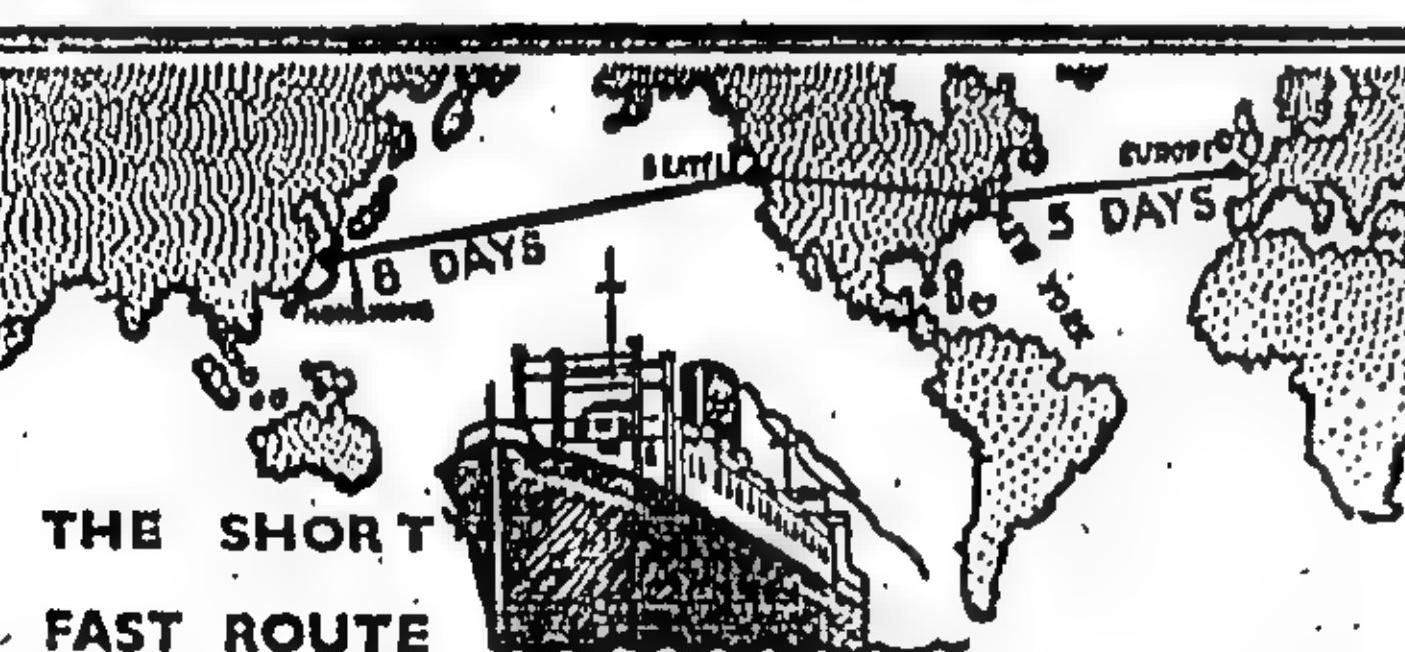
"I was finally convinced from his attitude the British Government was reluctant to join such a demarche and I therefore pressed no further," he says.

Mr. Stimson proposed to invoke the Nine-Power Treaty against Japan but believes the influence of the City of London was an obstacle to British action.

This shows, says Mr. Stimson, America was willing not only to collaborate with the League, but act alone. The acceptance by the Powers at Geneva of the principle of non-recognition of territorial acquisition as a result of aggression was due to America's insistence.

Mr. Stimson paid tribute to the value of subsequent British co-operation, but says the chief defect of the League is that it is tied to the Versailles Treaty. Thus it "was made the agency of an attempt to preserve the status quo in a situation which required change and growth."

He urges the need of Anglo-American co-operation for the maintenance of world peace.—Reuters.



TO EUROPE VIA AMERICA

Travel fast—luxuriously—enjoyably—economically—to Europe, via Seattle, aboard a President Liner.

On your way home see the beauty spots of America... leisurely, or on the fly.

American Mail Line reduced fares, Hongkong to Europe, offer the maximum in travel comfort and speed... at minimum cost.

AMERICAN MAIL LINE
HONGKONG,
12 PEDDER STREET

CANTON BRANCH:
22 French Concession

CANADA'S NEWEST TRAINS

"We Should Do It in Six Hours"

New York, Sept. 30. CLARENCE CHAMBERLIN, the famous United States airman, is planning a stratosphere flight from St. John's, Newfoundland, to Land's End or London.

No date is fixed and at present Chamberlin and his bride are touring the South collecting funds for the flight. When, and if, it takes place, the adventure will be a "stratosphere honeymoon." Mrs. Louise Chamberlin is familiar with the air, having been hostess in a transport liner before marriage.

Chamberlin's two-seater Lockheed monoplane is already named Miss Stratosphere. He is confident that the transoceanic flight can be made above the clouds at a height of 35,000ft.

His 1,200-h.p. engine is supercharged, and capable, Chamberlin says, of a speed up to 500 miles an hour above the normal "ceiling."

"If," he says, "we make the 1,850-mile hop from St. John's to Land's End we should complete the journey in six hours. To London would take from ten to fifteen."

Chamberlin is following in the steps of Wiley Post, the experimental flier in the stratosphere. He hopes to pave the way for shorter flights across the formidable Atlantic.

His young wife says, "I won't have time to get scared—and, anyway, I am never afraid when flying with Clarence."

Childhood Fantasies

SOME COMMON ASPECTS

Some of the more common fantasies of normal children, such as dreams and the games of "Let's pretend," were explained by Dr. Ruth Grifflin of Bath, in a paper in the "Significance of Fantasy in the Normal Development of Childhood," at a British Association meeting recently.

Fantasy activity represented a transition stage between infancy and the later more intellectual development. Fear and aggression appeared to be complementary attitudes, due possibly to a central feeling of insecurity.

Fear and aggression fantasies might become so extreme as to evolve ideas antagonistic to the child's environment and also ideas of cruelty directed towards persons actually loved. Mutilation fantasies were common, as were ideas of death and disaster, of buildings falling, and of fire and so on.

Such ideas in less assertive mood might be turned against the child himself, leading to ideas of death and injury. Terror dreams, or fearful fantasies from which child turned in terror, might also result.

These alternating attitudes of cruel and intense resistance to the general environment and the subsequent complementary sense of failure, of impotence and general self-feeling, seemed natural at this period of childhood, although often complicated by circumstances.

The study of children's fantasies showed that childish thinking was not dissimilar to that of adults. There were many characteristics of adult thought evident.

Dr. Griffelin regarded fantasy not so much as an avoidance of reality as a means whereby the child mastered in piecemeal fashion the problems presented by his environment.

SCOTLAND'S OLDEST NATIVE IS 106 YEARS OLD

Dunkeld (Perthshire), Sept. 20. THE oldest living Scot, Miss Isabella Miller, of Boat of Murthy, Caputh, near Dunkeld, is 106 years old.

She herself will cut the cake with the 106 candles at the party to-night—and her one regret is that her brother, Daniel, of Kensington-place, Camden Hill, London, who is 95, will not be present.

She has not seen him since 1914. Miss Miller had a clear recollection of Queen Victoria's visit to the highlands in 1844. She visited the great 1851 exhibition in London and speaks of the time when a bridge spanned the River Tay, and travellers changed stage coaches by ferrying across the river.

She was born (in 1830) in the house in which she now lives and where, except for eleven years in London, she has always lived.

She still reads her newspaper without spectacles, knits socks and walks unaided in the garden daily. She has just completed six pairs of socks for Caputh Church sale of work to-morrow.

The most cherished possession in her garden is a large holly tree, which her father planted as a small sapling on the day of her birth.

New Neckwear NOVELTIES

WE HAVE RECEIVED
A FURTHER COMPREHENSIVE
RANGE OF—

"Ecru" Lace Collars and Cuffs.

LACE and
GEORGETTE
COLLARS, Etc.



PRICES RANGING
From 95 Cts.
Each.



New Triangle SCARVES

A NEW SHIPMENT
NOW TO HAND
IN

THE VERY LATEST
COLOURS & DESIGNS.

PRICES FROM
\$1.35
Each.

WHITEAWAY'S



When a child is out of sorts, doesn't want to play, the chances are that he is constipated.

Act promptly. Give a laxative. But be sure it's the right laxative—a child's laxative, one made especially for children—Castoria!

In millions of American homes Castoria is the first thought when a child has a headache, an upset stomach, or shows the first symptoms of a cold. These mothers know that Castoria is safe, gentle, effective... that it is exactly suited to a child's delicate system. And children love its taste! Castoria **does not contain castor oil**.

Get a bottle of Castoria today. Say good-bye forever to strong adult laxatives that gripe your child and upset his digestion. Welcome the ideal laxative—the laxative made especially for children.

CASTORIA
THE CHILDREN'S LAXATIVE—FROM BABYHOOD TO 11 YEARS

HONGKONG FOOT?
Caused by the contagious ringworm germ; first signs are itching, redness, skin cracks between toes. Antiseptic Absorbine Jr. kills the germs, relieves and heals.

Absorbine Jr.
Sales Agents: MULLER MACLEAN & CO., INC.



NEVER SMOKED, SHAVEO OR SWORE

HE HAS JUST DIED AT 92
Richard Stanton, aged 92 years, has just died at Adelaiile. He often declared, says *Austral News*, that he had never smoked, never been intoxicated, never shaved nor had ever been guilty of swearing.

He also claimed to be the only person in South Australia who had shaken hands with Queen Victoria.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 Words \$1.50
for 3 days prepaid

WANTED KNOWN.

EXCHANGE BUILDING Beauty Parlour, first floor, most up-to-date in the Colony. Permanent Waving, Set, Facial and Manicure. Please take lift by courtesy of Lane, Crawford. Phone 30770.

NEW SEEDS of Gerbera, Double Lakspur, Tithonia and Bulbing Onion have just been received by the Clover Flower Shop. Orders for seedlings of these and other varieties of flowers and vegetables should be made now for November delivery.

TO LET

TO LET—No. 3 and 4, King's Park Buildings, Austin Road, Kowloon, four-roomed FLATS. Hot and Cold Water. Splendid outlook. Apply Union Trading Co., York Building, Telephone 27138.

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

YESTERDAY'S CABLED QUOTATIONS

The following quotations are the middle prices at the close of the market in London on October 7. All quotations are subject to confirmation and no responsibility is assumed for errors in transmission. Last To-day's Price

War Loan	3 1/2%	reldm. after 1932 £108	£107 1/2
Chinese 4 1/2% Bonds	1898	£100 1/2	£100 1/2
(Eng. Iss.)			
Chinese 5% Gold Bonds 1923-47	£95 1/2	£90	
Chinese 4 1/2% Loan 1908	£90	£90 1/2	
Chinese 5% Loan 1912	£77 1/2	£78 1/2	
Chinese 5% Reorg. Loan 1912 (clnd.)	£89	£89 1/2	
Chinese Imperial Rly. 5%	£93 1/2	£93 1/2	
Hunan Rly. 5%	£62	£62	
Kuklung Rly. 1911 5%	£52	£52 1/2	
Lung Tsing U. Hal. Rly. 1913 5%	£27 1/2	£28	
Shui - Nanking Rly. 5%	£74	£74	
Tien-Pukow Rly. 5% (Brit. Std)	£47 1/2	£48 1/2	
Tien-Pukow Rly. 5% (Ger. Std)	£47 1/2	£48	
Tien-Pukow Rly. 5% (Brit. Std)	£47 1/2	£48	
Sup. Linn.	£47 1/2	£48	
Tien-Pukow Rly. 5% (Ger. Std)	£47 1/2	£48	
Supl. Linn.	£47 1/2	£48	
Japan 5% Sterling Loan 1907	£70 1/2	£70 1/2	
Japan 5% Sterling Loan 1924	£89	£89 1/2	
German 7% International Loan 1924	£67 1/2	£68 1/2	
Chartered Bank of J. A. C.	£15 1/2	£16 1/2	
H.K. & Shal Banking Corp. (Ldn. Regd.)	£101	£101 1/2	
Chinese Engineering and Mining (bearer)	12/-	13/-	
Chosen Corp.	11/3	11/3	
Pekin Syndicate	2/0	2/0	
Shai Electric Construction Co.	40/-	40/-	
Shai Waterworks "A"	35 1/2	35 1/2	
Union Insurance Soc. of Canton	35 1/2	35 1/2	
Gula, Kalumpeng Rubber	29/0	28/-	
Allied Ironfounders	33/7 1/2	34/3	
Associated & Electrical Industries	52/3	54/-	
Austin Motors ord.	46/1 1/2	46/-	
Boots Pure Drug. Brit.-Amer. Tob. (bearer)	130/-	132/0	
Cammell, Laird, ord.	15/-	15/0	
Mexican Eagle 30/3	31/10 1/2		
Connell's	57/1	58/-	
Dillons Rubber	109/0	109/3	
General Electric (England)	87/0	88/-	
Guinness (A) Son & Co.	92/-	94/-	
Hawker Aircraft	147/0	147/3	
Bristol Aeroplane ord.	33/-	33/4 1/2	
Imperial Chemical Industries	50/3	50/0	
Imperial Tobacco Marks & Spencer "A" ord.	40/7 1/2	42/7 1/2	
O.I.C. Bazaars	89/1 1/2	87/0	
Rolls-Royce	182/0	180/6	
Tate & Lyle	84/0	85/-	
Turner & Newall	104/0	105/-	
United Steel	33/7 1/2	34/-	
Vickers, ord.	37/4 1/2	38/0	
Woolworths	148/0	140/3	
Anglo-Dutch Rubber Plantation Investment Trust	32/-	32/-	
Burma Corp. Commonwealth Mining	10/7 1/2	10/7 1/2	
Marsman Investments	6/0	7/-	
Randfontein Estates	42/-	41/3	
Spring Mines	77/8	79/3	
Sub-Nickel	36/10 1/2	40/-	
Tan-Aml. Gold Mining	24/1 3/2	24/2 0	
Anglo-Iranian	1/1 1/2	1/1 1/2	
Dunhill	92/6	93/0	
Shell Transport and Trading (bearer)	101/3	101/10 1/2	
Chinese 5% Sterling Notes 1925 (Vickers)	113/1 1/2	115/-	
Canton - Kowloon	25	26	

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

BANK HOLIDAY.

In accordance with Government Ordinance, The Exchange, Banks will be closed for the transaction of Public Business on Saturday, 10th October, 1936. (The Anniversary of the Chinese Republic). Hongkong, 6th October, 1936.

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE MARKET IRREGULAR YESTERDAY.

New York, Oct. 7. S. C. & F. Wall Street Journal morning comment:—There has been a probable decline in copper stocks during the month of September. Brokers are mostly bullish on the Stock Market and recommend purchases on all dips. London is buying United States shares. Utility stocks are apparently showing the effects of election anticipations. The Stock expects that most of the third quarter statements of the oil companies will be bullish, but many make long-accounts in oil-share are awaiting their opportunity to realize.

S. C. & F. New York correspondent cables:

Stocks: Stocks to-day were in moderate supply, as traders take their profits. Montgomery Ward sales for September were 32 1/2% above those for September of last year. The Flintkote Company is beginning a \$2,000,000 expansion.

Colton: Buying to-day was chiefly by the Trade, with outside interest still awaiting the Government crop report. There are further rumours that the American Cotton Crop Association estimate will show about 11,840,000 bales. The average of leading private estimates is 11,500,000 bales.

Wheat: Reports of excellent rains in the Argentine and in Australia are expected to improve the crop outlook in those countries. There has been further favourable progress in our own South-West over a large acreage. Canadian supplies show a visible increase of 804,000 bushels.

Corn: The market is featureless.

Rubber: There have been some small trade operations, but speculation is dormant. The export duty of 51 Guilders on Dutch Native rubber becomes effective as from October 8th.

REUTER QUOTATIONS

Dow Jones Averages: Oct. 6, Oct. 7.
30 Industrials 174.42 174.59
20 Rails 58.54 58.41
20 Utilities 34.45 35.16
40 Bonds 105.40 103.43
11 Commodity Index 66.04 66.67

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

The following quotations on the New York commodity exchange are issued by Reuter.

New York Cotton October 11.97 1/2 11.90 1/2
December 11.90 1/2 11.86 1/2
January 11.88 1/2 11.83 1/2
March 11.89 1/2 11.89 1/2
May 11.88 1/2 11.86 1/2
July 11.75 1/2 11.70 1/2

Total sales: 690 tons.

Chicago Wheat October 16.30n 16.26p/300
December 16.41b/42a 16.36/36
January 16.44n 16.38n
March 16.50/51 16.44/47a
May 16.59b/62a 16.51b/54a
July 16.67n 16.59b/62n
September 17.4n 16.00n

Chicago Corn October 112.30n 112.17n
December 112.34/127n 111.5/111
May 083/088 071/97 1/2

Tuesday's sales: 14,507,000 bushels.

Chicago Corn December 94 1/2 94 1/2
May 90 1/2 89 1/2
July 86 1/2 86 1/2

Wheat, White October 110 1/2 110 1/2
December 108 1/2 108 1/2
May 109 1/2 109 1/2

Gold October 108 1/2 108 1/2
December 108 1/2 108 1/2
May 107 1/2 107 1/2

Exchange Rates Oct. 5 Oct. 7
Paris 104.63/64 104.27/32
Geneva 21.30 21.27
Berlin 12.24 12.17
Athens 550 550
Milan 93 1/2 92 1/2
Oslo 19.00 19.00
Shanghai 1/2/13 1/2/13
New York 4,000 4,000
Amsterdam 0.25 1/2 0.19
Vienna 26 1/2 20 1/2
Prague 13 1/2 12 1/2
Madrid 110 1/2 110 1/2
Lisbon 110 1/2 110 1/2
Hongkong 1/2/29/32 1/2/29/32
Bombay 1/6 1/6 1/6
Brussels 21.37 21.29
Montreal 4.80 1/2 4.80 1/2
Yokohama 1/2/13/32 1/2/13/32
Silver (forward) 20 1/2 20 1/2
Silver (Spot) 20 1/2 20 1/2

War Loan 107 1/2 107 1/2
British Wireless

Racers at Bagdad

Miss Dorothy Kilgallen and Leo Kierian, round-the-world racers, have arrived here.—United Press.

SOVIET THREAT SHAKES EUROPE

(Continued from Page 1)

had arrived from Hamburg, via Portugal, on September 7.

The Spanish Government had received on September 29 a report of the transport of poison gases and munitions of Italian origin to the Spanish border, from Lisbon. It was claimed.

The communiqué also points out that the many witnesses examined by the Committee in London, and also numerous correspondents of big newspapers who publish their personal observations, confirm the supply of the rebels with armaments, primarily from Portugal, continues on a large scale.

The Soviet fears that such a situation created by the repeated violation of the Non-Intervention pact renders the agreement virtually non-existent. The Soviet cannot agree to transform the pact into a screen to shield the rebels from certain participants in the agreement. Thus, if the violations are not discontinued, the Soviet will consider itself free from any obligations resulting from the pact, the communiqué declares.

Meeting Friday

The Russian Government, through its Ambassador in London, has issued a statement notifying other European powers that it will abrogate the neutrality agreement with respect to Spain and consider itself free to act in that country, unless the alleged violations of the agreement by Portugal, Germany and Italy are halted.

The declaration has been handed to the other members of the Neutrality Committee and will be formally presented to the plenary session on Friday.—United Press.

Pact Is Betrayal

Brussels, Oct. 7. The General Council of the Socialist Party here has passed a resolution declaring the Non-Intervention Pact with respect to the Spanish civil war is a betrayal of democracy, and demanding that the whole question be re-opened.

Telegrams in this sense were sent to President van Zeeland of Belgium, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, Prime Minister of Great Britain, M. Stalin, the Russian dictator, and M. Lebel, the Premier of France.—Reuter.

OPIUM CLEVERLY HIDDEN

FOUND IN HOLLOW WALL

A widow and four men were brought before Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged with (a) possession of four trunks of prepared opium at No. 108 Des Voeux Road West, first floor, and (b) possession of 114 trunks of raw opium at the same address. They were found in hiding places. They were Fung Sir, aged 32, widow, Chung Kwong, aged 34, saleswoman, Chan O, aged 47, unemployed, Chung Chau, aged 37, shopkeeper, and Chu Kai-chun, aged 46, unemployed. First defendant admitted he had knowledge of the opium, and on their pleas being accepted by Detective Sub-Inspector A. J. Johnson, they were discharged.

Sub-Inspector Johnson said he raided the premises of a warrant about 3.20 p.m. on Wednesday, and in the kitchen, found a clothes hanger on the wall. He tapped the wall and it sounded hollow, so he pulled the hanger off, and found a small opening behind, in which was the opium. The hanger was so arranged that anyone looking casually at it would never have suspected anything.

First defendant was fined \$160, or two months' hard labour on the first charge, and \$2,000, or six months' hard labour, on the second charge, both terms to run consecutively. The opium was confiscated.

Mr. B. J. S. Gallagher, who appeared as complainant, stated that the price of a ticket for a deck-passenger to Singapore was approximately \$10.

Det-Sgt. A. Kinneir told His Worship that it was the practice to send stowaways to Singapore back to Hongkong; these two men being stuck back on the Blue Funnel steamer Asapenor on September 21.

His Worship sentenced each man to five weeks' in-gao, in default of payment of \$20 each.

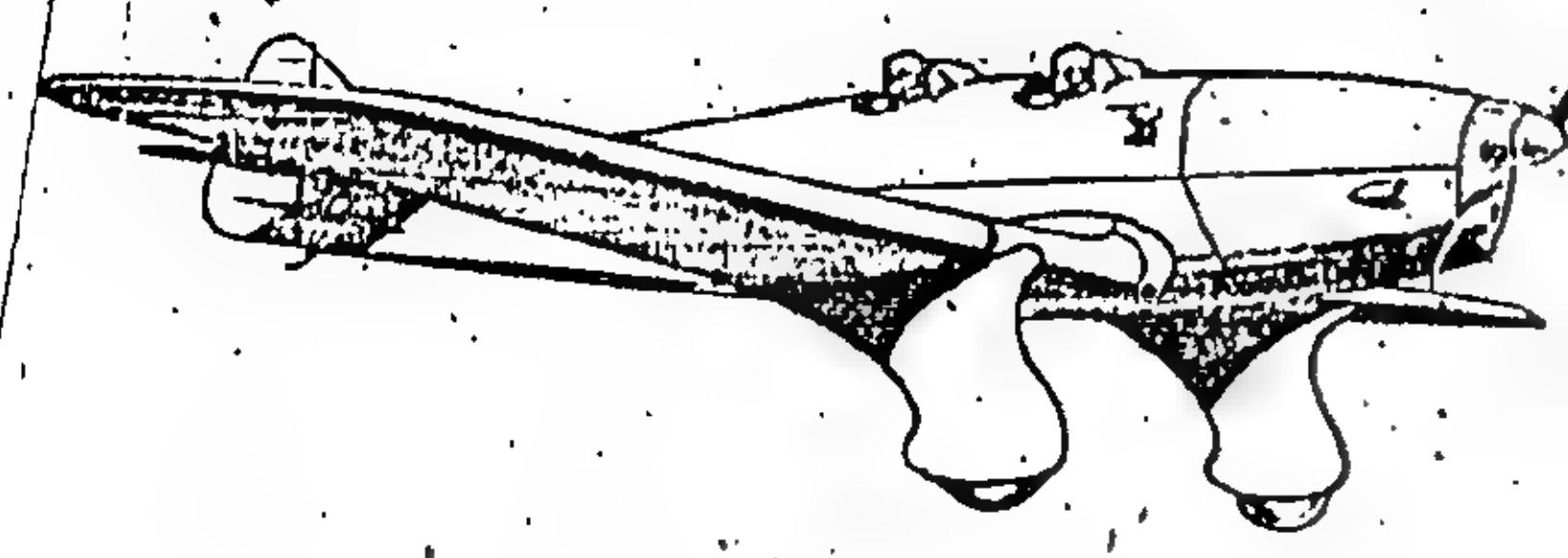
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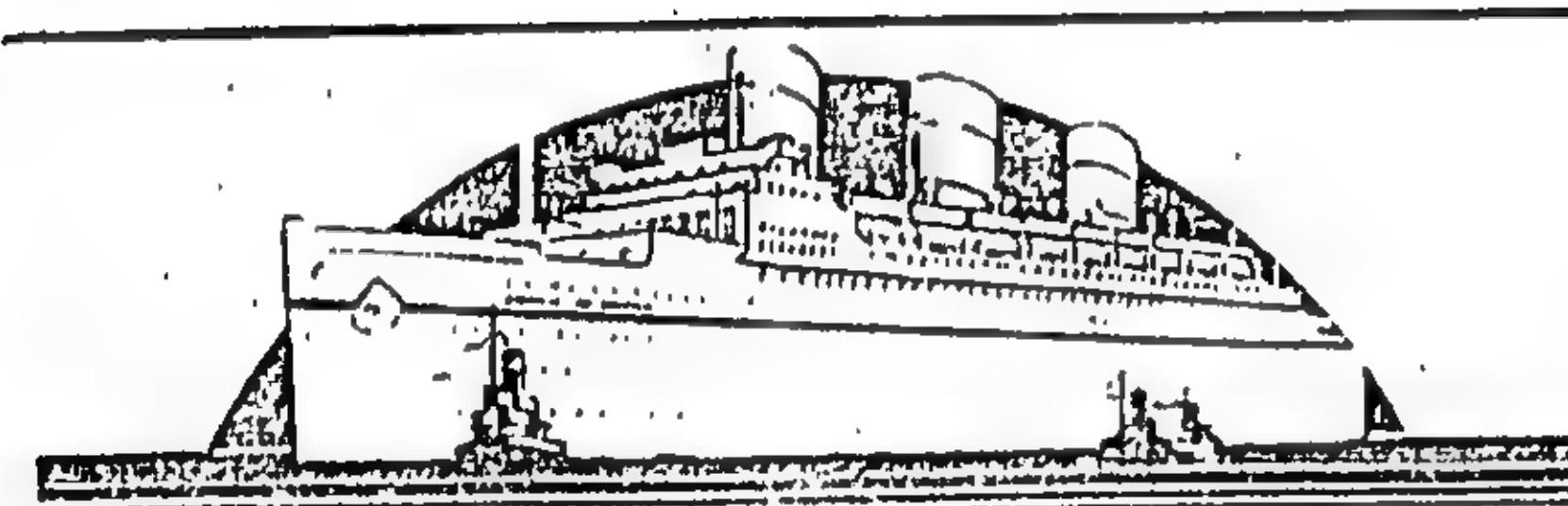


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EMPEROR OF JAPAN

SAILS FOR VANCOUVER via SHAI, JAPAN & HONOLULU
AT NOON
FRIDAY, OCTOBER 16th.

TO MANILA

EMPEROR OF JAPAN 6 p.m. Oct. 10th.
EMPEROR OF ASIA Oct. 22nd.

Full information from your own Agent or



Telephone: Passenger 20752. CACANPAS: Passenger Dept.
Freight 20042. NAUTILUS: Freight Dept.
Canton Agents: JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

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(with limited, but exceptionally good, passenger accommodation). Homewards to:

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via
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M.S. "SHIANTUNG" 7th Nov.
M.S. "CANTON" 6th Dec.
M.S. "TAMARA" 6th Jan.

Outwards for:
Shanghai, Yokohama, Kobe and Osaka
M.S. "CANTON" 27th Oct.
M.S. "TAMARA" 19th Nov.

Passenger Rates:
Hong Kong to Mediterranean £47
Hong Kong to Antwerp £54

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Hongkong.

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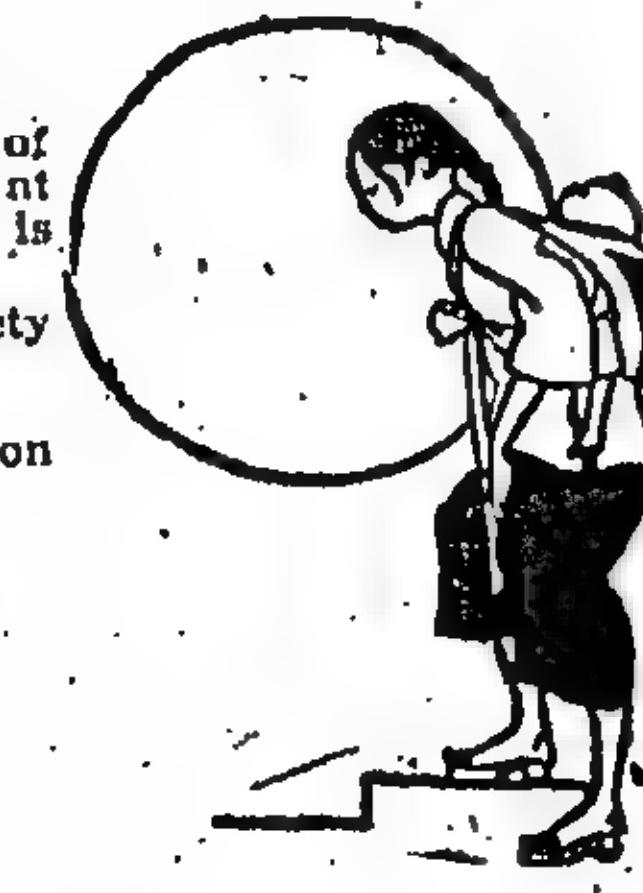
HONG KONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN.

The total expenditure in 1936 on behalf of sick and destitute children is estimated at \$22,000, against which the income to date is \$20,000 only.

In order to continue its work, the Society asks for the balance of \$2,000 before the close of the financial year on 31st October.

Hon. Treasurer:

Mr. A. McELLAR, C.A.
c/o Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co.
P. & O. Building.
Mr. KWOK CHAN,
c/o Banque de l'Indo Chine,
Hongkong.
September 15, 1936.



Receive Popular And Judges' Vote MORE QUALIFIERS FOR DANCE CHAMPIONSHIP

Five couples participated yesterday in further heats for the Hongkong ballroom dancing championship, which is being conducted by the Hongkong and Shanghai Hotels, in the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.

There was again a large gathering of enthusiasts to watch the heats and to take part in the popular voting.

The winners, selected both by popular vote and by the judges' decision were Mr. S. A. Gray and Miss Alison Mackenzie. F. S. Nichols and Mrs. Sterling secured second place in the popular vote and therefore qualified with the other couple for the semi-finals on Sunday.

The official judges were Miss Pat Sykes and Mr. J. A. Andrew, who, before the contest took place, demonstrated the basic steps of the competition dances. Afterwards they exhibited a modern ballroom tango to the evident delight of the onlookers.

Further heats will be decided today and on Friday and Saturday. Twelve couples will eventually take part in the semi-finals.

EXCHANGE

	Selling
T.T. Demand	1/21
T.T. Shanghai	103 1/2
T.T. Singapore	52 1/2
T.T. Japan	105 1/2
T.T. India	81 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	30 1/2
T.T. Manila	60 1/2
T.T. Batavia	56 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	150 1/2
T.T. Saigon	64 1/2
T.T. France	64 1/2
T.T. Germany	74 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	130
T.T. Australia	110 1/2
T.T. Lisbon	68 1/2

	Buying
4 m/s. L/C. London	1/31
4 m/s. D/P, do	1/31
4 m/s. L/C U.S.A.	30 1/2
4 m/s. France	65 1/2
30 d/s. India	83 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.887

AUSTRIAN LEADERS TO DUEL? VON STARHEMBERG CHALLENGED

Vienna, Oct. 7. The city is intrigued with the report that Major Emil Fey has challenged his rival, Prince von Starhemberg, to a duel.

The challenge is alleged to be the result of Prince von Starhemberg having expelled Major Fey from the Heimwehr. The Prince has the choice of weapons, it is said, but has not yet replied to the challenge.

Major Fey, who claims the support

of 80 per cent. of the Heimwehr,

had previously instructed his lawyers to sue Prince von Starhemberg for libel, and also placed the Prince's allegation that he was trying to destroy the unity and strength of the Heimwehr before the officers of the Court of Honour.—Reuter Special.

CORRESPONDENCE

Traffic Noises

To the Editor,

H. K. Telegraph.

Sir.—I cannot agree with the suggestion of your correspondent, MacM., that still more noise should be added to the abnormal amount to which we are at present subjected by screeching electric horns, ordinary tubular horns, and permanently-fixed bells which are actuated by the spikes.

I hardly imagine that any motorist can be in such a tremendous hurry to reach his destination, that he cannot wait for a convenient opportunity to overtake, rather than have to signal by horn to the man in front and wait for answer. Horns, to my mind, were not made for that purpose but rather to serve as a warning to pedestrians and other vehicles. Any additional use of the horn reduces the efficiency of its primary use—in an emergency: too many motorists already drive "on the horn".

And again, supposing the overtaking car is given the "all clear" and as the result of this signal an accident occurs, is the overtaking car going to hold the other man to blame? I hope not.

By way of constructive criticism,

I would suggest that all slow-moving

NEVER TAKE CHANCES WITH STOMACH TROUBLE!

Few complaints are serious in the beginning.

The most common trouble to-day—stomach disorder—usually starts in a small way. It may attack you as HEARTBURN, BILIOUSNESS, FLATULENCE, or INDIGESTION, but its meaning is always the same and so is its remedy. It is Nature's warning of a bad stomach—a stomach which is turning the very food you eat into painful, destructive acid.

That is why you must, never think lightly of stomach pain, no matter how slight it may be. Nature does not warn you for nothing. Waste no time. Take no chances. Act to-day and drive those pains away. Cleanse that bad stomach with famous proven remedy—Maclean Brand Stomach Powder—and banish for good the shadow of the hospital and of the operating theatre.

Owing to the enormous success of Maclean Brand Stomach Powder in the last few years a host of imitations has sprung up to seize a share of this popularity. If you are not very careful you may find yourself buying something with a very similar name and outward appearance in place of the genuine Maclean Brand. You may be tempted by its cheapness to purchase some useless substitute. But if you want the definite, soothing relief of genuine Maclean Brand, you must avoid all imitations. Look for the signature "ALEX. C. MACLEAN" on the bottle. Every bottle of genuine Maclean Brand bears this signature—it is your safeguard against substitution and consequent disappointment. Sold in bottles in cartons. Never sold loose. Also in tablet form. If in any difficulty in obtaining write to—Bunker & Co., Ltd. P. O. Box 536, Hong Kong.

COMING WEDDINGS

The forthcoming weddings are announced of Mr. Marcelino Catharino Maria da Silva, of 15, Ashley Road, and Miss Kathleen Mary Maxwell, residing at 37, Hankow Road, Kowloon; Mr. David Maxwell Cole, master mariner, s.s. Hong Slang, and Miss Jane Noble Edwards, nursing sister, Government Civil Hospital.

traffic be compelled to keep to the left of the road, thus making it more easy for faster-moving vehicles to overtake safely and with that minimum of noise which will make for the greater comfort of others.

EMMA.

BRITISH WOOLLENS AND FRENCH HEAVY CREPES.

Arrived Yesterday

EXCEPTIONAL QUALITY MOST MODERATE PRICES

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SECRETS FROM PAGES YET UNWRITTEN!



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They wrote their story in words of fire!

DRAMA...the conflict of friend against friend, white man against Indian in the struggle for a vast frontier.

SPECTACLE...story of the founding of the Lone Star State told in thrilling pageantry, tremendous in its scope!

ROMANCE...the thrilling story of a girl who sent the man she loved to danger for the glory of a great cause.

ACTION...gusty fighting scenes as Indians and outlaws resist the Rangers' rule.



"THE TEXAS RANGERS"

FRED MACMURRAY * JACK DAKIE

JEAN PARKER * LLOYD NOLAN * EDWARD ELLIS

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"H. M. V" RECORDS

BY

PAUL ROBESON

- B-2619 Deep River; I'm Goin' to tell God All
- B-3033 Oh I rock me, Julio; Oh I didn't it rain
- B-3663 Mammy is gone; High water
- B-3664 Old Folks at Home; Poor old Joe
- B-3956 River stay 'way from my door; Rockin' Chair
- B-4396 Since you went away; Wid de moon, moon, moon
- B-4421 Pilgrim's Song; Roll the Chariot Along
- B-4499 In a Narrow Street; Piccaninny's Shoes
- B-4509 Mah Lindy Lou; Ma curly-headed Baby
- B-4552 Round the bend of the Road; Take me away from the river
- B-4354 Hush-a-bye, Lullaby; Got the South in my Soul
- B-8018 Blue Prelude; Swing Along
- B-8060 Snowball; Fat Li'l foller; Short'nin' bread
- B-8202 Little man, you've had a busy day; I ain't lazy, I'm just dreamin'
- B-8372 Swing Low sweet Chariot; On ma Journey
- B-8423 Gloomy Sunday; Honey
- B-8438 Shenandoah; Joe's mah Song
- C-1585 Plantation Songs, Part 1 & 2
- C-2517 There's a Green Hill; Nearer, my God to Thee
- C-2621 Paul Robeson Medley, Part 1 & 2

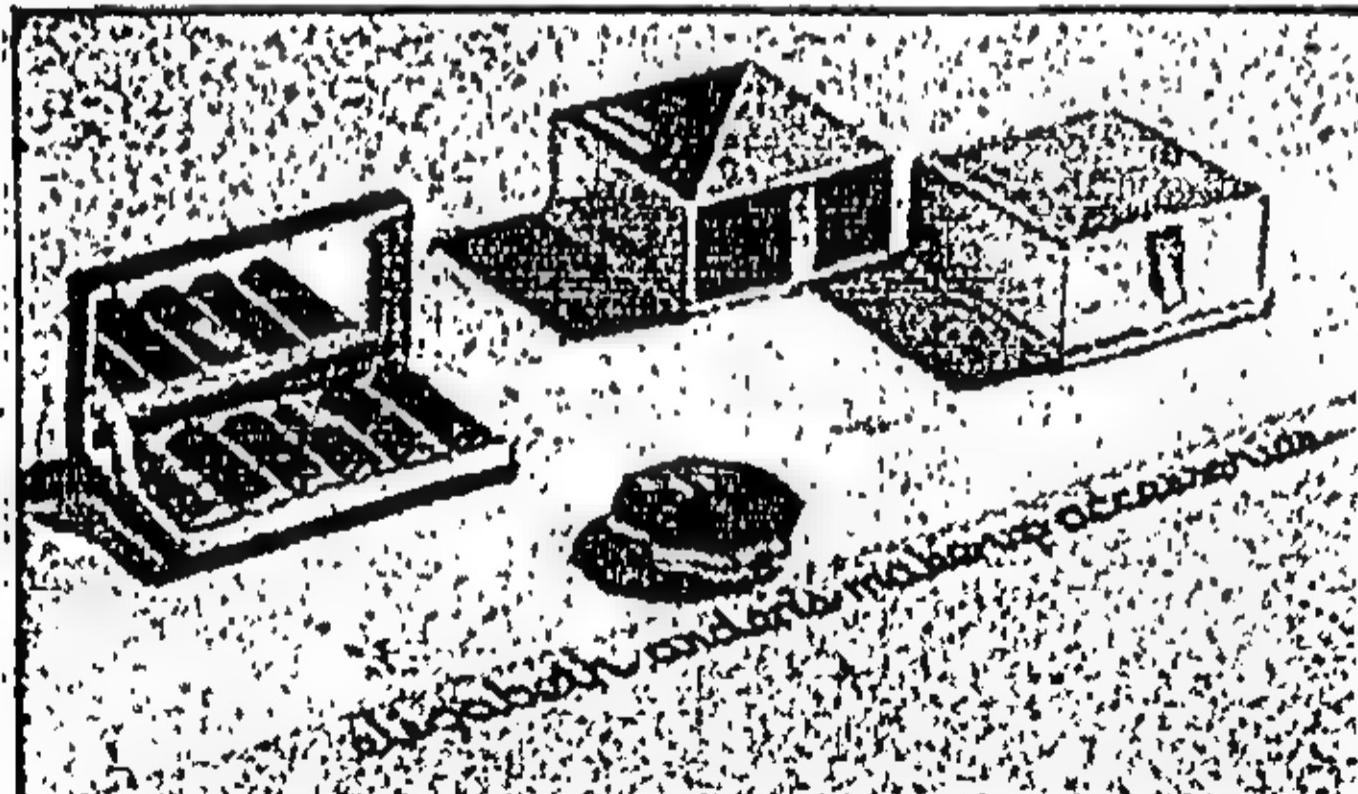
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The
Hongkong Telegraph.

THURSDAY, OCT. 8, 1936.

**AFTER-SCHOOL
EDUCATION**

It may be stating the obvious to remark that education cannot, or should not, stop at any age. Yet that was the submission made before the savants of the British Association recently by Sir Richard Livingstone, one of the world's best-known educationists, who reminded his hearers of the absurdity of thinking that the educational process can cease at 15, 18 or any other age. In fact, it is in the teens that serious education really begins, but it is a process that cannot be carried out by Act of Parliament; the motive power must come from within the individual. It has been argued that devotion to learning, which has resulted in many a self-taught boy rising to fame, does not appear to mark the youth of to-day, as it did those of earlier generations—that in spite of greatly increased educational facilities now provided, or possibly because of them, there seems to be less disposition to pursue self-education beyond the school years. For this circumstance, many counter-attractions of the age are blamed in some quarters. None the less, in the Old Country there are still many serious-minded young men and women anxious to "better themselves," and it is not too much to say that it is largely on this type that the future of the nation depends.

Of the importance of an educated democracy there can be no question, a fact which Sir Richard Livingstone stressed in his speech. Good government rests ultimately on the good sense and perception of the masses, which in turn produces a well-informed public opinion. There was never a time more so than to-day in which these points need bearing in mind. Britain is justly proud of the stability and moderation of its people; these traits can best be preserved and expanded with the support of an intelligent and active democracy. And that is where unremitting attention to education has its value. There are, fortunately, any number of agencies at home where the educational process can be continued after the school years, and it is reassuring to know that the facilities offered are being availed of by increasing numbers of young men and women, even if there are others who are not making the best use of the opportunities provided by the State.

FULL members are those who are committed to the Christian way of life and who seek to co-operate with others in Christian service in and through the Association. "Associate" members, while availing themselves of the privileges which the Association offers, do not accept the responsibilities of full membership.

THE Young Men's Christian Association has reached a turning point in its history. It does so by the adoption as its Charter of a statement made under the three heads of Message, Motive and Mission; and by calling for a special inquiry into the religious life of the Association, particularly as regards its system of dual membership and the serious numerical disparity which exists between "full" and "associate" members in the large majority of local associations.

It is clearly faced with a grave situation when the Commissioners have to report not only that the disproportion between the two classes of members is such as greatly to weaken the life and witness of the Association but that "far too often full membership is merely a nominal thing." It is difficult, as they say to over-estimate the seriousness of such a state of affairs.

THE Y.M.C.A., to put it bluntly, is faced with the need of saving its soul. It cannot do it if it is content to be mainly a social organisation, for its whole value as a social organisation depends on its spiritual strength.

I think if I were asked to define the issue

BORN 100 YEARS AGO

PREMIER All Could TRUST

C. -B. was the first Radical Prime Minister in our history; and his arrival at that office was a good deal of an accident.

He entered the House of Commons in 1886 and though, after 1871, he always held office in the Gladstonian Government, he was never thought of as the first man of his Party.

Chamberlain and Dilke eclipsed him in the earlier period; Rosebery and Harcourt in the later. His leadership of the Party after 1895 was due solely to the fact that internal dissensions in his Party made him the one "available" candidate.

Few Parties have been more fortunate in a second string. He represented admirably the new Liberalism which, after 1874, began to challenge the supremacy of the old Whig tradition.

As a young Minister he had done admirable administrative work. He not only reorganised the War Office. He not only ended the intolerable régime of the Duke of Cambridge. Let it be remembered that he was the first Minister to establish the 48-hour week in a Government factory.

In all his administrative work he showed himself sagacious, imperturbable, quietly confident and full of stout common sense. Everyone liked him because everyone had confidence in him. His convictions were clear and downright; he knew what he wanted, and he always went straight to his goal.

After he became the Liberal leader, he grew astonishingly in stature. He never forgot Ireland and the British obligation to Ireland. He fought the imperialists over South Africa; and it was his stirring description of the concentration camps as "methods of barbarism" which gave Botha and General Smuts the hope, after 1902, of a new relation with Great Britain.

His task in those years before his Premiership was all conscience difficult enough. Lord Rosebery balked in his tent. The Liberal

imperialists spoke and intrigued against him without hesitation, C.-B. went on his own way, confident that time was on his side.

He developed in the country a profound faith in, and liking for, his clear principles, his sterling character, his power to say honestly just what he meant. There were more brilliant men about him. There was none in whom there was greater confidence.

His two brief years as Prime Minister were stirring years. He, and he alone, achieved a noble and enduring settlement with South Africa. He proved the truth of Burke's great words that "measures of lenity were means of conciliation."

He was generous because he knew how to be just. Through him, and mainly through him, the Trade Disputes Act was placed on the Statute Book in the form demanded by the unions. The record would have been ampler if half a dozen of the measures his Cabinet carried through the Commons had not been wrecked in the Lords.

And it is important that in noting significance of the Lords' action he laid down the lines of the policy which culminated in the Parliament Act of 1911.

He was a strong exponent of disarmament, and the energy he devoted to a theme which became a passion with him was heightened by his sense that European disaster was the alternative. He hated tyranny wherever he saw it; and there is no nobler example of courage in a Prime Minister (would that Mr. Baldwin had the same courage) than his famous remark—*"La Douceur est morte; vive la Dourna."*

It was a phrase that rang round Europe. It was not, of course, the tactful thing to say; it caused great offence in high quarters, and it could only be said by a man who knew when to unseal his lips.

ONE aspect of it died when Chamberlain left the Party; another when the shadow of war and the trouble over Ulster killed the social reform era of which Mr. Lloyd George was the embodiment.

The followers of C.-B. were for

educational reform, industrial reform, democratic political changes (he was a convinced supporter of votes for women). They hated the shoddy imperialism of the Kipling period. They worked with all their might for international understanding, free commercial intercourse, and the right of a people to choose its own form of government.

The best of Cobden, the best of Bentham, and the best of that love of freedom for which Browning and Meredith stood, went into the making of their ideas. They were defeated because they were too late. What they wanted in their generation a contracting Capitalist system was no longer willing to afford.

But under C.-B.'s leadership he and his disciples made a brave fight-for-the-ends they served.

I suppose that, measured against

the supreme figures of his age, he

was not a great man. He spoke

vigorously and persuasively; but

he was not a great orator. He



HENRY CAMPBELL-BANNERMAN
First Radical Premier of Britain

to power the lines of political cleavage began to assume new forms.

What did C.-B. mean? He was the best, because the most convincing, representative of a Radical tradition in British Liberalism which never got its chance.

* * * *

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administered energetically and efficiently; but he was not a great Minister.

Yet his qualities were of a value that great men do not always possess. He never lowered the moral standard of politics; and in every vital issue that he touched he raised it.

He was never behind the ideas of his time. He always knew when to give a lead. He was never timid in a crisis. He never felt that tact and discretion were more important than truth.

In the sense that every politician is necessarily ambitious, he no doubt cared for power; but he never sacrificed conviction to power, whether in great matters or in small. He was free from vanity. He made men respect him, not by qualities which dazzled but by character which naturally and inherently inspired confidence.

You knew where you were with him. You knew that he would always take the straight road and the high-road. It was impossible not to regard him with mingled affection and respect.

* * * *

THERE have been wiser and more brilliant Premiers in my lifetime. I venture to believe that there has been no other so completely satisfactory in his job. I venture to believe that few other people have ever grown so consistently as responsibility elicited from him the chance to be himself at his best.

In our own generation he reminds me of no one so much as the late Arthur Henderson. Both had the quality of forthrightness. Both had the same solidity, the sense of being four-square to all the winds that blow.

Neither of them could electrify public opinion; yet both of them were always able to make public opinion confident so long as they were in charge.

Where Mr. Lloyd George dazzled, where Mr. MacDonald bewildered, they seemed to set a straight, clear course which carried along by the obvious integrity of its makers.

Campbell-Bannerman has not got a great niche in history. But I miss my guess if any historian in the future will speak of him without a sense of regard that goes as deep as it will with any figure of his time.

LIMNEY

Many thanks to the old salts who answered my request for the origin of "Limney," the American nickname for British seamen.

And congratulations combined with thanks to "Ancient Matto" of Alderhot, for the following reply:

In print that fairly seems to shout it. Says Showman, "Nah then, wot about it?"

So in this rhyme an old salt tries His best to put out Showman wise. Long years ago a lass was made By Jack Tar's gal—the Board of Trade—

That Jack, on reaching tropic climes, Was issued with the juice of limney. Still he became because the Board was never So fond of him and he had to leave the ship.

Then Yanks, when visiting to trade her, Nicknamed a British ship, "Lime-julcer."

So "Limney" was the term they'd use To show contempt for British crews.

Linchouse, may be, was the source of "limney."

But not the origin of "Limney."

Wags' Corner

"The small man was shown to the only vacant seat at the cinema, which happened to be behind a man of immense proportions."

"You can't see?" said the big man eventually. In answer to that small fellow's protests, "Just keep your eye on me, then, and laugh when I laugh."

"Half-guinea to Mr. T. Wood, of Bradford."

THE Y.M.C.A. MUST SAVE ITS SOUL

Says Hugh
Redwood

between "blood and fire" and "milk and water."

This is where the Charter Statement comes in. In that pronouncement, at least, there is no half-heartedness.

"Our message (it says) is Jesus Christ." We affirm that God offers His own power to men that they may be fellow-workers with Him, and urges them on to a life of adventure and self-sacrifice in preparation for the coming of His Kingdom in its fullness.

"We believe that the Gospel is the sure source of power for social regeneration. It proclaims the only way by which humanity can escape from those class and race hatreds which devastate society at present into the enjoyment of national well-being and international friendship and peace."

"We find in Christ, and especially in His Cross and resurrection, an inexhaustible source of power that makes us hope when there is no hope. We believe that through it men and societies and nations that have lost their moral nerve to live will be quickened into life."

"We have come to see more clearly the fullness and sufficiency of the Gospel and our own need of the salvation of Christ. Confronted by international relations that constantly flout Christ's law of love, there is laid on all who bear His name the solemn obligation to labour unceasingly for a new world-order."

"We are convinced of the urgent necessity for a great increase in the Christian forces in all countries. We are persuaded that we and all Christian people must seek more heroic practice of the Gospel."

FRENCH STEAMER MACHINE-GUNNED



Recent Incident At Pakhoi Made Public For First Time

"Telegraph" Staff Correspondent

AN AMAZING AND HITHERTO UNDISCLOSED STORY OF HOW THE MESSAGERIES MARITIMES STEAMER G.G. PAUL DOUMER WAS RAKED BY MACHINE GUN FIRE OFF PAKHOI RECENTLY WAS TOLD ME BY MEMBERS OF THE CREW WHEN I VISITED THE SHIP IN HARBOUR JUST BEFORE ITS DEPARTURE YESTERDAY.

Evidence of the incident was forthcoming in the number of holes and dents in the upper part of the vessel.

One of the binnacles in the wheel-house was smashed. A machine-gun bullet went right through one of the ventilators.

Altogether I counted ten bullet marks, and was informed that there were many others.

The incident occurred during the recent tension at Pakhoi between the Japanese and the Chinese.

The G.G. Paul Doumer, under the command of Captain Morganti, was flying the French Tricolour when the incident occurred.

The ship was entering Pakhoi on its regular run.

When only a few hundred yards away from its berth, a fusillade of machine-gun fire broke out.

At first the people aboard the G.G. Paul Doumer believed that fighting was in progress ashore.

Hurricane of Bullets

Then a hurricane of bullets commenced to fall about the ship. In an endeavour to show that the vessel was of French nationality, an additional Tricolour was run up at the main-mast.

When, despite this display of nationality, the firing persisted, the Captain decided to turn back. The vessel then went on to Hanoi.

The incident was reported to the French Consulate here and at Hanoi.

It is understood that representations are being made by Hanoi to the Chinese Government regarding the incident.

The G.G. Paul Doumer, which is a vessel of 734 tons, cleared Hongkong yesterday for Pakhoi.

Captain Says "Mutiny" - Peak Residents Warned

BUT CREW CALL IT A STRIKE

Seattle, Oct. 7. It is learned the freighter Tanana is anchored off Kodiak Island, the crew striking for higher wages.

The captain declares it is a mutiny.

The Coast Guard Cutter Morris has been ordered to proceed to the Tanana and investigate. — United Press.

NEW BRITISH MINISTER COMING TO H.K.?

According to Chinese sources, Hongkong will shortly receive a visit from Sir Hugh Knatchbull-Hugessen, the new British Ambassador to China.

Sir Hugh recently presented his credentials to the Nankin Government.

Chinese sources report that he will shortly fly to Canton, and from there will entrain to Hongkong, where he will confer with the Governor. Sir Andrew Caldecott.

RECEIVED BY KING

London, Oct. 7. Sir Samuel Hoare, First Lord of the Admiralty, who recently returned from a visit to the Mediterranean Fleet, was received in audience by the King at Buckingham Palace this afternoon. Lord Stanhope, First Commissioner of Works, who is one of the Ministers chiefly concerned in the Coronation arrangements, and Lord Macmillan, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the King George V Memorial Fund, were other visitors received in audience to-day. — British Wireless.

TYphoon Warnings

The Manila Observatory reports that there is a typhoon in about Long. 139, Lat. 12, moving N.W., and another in about Long. 126, Lat. 17, moving N.W.

FAIR WEATHER

The anticyclone remains over North China and South Japan. Pressure is relatively low in a trough extending from Indo-China to the Western Carolines. Local forecast: — N.E. winds, fresh; fair.

Six further cases of typhoid, five from Kowloon and the other from the New Territories, were notified yesterday.

cotton, cinchona bark and specified varieties of wool, not to levy duty of more than ten per cent, ad valorem on Peruvian raw balata-sapra and raw guano. — British Wireless.

When the patient recovered consciousness after the operation, he asked if the right and a half lire had been found. On hearing that the money was once more available, he exclaimed, "Then buy wine and let us drink to the health of the doctors who have opened my safe."



RADIO BROADCAST

Children's Concert From The Studio

Z.E.K. PROGRAMME

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles):
5 p.m. Dance Music from the Hongkong Hotel.
6 p.m. Children's Studio Concert.
6.30 p.m. Concert Waltzes.
Evening on the Rhine—(Willy Richard); In Dreamy Night—(C. M. Ziehrer); Moonlight on the Aister—(Fetras); Wine, Women and Song—(Strauss).

6.45 p.m. Cinema Organ Music.
Film Hits; I Hate Myself; Parade of Parades.

7 p.m. A Light Concert Pro-

gramme.

Plano Solos—Mazurka in D Major, Op. 33, No. 2; (Chopin); Mazurka in A Flat Major, Op. 50, No. 2 (Chopin).

Ignace Jan Paderewski; Songs—Gentle Zephyra (Jensen); The Fairy Tales of Ireland (Eric Coats); ...

Ebbie Ackland; Song—Only For You (Doelle, arr. Amberg). ... Herbert E. Groh (Tenor); Violin Solos—Tarantella (Pablo de Sarasate); Abendlied (Schumann). ... Manuel Quiroga; Songs—Tramping Through the Countryside, (P. Allison); The Drums Are on Parade (Neville). ... Peter Dawson; Instrumental—La Paloma (Yradier). ... J. H. Squire Celeste.

7.30 p.m. Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.33 p.m. The Band of H.M. Coldstream Guards.

March—Selection (Flotow); War

March of the Priests (Mendelssohn); Softly Awakes My Heart—(Samson and Delilah) (Saint-Saens); Rudigore—Selection (Sullivan, arr. Winterbottom); Old Panama (Aldford).

8 p.m. Time, Weather and An-

nouncements.

8.05 p.m. Chinese Studio Concert.

11 p.m. Close Down.

8.05-11 p.m. European program-

me broadcast by Z.E.K. on a

frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.05 p.m. "Symphony No. 3 in F Major" (Brahms) (Op. 90).

8.38 p.m. Songs by Georges Thill (Tenor).

1. Spanish Serenade (Bizet); 2.

Nuit D'Espagne (Mussorgsky); 3. En-

levement (Berlioz & Leveque); 4.

Burgher (Hahn).

8.50 p.m. "Wagneriana"—Fantasia

on Themes of Wagner (Seidel).

8 p.m. News and Announcements

from London.

9.20 p.m. A Variety Program-

me.

Piano Solos—Love's Romance;

Stay Close to me....Fred Stein;

Vocal—The Trail of the Lonesome

Pine....The Hill Billies; Instru-

mental—Drifting and Dreaming...

Ferera and Paiahi; Songs—Empty

Saddle—Rhythm on the Range;

The Scene Changes...Leslie Hul-

chinson; Instrumental—Sweet Geor-

gia Brown; Wabash Blues...Harry

Roy; Tiger-Ragamuffins; Band—

There'll never be another You; Song

The Pretty Girl is like a Melody...

Francis Day; Orchestra—Big

Broadcast of 1936—Selection; Every

Night at Eight—Selection.

10 p.m. Big Ben from London.

Dance Music.

11 p.m. Close Down.

that the Hongkong Government has decided to allow China Aviation planes to land at Kai Tak Aerodrome, and the projected use of the aerodrome as the Far East terminal station for the Trans-Pacific air route of the Pan-American Airways in Canton.

NEW INTERNAL SERVICE

The action of the British Govern- ment is generally considered a wise move, making for Hongkong's future prosperity. It has been suggested that the China Aviation Corporation is likely in the near future to establish an airways service in the interior of China to connect with Hongkong.

DAY BY DAY NEWS IN BRIEF

CHARITY AND PERSONAL FORCE AND THE ONLY INVESTMENTS WORTH ANYTHING—Walt Whitman.

Suspected to have fallen or jumped from the first floor of Nathan Hotel, the body of an unknown Chinese found in Pakhoi Street has been removed to the Public Mortuary.

A collision between two private cars occurred near Mackintosh's this morning, when car No. 305 collided with the rear of car No. 224, the latter vehicle being owned by Mr. F. Sherry. Only slight damage resulted.

William Clifford Morgan, of the Royal Welch Fusiliers, made another appearance before Mr. Macfadyen this morning, on a charge of rape of an 18-year-old girl, Li Fuk-lin, at Lai-chi-kok on September 28. Hearing was fixed for to-morrow afternoon. Mr. G. S. Ford will represent Morgan.

On the application of Revenue Officer Stephens, a 24-hours remand was granted by Mr. Macfadyen in the case of Leung Ko, 20, who was charged at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning with distilling liquor without a licence on October 7 at 189 Pello Street. He was also charged with the possession of distilling apparatus, fermenting material and dutiable liquor.



RIDING KIT

SCOTTS HUNTING BOWLERS

SCOTTS VELVET CAPS

SCOTTS CRASH HELMETS

DENT'S STRING GLOVES

WOOLLEN SWEATERS

CUBBING SCARVES

HUNTING STOCKS

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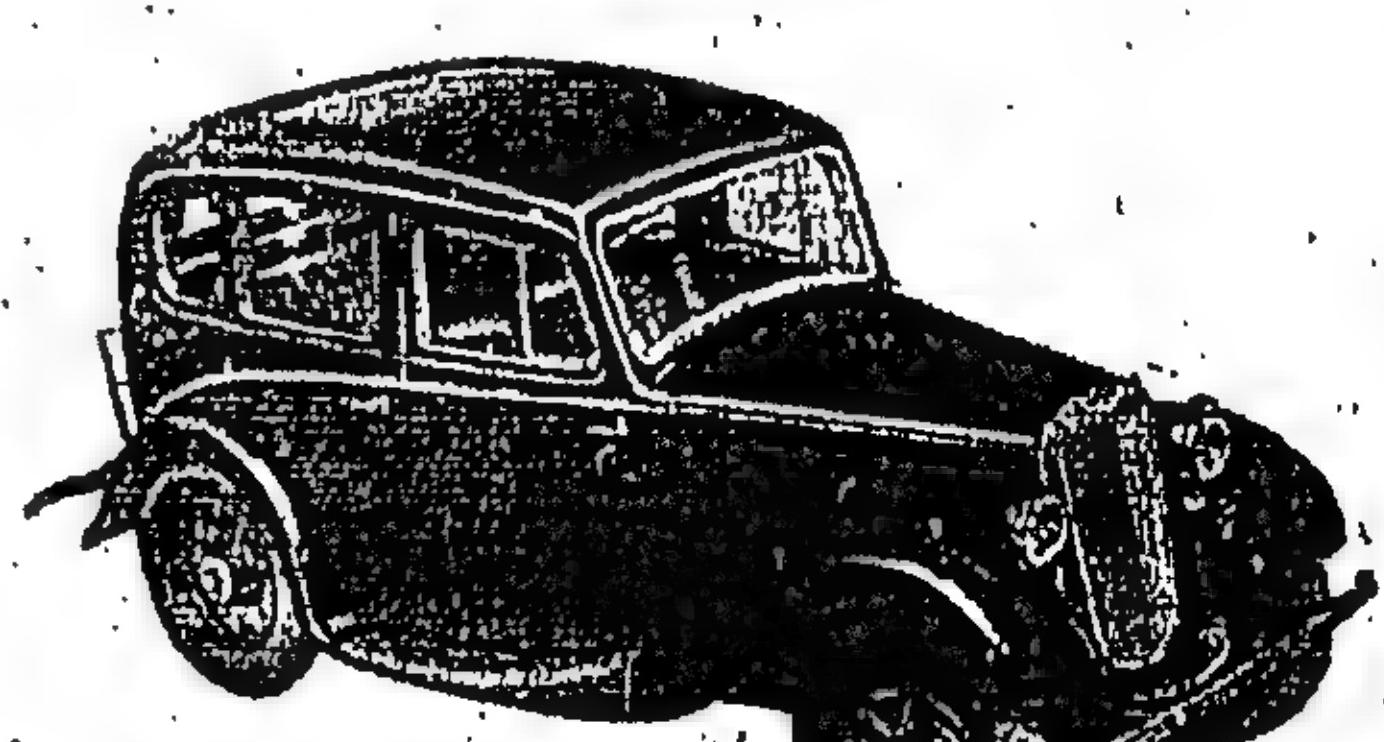
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HONGKONG ARMY SWIMMING TEAM FOR SINGAPORE

TWELVE MEN CHOSEN

Lieut Lewis To Lead Squad

LEAVE OCTOBER 20

Will Oppose Garrison In Swimming Gala

(By "Veritas")

A team of twelve swimmers, drawn from the Royal Welch Fusiliers, East Lancashires, Royal Ulster Rifles and Royal Artillery and representing the Hongkong Area Military aquatic section, will pay a visit to Singapore this month to participate in an aquatic contest with the Singapore Garrison.

Lee Wai-Tong To Speak To Referees

Lee Wai-tong, China's World Olympic football captain, is to address the half-monthly meeting of the Hongkong Referees' Association on Monday next.

He will describe the experiences of the soccer squad in Europe during the last few months, and the address promises to be of exceptional interest.

It is expected there will be a full attendance of members for this meeting which takes place in the Sports Club at 8 o'clock.

YACHTING RACES

Jan And Sirius Score In Sweepstakes Event

A sweepstakes race was held by the Royal Hongkong Yacht Club yesterday over a 102 miles course. Yachts sailed via Channel Rock, Flamingo Shoal, Channel Rock, N. Rock and Channer Rock, and back to the Club line.

Results:

	"A" Class Started 2.45 p.m.	Pos.
Yacht	Finished	
Jan	5.00.32	1
(Mrs. Brinsford).		
Isobel	5.06.44	2
(Major Dixon).		
Carpenter	5.11.49	3
(Capt. D. M. Eley).		
Lobo	D.N.F.	
Mixed Classes. Started 2.55		
Yacht	Finished Corrected Pos.	
Sirius	5.30.57	5.14.51
(Capt. G. Thomas).		
Rolla	5.42.55	5.42.55
(Col. Kirke).		2

Three events open to the Colony are included in the programme for the 14th annual athletic meeting organised by the South China Athletic Association which will take place at Caroline Hill on November 1, 8 and 11.

These are: Men's 100-metres dash, Men's 400 metres relay, and Women's 400 metres relay.

Entrance for each event is one dollar and entries close on October 20.

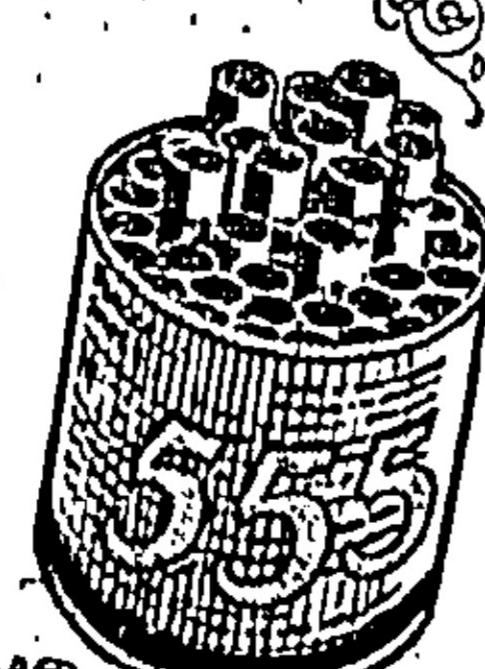
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SOVIETS TRYING TO BUY SOLARIO, FAMOUS RACEHORSE

The Soviet Government have been trying to buy the famous stallion Solario, for whom the Aga Khan once offered £100,000.

There was no deal because the price suggested was, in the opinion of the syndicate owning him, not worth considering.

Solario was bought for 47,000 guineas in 1932 by a syndicate of bloodstock breeders when he was offered for sale.

Lord Rosebery is the chairman of this syndicate, and members of it include the Aga Khan and Lord Glanfield.

RECREIO VISIT SETS MACAO AGOC

SPORTS & SOCIAL PROGRAMME

FOR WEEK-END

Macao, Oct. 7.

The forthcoming week-end promises to contain a pleasant variety of activity in the realm of sport in Macao, and it is being looked forward to with unusual zest by all members of the local sports fraternity.

Besides the tennis and badminton tournaments between the pick of Macao's players and the teams of the Club de Recreio, exciting hockey will be witnessed as the Argonauta Club is sending a team to meet Macao's formidable eleven.

There will be large crowds to witness the display of the strength of the Hongkong forces against the local teams, and the invaders will doubtless meet with a strenuous resistance.

SOCIAL PROGRAMME ALSO

The meeting will not be confined to the earning of sports laurels alone; the social side has by no means been neglected. A dinner will be held in the Union Sports Club on Saturday evening, which will be followed by a dance. The more juvenile members of the community will be staging a play entitled "A Historia da Carochinha", the proceeds of which will be given to the fund for the new Orphanage building.

Macau Hockey Club's players will be:

C. Almada; Rigoberto Rosario, M. Cardoso; J. Nolasco, Alex. Alrosa, Luiz Costa (Capt.); F. Nolasco, F. Ramalho, Pedro Angelo, Alberto Alrosa, Amilcar Angelo.—Our Own Correspondent.

WHAT CAN A REFEREE DO?

Can a referee go into the dressing-rooms before the match and tell the teams how he proposes to control the game, and what they may not do?

It has happened this season at First Division, match in which a Lancashire team was concerned and the matter is interesting members of the League Management Committee.

Views seem to vary as to what the referee actually said, so I can't be more explicit.

QUICK KICKS

It is declared that he told the players one foot of the whistle would be enough for any free-kick—i.e., that after he had sounded for the infringement, the kick could be taken without further signal. If so, he was wrong.

The League encourages quick free-kicks, so that defenders may not resemble and benefit by their misdeeds. But a separate signal for the kick there must be, otherwise trouble and chaos. This is clearly spelt in the Referee Instructions.

The referee also explained to the

Our Daily Golf Hint

The average golfer rarely completes the hip turn during the back-swing. When he spreads his feet and sets himself, he destroys his ability to turn.

—Bobby Jones.

BADMINTON TRIALS LAST NIGHT

Players Show Good Form

Varying form was displayed last evening when the trials, arranged in connection with the forthcoming badminton exhibitions between Hongkong and Shanghai players, took place at the Club de Recreio.

Some of the players revealed a lack of practice, but on the whole the trials were highly successful, many of the participants touching a very high standard in stroke production and tactics.

The evening was confined to men's singles and doubles games, and all were watched with the keenest interest by a large gathering of badminton enthusiasts.

Notable performers were S. P. Chan, J. J. Remedios, L. A. Carvalho, A. M. Silva and W. C. Choy in the doubles, while M. A. Oliveira impressed with two victories in singles matches. Oliveira first defeated E. L. H. Shute and then overcame T. C. Lee of Hongkong University, who last season played Spagnoli, the Shunthai champion.

The trials proved of no little value to the selection committee; although it has been decided to try out further combinations this evening in conjunction with the mixed doubles trials.

RESULTS IN FULL

Last night's results were as follows:

Singles

M. A. Oliveira (Recreio) beat E. L. H. Shute 11-6; beat T. C. Lee (University) 11-5.

K. S. Liew (University) beat T. C. Lee 11-7; beat E. L. H. Shute 11-9.

H. Kew (St. Andrew's) beat S. A. Gray (St. Andrew's) 11-3.

Doubles

J. J. Remedios and A. M. Silva (Recreio) beat W. C. Choy and S. P. Chan (C.R.C.) 15-10.

J. L. Anderson (Fire Brigade) and A. M. Silva beat H. Kew (St. Andrew's) and J. J. Remedios 17-14.

M. A. Oliveira and H. A. Carvalho (Recreio) beat S. A. Gray and E. L. H. Shute 15-8.

W. C. Choy and L. A. Carvalho beat J. L. Anderson and S. P. Chan 15-10.

L. A. Carvalho and A. H. Silva beat W. C. Choy and S. P. Chan 15-9.

THIS EVENING'S MATCHES

The Club de Recreio has again kindly placed its court at the disposal of the Badminton Association for further trials this evening. These include mixed doubles and additional men's doubles games. Those who will take part in the mixed doubles will be Miss M. Griffiths, Miss A. Mackenzie, Miss M. Silva, Miss C. Silva, Miss Ribeiro and Mrs. Shute, and Messrs. S. P. Chan, L. A. Carvalho, E. L. H. Shute, and J. L. Anderson.

Those who have been asked to play in further men's doubles games are Messrs. T. C. Lee, K. S. Liew, J. J. Remedios, A. M. Silva, W. C. Choy and L. A. Carvalho.

Recreio started off with only nine players, and were immediately on the defensive. Club showed real enterprise and within a quarter of an hour had put on the first goal through S. A. Fowler, who converted pass from G. E. R. Divett. Fowler's finishing shot was a gem.

Recreio played back determinedly for the rest of this half and kept the Club from adding to their score.

But after the change-over, nothing could stop the Club. S. A. Fowler registered two goals in quick succession, at the same time completing his hat-trick, while B. I. Bickford, using his stick in brilliant fashion, beat both backs to score a fourth. Starbuck indulged in a solo run down the field to put on the fifth, the harassed Recreio defence being caught napping.

Fowler, Divett and Bickford formed a great trio in the attack, while V. Bond enlivened the game with some clever solo runs down the left wing.

W. A. Reed played a thoughtful and finely constructive game at centre-half, while E. V. Reed was excellent at left back.

The Club has first-rate and well-balanced team, and it would not surprise me to see them win the tournament.

Beltz was prominent for the Recreio, while Alves and Goncalves defended as well as they could against a powerful forward line. But as a team Recreio were not in the same street as the winners.

Around The Hockey Grounds

THE INTER-SECTION TOURNEY MAKES GOOD START

CLUB IN BRILLIANT FORM: NOMADS SHOW EXCELLENT PROMISE

The new Inter-Section Tournament organised by the Hongkong Hockey Association made a promising start this week, three matches being played, bringing victories for Kowloon Indian Tennis Club, the Nomads, and Hongkong Hockey Club.

On Tuesday the K.I.T.C. beat Y.M.C.A. on the Police Training School ground by four goals to nil, and were value for the success.

Y.M.C.A. were handicapped by the absence of T. J. Price from the forward line during the first 15 minutes, while it was a pity their regular goalkeeper was unavailable.

It took the Indians a full 20 minutes to open their account despite the application of severe pressure. Then Pyara Singh broke through but the "Y" held on grimly and kept the score down to a single goal at the interval.

Subsequently the Indians consolidated their position through D. Narendra and Avtar Singh.

UNINTERESTING GAME

On the whole the game was uninteresting. Kowloon Indians quite took full measure of the opposition, and in the second half were vastly superior.

The "Y" played like a disorganised team, and apart from D. McLellan at centre-half, while Karball Singh and Kushe Mohammed played at left-back, gave rather a sorrowful display. They did not appear to relish the fast state of the ground, and were often at fault in their footwork as a result.

K.I.T.C. attack was impressive, but I thought Pyara Singh and Avtar Singh rather failed in their duty to the wings. Souza was practically starved on the left wing, and only saw the ball in the second half.

This youngster, who is only 14, will prove to be one of the best half-backs in the Colony if he is coached on the right lines.

R. C. Reed has every reason to feel satisfied with his young team.

YOUNG PLAYERS PROVE THEIR WORTH

SMART NOMADS TEAM



B. I. Bickford, who scored a spectacular goal for Hongkong Hockey Club yesterday.

Tsui Ah-Fai To Play For Kowloon Chinese

Tsui Ah-fai, China's Olympic centre-half, and formerly of the Athletic, is returning to Hongkong by the Conte Verdi, which arrives here on October 23, according to air mail information received yesterday.

Tsui will turn out for Kowloon Chinese in a few matches before he returns north.

RACE BROADCAST

Newmarket Relay For First Time

London, Oct. 7.

The first broadcast ever given from Newmarket, which is regarded as the headquarters of horseracing, will take place on October 28 when a commentary on the race for the Cambridgeshire will be given for wireless listeners.—British Wireless.

TO DRINK

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H. K. C. C. CRICKET MATCH

There will be a club cricket match at the Hongkong Cricket Club on October 10, starting at 11.45 a.m.

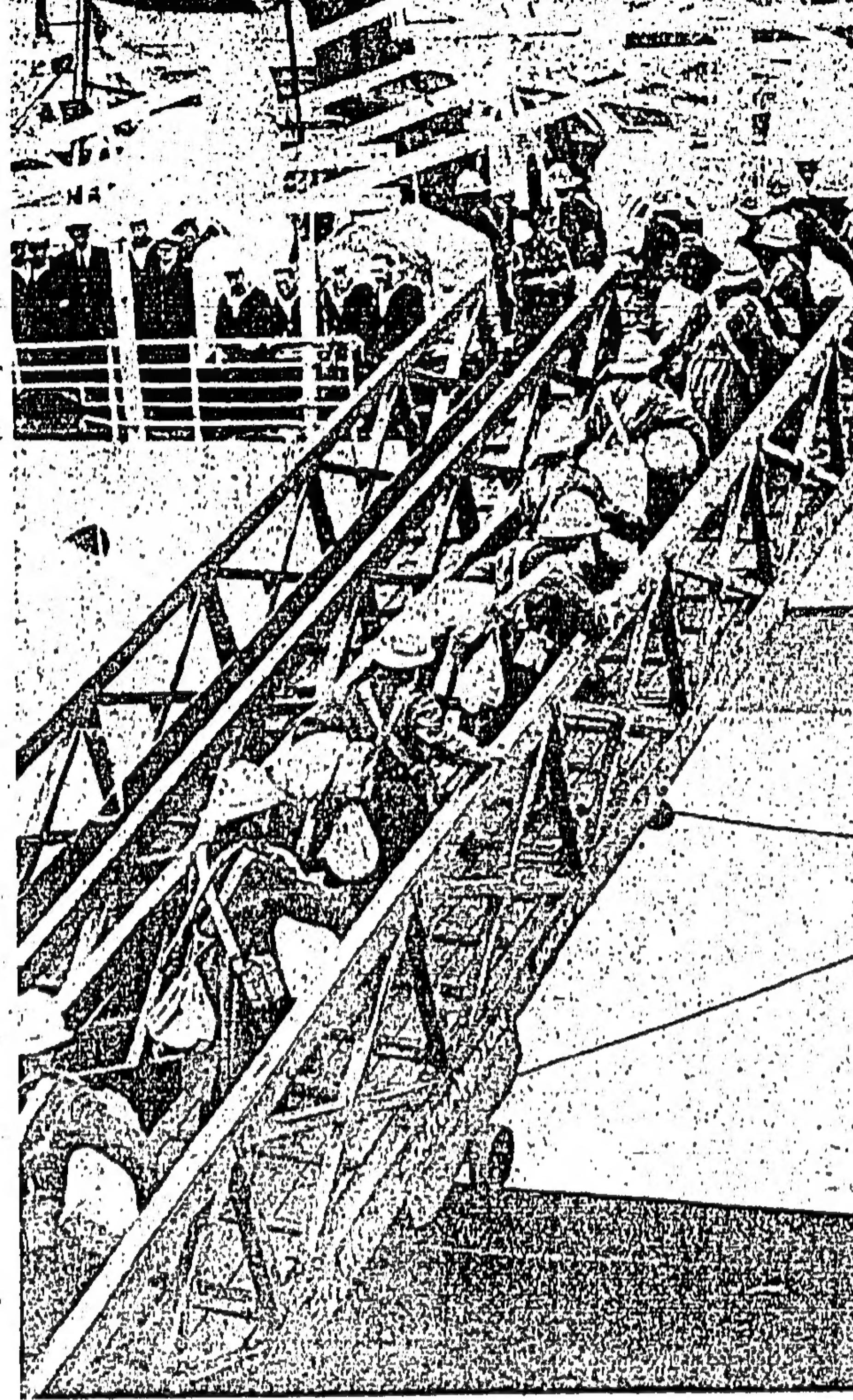
Members wishing to play are asked to put their names in the book provided for the purpose in the pavilion.

NEWS OF THE DAY
IN PICTURES
FROM FAR AND NEAR

Hongkong Telegraph PHOTONEWS

HAPPENINGS
AS SEEN BY
THE CAMERA'S EYE

HERE ARE THE RELIEFS FOR CHINA STATION



THERE WERE BUSY SCENES at Southampton last month before the sailing of the troopship Lancashire. Left; Naval ratings and, right, men of the Dorsetshire Regiment, both bound for the Far East. The Lancashire also carried detachments from other regiments en route for Palestine.

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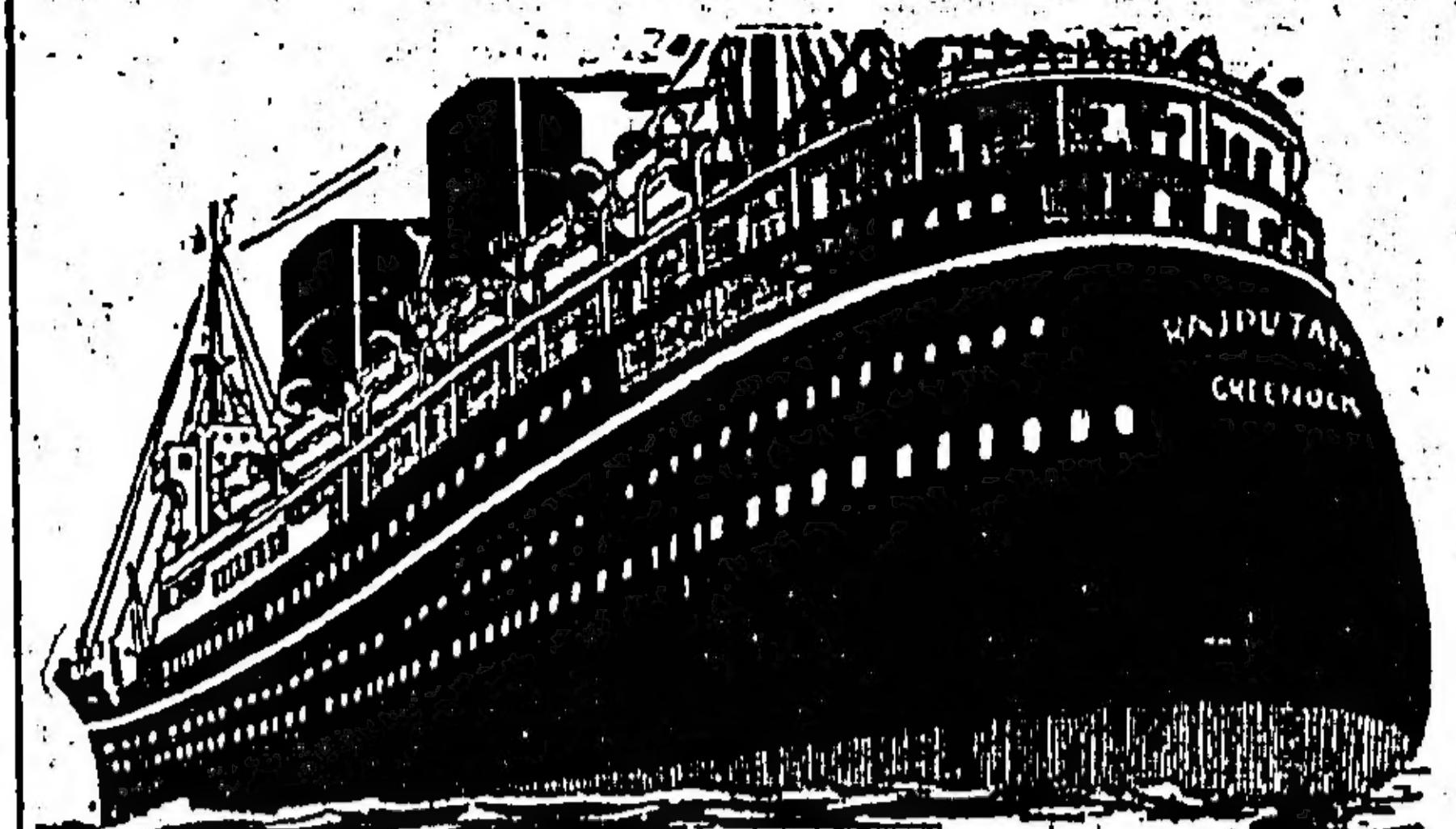
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CHANGTE	9 Oct. 16 Oct. 19 Oct. 4 Nov.
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CHANGTE	8 Dec. 15 Dec. 18 Dec. 2 Jan.
TAIPING	7 Jan. 14 Jan. 16 Jan. 1 Feb.

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PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

S.S.	From Tons Hong Kong About	Destination
†BHUTAN	6,000 10th Oct. Marselles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.	
RAWALPINDI	17,000 17th Oct. Marselles & London.	
†BEIHAR	0,000 24th Oct. Marselles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.	
SCORFU	14,500 31st Oct. Bombay, Marselles & London.	
†SOUUDAN	0,000 7th Nov. Marselles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.	
RANCHI	17,000 14th Nov. Marselles & London.	
MIRZAPORE	8,000 18th Nov. Bombay & Karachi only.	
	Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca. § Calls Tangier.	
	All vessels may call at Malta.	

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Istanbul, Piraeus, Smyrna, and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

SANTIIA	0,000 11th Oct. 10.30 a.m.	
•GOGRA	7,000 24th Oct.	Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang,
SIRDHANA	8,000 7th Nov.	Rangoon & Calcutta.
SHIRALA	8,000 21st Nov.	
TILAWA	10,000 5th Dec.	

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EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NELLORE	7,000 31st Oct.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney,
TANDA	7,000 4th Dec.	Melbourne & Hobart.
NANKIN	7,000 2nd Jan.	

** Cargo only.

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

MIRZAPORE	6,000 9th Oct. Direct to Japan.	
SIRDHANA	0,000 16th Oct. Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.	
RANCHI	17,000 18th Oct. Shanghai & Japan.	
SHIRALA	8,000 29th Oct. Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.	
•BURDWAN	0,000 29th Oct. Shanghai & Japan.	
CARTHAGE	14,500 30th Oct. Shanghai & Japan.	

* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice. For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to The Agents.

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In the crowds of the curious and bargain hunters at the Los Angeles auction of the possessions of the late John Gilbert, his daughter, Leatrice Joy Gilbert, 13, was an active bidder. She is seen above with her governess, Irene Ryan.



Enormous five days in a newly laid San Francisco water main, 20 blocks long and three feet in diameter, a stray cat was rescued by an S.P.O.A. worker who worked his way through the tunnel, travelling on an auto creeper. Previous efforts to snare the feline by "catfishing," as shown in above photo, failed. Diagram shows predicament of the feline.

N.Y.K.

General Passenger Agents in the Orient for the
CUNARD WHITE STAR LINE.

San Francisco via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.	
Tatsuta Maru	Wed, 14th Oct.
Asama Maru	Wed, 28th Oct.
Chichibu Maru	Wed, 25th Oct.
Seattle & Vancouver.	
Hikawa Maru (Starts from Kobe) Wed, 21st Oct.	
Hiyo Maru (Starts from Kobe) Mon, 9th Nov.	
New York via Panama.	
Nojima Maru	Sun, 11th Oct.
Nojima Maru	Tues, 3rd Nov.
South America (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.	
Rakuyo Maru	Mon, 12th Oct.
London, Marseilles, Antwerp & Rotterdam.	
Haruna Maru	Sat, 10th Oct.
Katori Maru	Sat, 24th Oct.
Kashima Maru	Sat, 7th Nov.
Liverpool via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, and Marseilles.	
Lima Maru	Sat, 10th Oct.
Sydney & Melbourne via Manila & Ports.	
Kitano Maru	Thurs, 29th Oct.
Kamo Maru	Wed, 28th Nov.
Bombay via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.	
Calcutta Maru	Wed, 7th Oct.
Tango Maru	Sun, 11th Oct.
Mayobashi Maru	Wed, 28th Oct.
Tottori Maru	Fr., 16th Oct.
Tokushima Maru	Thurs, 29th Oct.
Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.	
Hakone Maru	Fr., 23rd Oct.
Kamo Maru (Nagasaki direct) Mon, 26th Oct.	
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TO-DAY & TO-MORROW AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 p.m.



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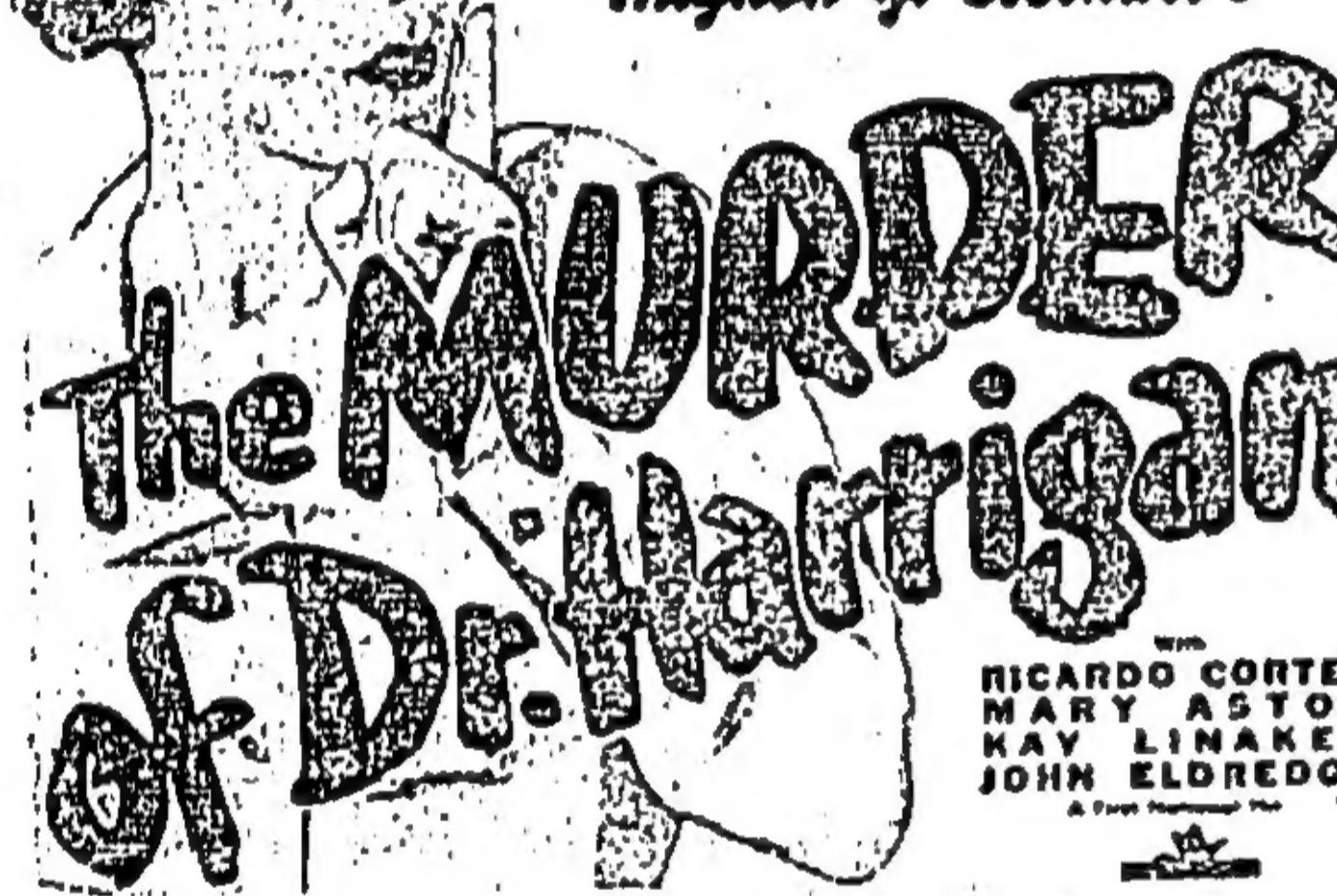
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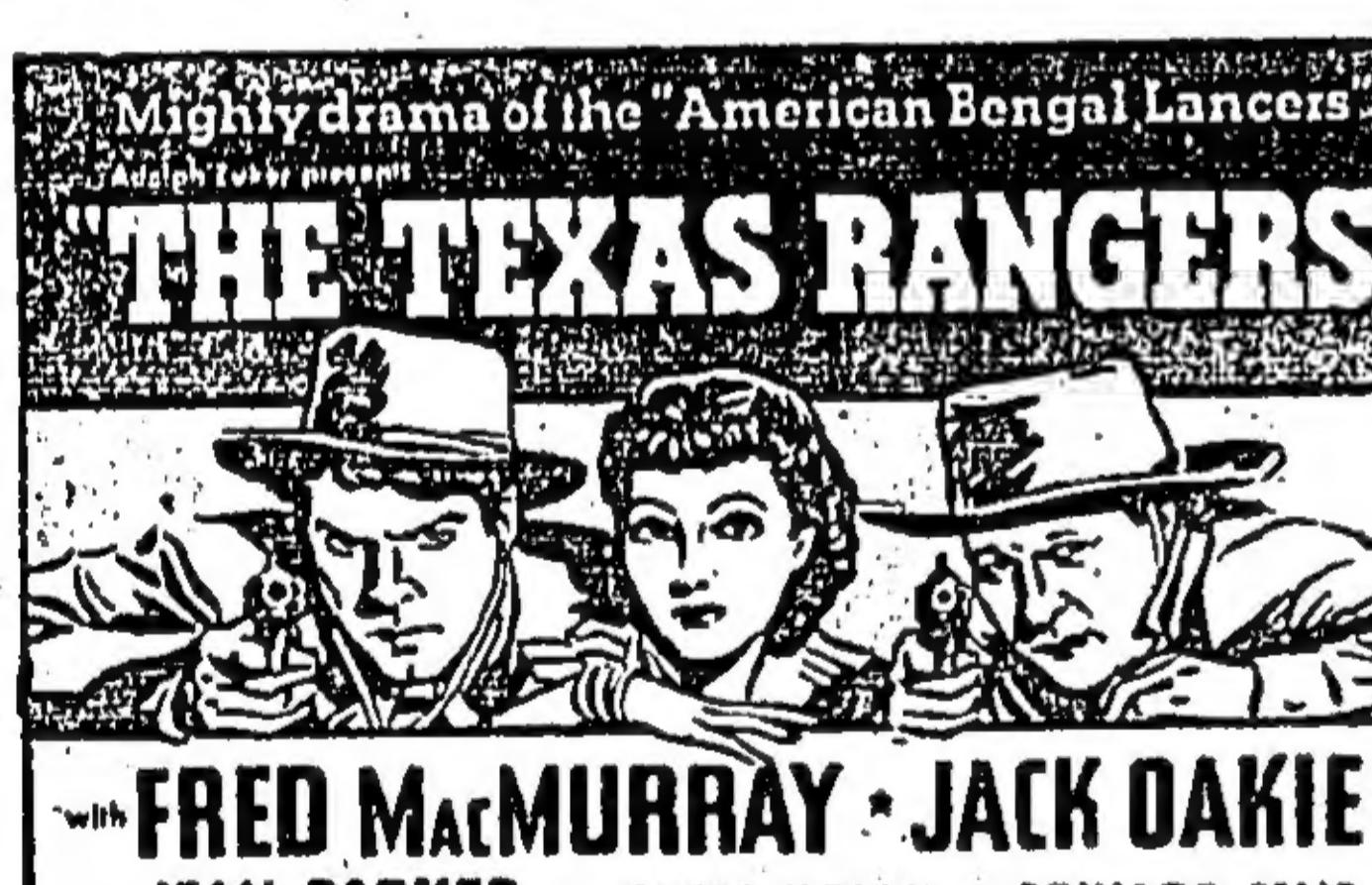


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Mighty drama of the "American Bengal Lancers"
THE TEXAS RANGERS

with FRED MACMURRAY * JACK OAKIE
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MAY ROBSON
A Columbia Picture.

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Subsidised Air Service Contemplated

U.S. TALKS PLANS WITH ECKENER

Washington, Oct. 7. Mr. Daniel Roper, Secretary of Commerce, disclosed to-day the Administration is considering subsidising a trans-Atlantic airship service and he had discussed the scheme with Dr. Hugo Eckener, famous dirigible designer and commander.

"The development is being considered tentatively on the same basis as American shipping is promoted, provided the Government will aid in construction and operation. But the service would be operated as a private enterprise, with private capital commercially invested," he said.

Dr. Eckener has completed his inspection of the proposed terminal sites in Baltimore, Morristown, N.J., Alexandria, Va.—United Press.

Shorter Hours For Seamen DEMANDS DISCUSSED AT GENEVA

Geneva, Oct. 7. The International Labour Organisation's international maritime conference opened to-day, seeking to prepare for a world-wide agreement for the improvement of sailors' working conditions.

It is suggested the men work shorter hours, be given sickness insurance and paid vacations.

Delegates representing 28 nations, controlling 82 per cent of the world's merchant tonnage, were present. Germany and Italy were the only important maritime nations missing.—United Press.

LONDON BUSMEN ON STRIKE

THIRTY BUS ROUTES PARALYSED

London, Oct. 8. Some 1,600 busmen struck suddenly in London to-day, paralysing 30 bus routes.

The strike is unofficial, and arose over a service alteration on one route. Six garages are closed and 655 buses which should be running are not on the streets.—Reuters Special.

SPAIN'S ENVOYS IN BRITAIN

London, Oct. 7. Two envoys sent by the Spanish Government attended the Labour Party Conference at Edinburgh to-day and addressed the delegates.

Following an appeal which they made against what they alleged to be one-sided operation of the non-intervention agreement, the National Council of Labour met this afternoon and it was announced Inter Major Attlee and Mr. Arthur Greenwood, Leader and Deputy Leader of the Parliamentary Labour Party, were going to London to try to see Mr. Neville Chamberlain in the absence of the Prime Minister, with a view to laying before him the statement made by the Spanish envoys.—British Wireless.

BIG PROFIT IN DEVALUATION

Paris, Oct. 8. The Government's devaluation amounts to 17,000,000,000 francs, of which 10,000,000,000 is now to be devoted to the Stabilisation Fund, 4,000,000,000 is earmarked to repay the Government's current account debt to the Bank of France and the remainder is being advanced to Credit Foncier to reduce interest rates on loans.

Nothing is allotted to armaments.—United Press.

BRITISH HELP APPRECIATED

London, Oct. 7. The United States Ambassador in London has delivered a note expressing the thanks of his Government for the assistance rendered by the British Government to the United States Consul at Vigo and his family during the recent disturbances in Spain.

The British Minister in Caracas has received a note from the Venezuelan Foreign Minister expressing the gratitude of his Government for assistance rendered to Venezuelan nationals in Spain.—British Wireless.

An eight-year-old boy named Choi Sing, of Pak Ting village, Shatinipo, has been sent to the Kowloon Hospital suffering from fractures of the right arm and leg received through falling down the hillside near Tai Po Road.

LEAGUE OFFENDS GERMANY

GENEVA CHARGED WITH PLOTTING

TO DESTROY FRIENDSHIP

Berlin, Oct. 7.

There has been sharp criticism in German circles at the invitation of the League of Nations Council to the Polish Government to seek some means of settling the unsatisfactory state of affairs in Danzig.

It is claimed the Council's request aims at disrupting the friendly relations between Germany and Poland.

Herr Greiser, President of the Danzig Assembly, who in the past has defied the League and who is responsible for the removal of Mr. Sean Lester, Irish High Commissioner of Danzig, has written a letter to Geneva protesting against the Secretary-General having called the debate on the Danzig situation at such short notice. The warning was so little as to make it impossible for him to send a delegate to the League meeting, he said.—Reuter Bulletin Service.

Jean Batten at KARACHI

London, Oct. 7.

Miss Jean Batten, flying solo to New Zealand, landed at Karachi at 2 p.m. to-day and continues to Almabad to-morrow.—Reuter Bulletin Service.

TO-DAY ONLY

A Swell Action Packed-Thriller That You Have Never Seen Before.

Hopes For Four Fliers Are Revived

FAINT SIGNALS MAY BE FROM WOOD

Port Darwin, Oct. 7. Weak radio signals picked up here to-day are believed to have come from Lord Sempill's Monospar plane, Croydon, being flown by Flight-Lieut. Wood and three companions on an attempt to break the England to Australia record.

The plane is overdue here and it was feared she was forced down in the shark-infested Timor Sea. Now there is a possibility that she has landed on Timor Island.—Reuter Bulletin Service.

TO-MORROW

Paramount's Mighty Spectacle with a Cast of Many Thousands.

"TEXAS RANGERS"

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